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DATASEARCH

Rankings of the States, 1984

NEA 455 SA

Professional and Organizational Development Research Division

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FOREWORD

Rankings of the States, in its twenty-seventh year, provides state and local Association planners with rank-ordered statistics on population, enrollment, faculty, state-local government operations, and school finance. These descriptive data for the fifty states and the District of Columbia enable assessments of demographic and fiscal developments affecting public education currently and over recent years. While this information makes it possible to determine the status of various state-local government activities pertinent to public education, caution is advised in drawing conclusions about the quality of education and other government services based solely on statewide averages presented in this report. State averages or summaries of locally-based public services hide as much as they reveal. Further, presentation of rank-ordered statistics necessarily implies similarities among states or other government units which may not be accurate. Please interpret states' relative positions accordingly.

Rankings of the States, 1984 contains revised figures for some data previously published in *Estimates of School Statistics, 1983-84*, an annual report of NEA Research. State education agencies were invited to review their fall 1983 estimates and revise them for inclusion in this report. For this reason, tables in B, C, F, and H Series may differ from those in *Estimates of School Statistics*. Please refer to footnotes at the end of these Series for information about sources of estimated figures.

All state data are ranked beginning with the largest figure. When the values of two or more states are identical, the states are assigned the same rank, with the appropriate number resumed with the next state in rank.

Many of the following tables contain information from federal government sources. Every effort has been made to obtain current data. However, the availability and scheduling of reports from federal agencies necessitates usage of data from prior years in some instances.

Tables D-15 and D-16 contain data from the *Sales and Marketing Management Survey of Buying Power*, a copyrighted work. Reproduction of these tables is prohibited unless permission is obtained from Sales and Marketing Management, 633 Third Avenue, New York, New York, 10017.

This project was directed by Susan Carmon Gewirtz with assistance of other NEA Research staff members. Special acknowledgement is given to Susan M. Falsey for her direction of the project's computer operations. Thanks are extended to those state department of education personnel who conscientiously provided up-to-date public school statistics.

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July 1984

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POPULATION

The population tables in Series A are useful in assessing and predicting the demand for public education, based on changes and shifts in the total and school age population.

Tables A-1 through A-3 rank the total resident population in the United States, allowing comparisons among states and comparisons over time. These figures, along with tables A-10 and A-11 permit assessments of population growth and decline in a state, particularly when used in conjunction with prior editions of *Rankings of the States*.

Tables A-4 and A-5 focus directly on the current consumers of public elementary and secondary education—the 5 to 17 age group, or school age population. Changes in the size of this age group affect demand and support for public education in a state. For this reason, it is helpful to use tables A-4 and A-5 with tables in B Series that deal with public school enrollment.

Information about the adult population is featured in table A-9, with table A-7 showing the relationship of the adult population to the school age population, and tables A-8 and A-9 focusing on the percent of persons over 65 years of age. These tables help to identify the relative demand for school services in the states, and the degree to which funding for public schools will face competition from other public sector activities.

Table A-12 ranks the population per square mile of land area, indicating the relative population density in the states.

A-1. TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION, 1983 (IN THOUSANDS)

1.	CALIFORNIA	25,174
2.	NEW YORK	17,667
3.	TEXAS	15,724
4.	PENNSYLVANIA	11,895
5.	ILLINOIS	11,486
6.	OHIO	10,746
7.	FLORIDA	10,680
8.	MICHIGAN	9,069
9.	NEW JERSEY	7,468
10.	NORTH CAROLINA	6,082
11.	MASSACHUSETTS	5,767
12.	GEORGIA	5,732
13.	VIRGINIA	5,550
14.	INDIANA	5,479
15.	MISSOURI	4,970
16.	WISCONSIN	4,751
17.	TENNESSEE	4,685
18.	LOUISIANA	4,438
19.	MARYLAND	4,304
20.	WASHINGTON	4,300
21.	MINNESOTA	4,144
22.	ALABAMA	3,959
23.	KENTUCKY	3,714
24.	OKLAHOMA	3,298
25.	SOUTH CAROLINA	3,264
26.	COLORADO	3,139
27.	CONNECTICUT	3,138
28.	ARIZONA	2,963
29.	IOWA	2,905
30.	OREGON	2,662
31.	MISSISSIPPI	2,587
32.	KANSAS	2,425
33.	ARKANSAS	2,328
34.	WEST VIRGINIA	1,965
35.	UTAH	1,619
36.	NEBRASKA	1,597
37.	NEW MEXICO	1,399
38.	MAINE	1,146
39.	HAWAII	1,023
40.	IDAHO	989
41.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	959
42.	RHODE ISLAND	955
43.	NEVADA	891
44.	MONTANA	817
45.	SOUTH DAKOTA	700
46.	NORTH DAKOTA	680
47.	DIST. OF COL.	623
48.	DELAWARE	606
49.	VERMONT	525
50.	WYOMING	514
51.	ALASKA	479
	UNITED STATES	233,981

Bureau of the Census, prepublication data.

A-2. TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION, 1982 (IN THOUSANDS)

1.	CALIFORNIA	24,724
2.	NEW YORK	17,659
3.	TEXAS	15,280
4.	PENNSYLVANIA	11,865
5.	ILLINOIS	11,448
6.	OHIO	10,791
7.	FLORIDA	10,416
8.	MICHIGAN	9,109
9.	NEW JERSEY	7,438
10.	NORTH CAROLINA	6,019
11.	MASSACHUSETTS	5,781
12.	GEORGIA	5,639
13.	VIRGINIA	5,491
14.	INDIANA	5,471
15.	MISSOURI	4,953
16.	WISCONSIN	4,765
17.	TENNESSEE	4,651
18.	LOUISIANA	4,362
19.	MARYLAND	4,265
20.	WASHINGTON	4,245
21.	MINNESOTA	4,133
22.	ALABAMA	3,943
23.	KENTUCKY	3,667
24.	SOUTH CAROLINA	3,203
25.	OKLAHOMA	3,177
26.	CONNECTICUT	3,153
27.	COLORADO	3,045
28.	IOWA	2,905
29.	ARIZONA	2,860
30.	OREGON	2,649
31.	MISSISSIPPI	2,551
32.	KANSAS	2,408
33.	ARKANSAS	2,291
34.	WEST VIRGINIA	1,948
35.	NEBRASKA	1,586
36.	UTAH	1,554
37.	NEW MEXICO	1,359
38.	MAINE	1,133
39.	HAWAII	994
40.	IDAHO	965
41.	RHODE ISLAND	958
42.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	951
43.	NEVADA	881
44.	MONTANA	801
45.	SOUTH DAKOTA	691
46.	NORTH DAKOTA	670
47.	DIST. OF COL.	631
48.	DELAWARE	602
49.	VERMONT	516
50.	WYOMING	502
51.	ALASKA	438
	UNITED STATES	231,534

Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, April 1983, p. 2.

A-3. PERCENT CHANGE IN TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION, 1973 TO 1983

1.	NEVADA	56.59
2.	WYOMING	45.61
3.	ALASKA	43.84
4.	ARIZONA	39.44
5.	UTAH	38.49
6.	FLORIDA	34.73
7.	TEXAS	30.83
8.	NEW MEXICO	26.72
9.	IDAHO	26.47
10.	COLORADO	25.76
11.	WASHINGTON	23.67
12.	OKLAHOMA	22.42
13.	CALIFORNIA	20.63
14.	HAWAII	20.21
15.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	19.58
16.	OREGON	18.89
17.	SOUTH CAROLINA	17.62
18.	LOUISIANA	17.13
19.	GEORGIA	16.81
20.	TENNESSEE	13.22
21.	ARKANSAS	13.12
22.	VIRGINIA	13.10
23.	NORTH CAROLINA	13.01
24.	MONTANA	12.38
25.	VERMONT	11.94
	UNITED STATES	10.70
26.	ALABAMA	10.56
27.	KENTUCKY	10.14
28.	MISSISSIPPI	10.09
29.	MAINE	9.56
30.	WEST VIRGINIA	8.86
31.	NORTH DAKOTA	7.59
32.	KANSAS	7.11
33.	MINNESOTA	6.67
34.	WISCONSIN	5.16
35.	MARYLAND	4.75
36.	DELAWARE	4.66
37.	NEBRASKA	4.45
38.	MISSOURI	4.08
39.	SOUTH DAKOTA	3.09
40.	INDIANA	2.81
41.	CONNECTICUT	2.25
42.	ILLINOIS	2.01
43.	NEW JERSEY	1.81
44.	IOWA	1.43
45.	PENNSYLVANIA	0.08
46.	MICHIGAN	-0.03
47.	OHIO	-0.20
48.	MASSACHUSETTS	-0.29
49.	RHODE ISLAND	-2.35
50.	NEW YORK	-2.90
51.	DIST. OF COL.	-15.12

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1974*, p. 32, and prepublication data.

A-4. ESTIMATED POPULATION AGE 5-17, 1983 (IN THOUSANDS)

1.	CALIFORNIA	4,562
2.	NEW YORK	3,219
3.	TEXAS	3,225
4.	ILLINOIS	2,212
5.	PENNSYLVANIA	2,157
6.	OHIO	2,101
7.	MICHIGAN	1,835
8.	FLORIDA	1,764
9.	NEW JERSEY	1,384
10.	NORTH CAROLINA	1,180
11.	GEORGIA	1,177
12.	INDIANA	1,102
13.	VIRGINIA	1,035
14.	MASSACHUSETTS	1,018
15.	LOUISIANA	988
16.	MISSOURI	934
17.	WISCONSIN	924
18.	TENNESSEE	915
19.	ALABAMA	811
20.	WASHINGTON	804
21.	MARYLAND	795
22.	MINNESOTA	792
23.	KENTUCKY	753
24.	SOUTH CAROLINA	673
25.	OKLAHOMA	638
26.	COLORADO	587
27.	ARIZONA	580
28.	MISSISSIPPI	573
29.	CONNECTICUT	566
30.	IOWA	561
31.	OREGON	499
32.	ARKANSAS	471
33.	KANSAS	448
34.	UTAH	398
35.	WEST VIRGINIA	397
36.	NEBRASKA	309
37.	NEW MEXICO	298
38.	MAINE	225
39.	IDAHO	219
40.	HAWAII	195
41.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	183
42.	RHODE ISLAND	168
43.	MONTANA	163
44.	NEVADA	161
45.	SOUTH DAKOTA	140
46.	NORTH DAKOTA	135
47.	DELAWARE	112
48.	WYOMING	107
49.	ALASKA	102
50.	VERMONT	101
51.	DIST. OF COL.	94
	UNITED STATES	44,749

Bureau of the Census, prepublication data.

A-5. ESTIMATED POPULATION AGE 5-17 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, 1983

1.	UTAH	24.58
2.	MISSISSIPPI	22.15
3.	IDAHO	22.14
4.	LOUISIANA	21.36
5.	NEW MEXICO	21.30
6.	ALASKA	21.29
7.	WYOMING	20.82
8.	SOUTH CAROLINA	20.62
9.	GEORGIA	20.51
10.	TEXAS	20.51
11.	ALABAMA	20.48
12.	KENTUCKY	20.27
13.	MICHIGAN	20.23
	ARKANSAS	20.23
15.	WEST VIRGINIA	20.20
16.	INDIANA	20.11
17.	SOUTH DAKOTA	20.00
18.	MONTANA	19.95
19.	NORTH DAKOTA	19.85
20.	MAINE	19.63
21.	ARIZONA	19.57
22.	OHIO	19.55
23.	TENNESSEE	19.53
24.	WISCONSIN	19.45
25.	NORTH CAROLINA	19.40
26.	NEBRASKA	19.35
	OKLAHOMA	19.35
28.	IOWA	19.31
29.	ILLINOIS	19.26
30.	VERMONT	19.24
	UNITED STATES	19.13
31.	MINNESOTA	19.11
32.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	19.08
33.	HAWAII	19.06
34.	MISSOURI	18.79
35.	OREGON	18.75
36.	COLORADO	18.70
	WASHINGTON	18.70
38.	VIRGINIA	18.65
39.	NEW JERSEY	18.53
40.	DELAWARE	18.48
41.	KANSAS	18.47
	MARYLAND	18.47
43.	NEW YORK	18.33
44.	PENNSYLVANIA	18.13
45.	NEVADA	18.07
46.	CALIFORNIA	18.04
	CONNECTICUT	18.04
48.	MASSACHUSETTS	17.65
49.	RHODE ISLAND	17.59
50.	FLORIDA	16.52
51.	DIST. OF COL.	15.09

Computed from Bureau of the Census, prepublication data.

A-6. PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION AGE 21 AND OVER, 1983

1.	FLORIDA	72.40
2.	DIST. OF COL.	72.39
3.	RHODE ISLAND	70.89
4.	CONNECTICUT	70.43
5.	MASSACHUSETTS	70.40
6.	PENNSYLVANIA	70.21
7.	NEW JERSEY	69.99
8.	NEW YORK	69.73
9.	NEVADA	69.09
10.	MARYLAND	68.91
11.	CALIFORNIA	68.75
12.	OREGON	68.67
13.	VIRGINIA	68.59
14.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	68.51
15.	DELAWARE	68.32
16.	WASHINGTON	68.28
17.	MISSOURI	68.27
18.	TENNESSEE	68.18
19.	NORTH CAROLINA	68.09
20.	KANSAS	67.96
	UNITED STATES	67.96
21.	WEST VIRGINIA	67.89
22.	IOWA	67.88
23.	ILLINOIS	67.72
24.	MAINE	67.71
25.	OHIO	67.60
26.	COLORADO	67.54
27.	VERMONT	67.43
28.	WISCONSIN	67.38
29.	MINNESOTA	67.28
30.	NEBRASKA	67.13
31.	ARKANSAS	67.05
32.	ARIZONA	66.93
33.	OKLAHOMA	66.89
34.	INDIANA	66.75
35.	MICHIGAN	66.70
36.	KENTUCKY	66.64
37.	ALABAMA	66.61
38.	MONTANA	66.59
39.	HAWAII	66.57
40.	NORTH DAKOTA	66.15
41.	GEORGIA	65.98
42.	SOUTH CAROLINA	65.90
43.	SOUTH DAKOTA	65.57
44.	TEXAS	65.56
45.	WYOMING	64.20
46.	LOUISIANA	63.90
47.	MISSISSIPPI	63.70
48.	NEW MEXICO	63.69
49.	IDAHO	62.99
50.	ALASKA	61.80
51.	UTAH	56.84

Computed from Bureau of the Census, prepublication data.

A-7. NUMBER OF SCHOOL AGE CHILDREN PER 100 ADULTS AGE 21 AND OVER, IN 1983

1. UTAH	43.26
2. IDAHO	35.15
3. MISSISSIPPI	34.77
4. ALASKA	34.46
5. NEW MEXICO	33.95
6. LOUISIANA	33.43
7. WYOMING	32.42
8. TEXAS	31.92
9. SOUTH CAROLINA	31.29
10. GEORGIA	31.12
11. ALABAMA	30.75
12. SOUTH DAKOTA	30.50
13. KENTUCKY	30.42
14. MICHIGAN	30.32
15. ARKANSAS	30.17
16. INDIANA	30.13
17. NORTH DAKOTA	30.00
18. MONTANA	29.96
19. WEST VIRGINIA	29.76
20. ARIZONA	29.25
21. MAINE	28.94
22. OHIO	28.92
OKLAHOMA	28.92
24. WISCONSIN	28.87
25. NEBRASKA	28.80
26. TENNESSEE	28.69
27. HAWAII	28.63
28. VERMONT	28.53
29. NORTH CAROLINA	28.50
30. IOWA	28.46
31. ILLINOIS	28.44
32. MINNESOTA	28.41
UNITED STATES	28.34
34. NEW HAMPSHIRE	27.85
35. COLORADO	27.69
35. MISSOURI	27.53
36. WASHINGTON	27.38
37. OREGON	27.30
38. VIRGINIA	27.19
39. KANSAS	27.18
40. DELAWARE	27.05
41. MARYLAND	26.80
42. NEW JERSEY	26.48
43. NEW YORK	26.29
44. CALIFORNIA	26.24
45. NEVADA	26.09
46. PENNSYLVANIA	25.81
47. CONNECTICUT	25.61
48. MASSACHUSETTS	25.07
49. RHODE ISLAND	24.82
50. FLORIDA	22.81
51. DIST. OF COL.	20.84

Computed from Bureau of the Census, prepublication data.

A-8. PERCENT OF RESIDENT POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER, 1983

1. FLORIDA	17.98
2. RHODE ISLAND	14.16
3. ARKANSAS	14.15
4. IOWA	13.91
5. PENNSYLVANIA	13.78
6. SOUTH DAKOTA	13.57
7. MISSOURI	13.56
8. NEBRASKA	13.39
9. MASSACHUSETTS	13.23
10. KANSAS	13.15
11. MAINE	13.00
12. WEST VIRGINIA	12.77
13. CONNECTICUT	12.68
14. WISCONSIN	12.63
15. NEW YORK	12.58
16. OREGON	12.51
17. NORTH DAKOTA	12.50
18. NEW JERSEY	12.35
19. MINNESOTA	12.25
20. ARIZONA	12.01
21. OKLAHOMA	11.92
22. DIST. OF COL.	11.88
23. ALABAMA	11.85
24. TENNESSEE	11.82
25. VERMONT	11.81
26. MISSISSIPPI	11.71
UNITED STATES	11.70
27. OHIO	11.61
28. KENTUCKY	11.60
29. ILLINOIS	11.59
30. NEW HAMPSHIRE	11.57
31. INDIANA	11.39
32. MONTANA	11.38
33. WASHINGTON	11.05
34. NORTH CAROLINA	10.97
35. MICHIGAN	10.84
36. DELAWARE	10.73
37. IDAHO	10.32
38. CALIFORNIA	10.14
39. MARYLAND	10.08
40. VIRGINIA	9.98
41. SOUTH CAROLINA	9.81
42. GEORGIA	9.82
43. LOUISIANA	9.60
44. TEXAS	9.35
45. NEW MEXICO	9.29
46. NEVADA	9.09
47. HAWAII	8.01
48. COLORADO	8.60
49. WYOMING	7.38
50. UTAH	7.60
51. ALASKA	2.97

Computed from Bureau of the Census, prepublication data.

A-9. PERCENT INCREASE IN POPULATION 65 YEARS OF AGE AND OLDER, 1973 TO 1983

1. NEVADA	113.16
2. ARIZONA	81.63
3. ALASKA	79.00
4. HAWAII	74.97
5. NEW MEXICO	58.94
6. FLORIDA	56.97
7. SOUTH CAROLINA	51.44
8. NORTH CAROLINA	46.27
9. UTAH	46.11
10. IDAHO	41.82
11. GEORGIA	40.05
12. VIRGINIA	39.20
13. DELAWARE	38.10
14. WASHINGTON	38.08
15. OREGON	35.92
16. TEXAS	35.61
17. CALIFORNIA	35.56
18. COLORADO	35.00
19. TENNESSEE	33.82
20. MARYLAND	33.13
21. NEW HAMPSHIRE	32.14
22. ALABAMA	31.37
23. MONTANA	30.94
24. CONNECTICUT	30.07
25. LOUISIANA	29.48
UNITED STATES	28.39
26. ARKANSAS	27.52
27. NEW JERSEY	25.61
28. MISSISSIPPI	25.21
29. WYOMING	25.00
30. MICHIGAN	24.90
31. VERMONT	24.01
32. PENNSYLVANIA	23.89
33. RHODE ISLAND	23.85
34. MAINE	23.34
35. WEST VIRGINIA	23.04
36. OKLAHOMA	22.43
37. INDIANA	21.64
38. NORTH DAKOTA	21.43
39. KENTUCKY	21.41
40. WISCONSIN	21.21
41. OHIO	20.54
42. MINNESOTA	19.51
43. ILLINOIS	18.31
44. MASSACHUSETTS	17.07
45. MISSOURI	15.61
46. KANSAS	15.16
47. SOUTH DAKOTA	14.46
48. IOWA	13.17
49. NEBRASKA	12.70
50. NEW YORK	11.88
51. DIST. OF COL.	6.23

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1974*, p. 32, and prepublication data.

A-10. NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS FROM JANUARY TO DECEMBER 1982

1.	CALIFORNIA	435,019
2.	TEXAS	315,147
3.	NEW YORK	249,171
4.	ILLINOIS	180,423
5.	OHIO	163,767
6.	PENNSYLVANIA	162,884
7.	FLORIDA	144,246
8.	MICHIGAN	135,585
9.	NEW JERSEY	96,401
10.	GEORGIA	91,924
11.	NORTH CAROLINA	86,692
12.	LOUISIANA	85,100
13.	INDIANA	83,453
14.	MISSOURI	78,843
15.	VIRGINIA	77,783
16.	WISCONSIN	76,973
17.	MASSACHUSETTS	75,908
18.	TENNESSEE	71,744
19.	MINNESOTA	66,645
20.	WASHINGTON	66,327
21.	ALABAMA	61,040
22.	MARYLAND	57,063
23.	KENTUCKY	57,055
24.	OKLAHOMA	55,494
25.	COLORADO	55,116
26.	ARIZONA	52,565
27.	SOUTH CAROLINA	49,418
28.	IOWA	45,631
29.	MISSISSIPPI	45,597
30.	UTAH	43,188
31.	OREGON	42,129
32.	KANSAS	40,244
33.	CONNECTICUT	40,125
34.	ARKANSAS	34,166
35.	WEST VIRGINIA	28,203
36.	NEBRASKA	26,849
37.	NEW MEXICO	23,711
38.	IDAHO	19,351
39.	HAWAII	18,807
40.	DIST. OF COL.	18,638
41.	MAINE	16,425
42.	MONTANA	14,222
43.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	13,849
44.	NORTH DAKOTA	13,608
45.	NEVADA	13,023
46.	RHODE ISLAND	13,003
47.	SOUTH DAKOTA	12,665
48.	ALASKA	11,068
49.	WYOMING	10,050
50.	DELAWARE	9,510
51.	VERMONT	7,772
	UNITED STATES	3,693,620

U.S. Public Health Service, *Monthly Vital Statistics Report* p. 4.

A-11. NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS FROM JANUARY TO DECEMBER 1983

1.	CALIFORNIA	413,915
2.	TEXAS	287,044
3.	NEW YORK	240,618
4.	ILLINOIS	175,679
5.	OHIO	160,330
6.	PENNSYLVANIA	159,210
7.	FLORIDA	148,695
8.	MICHIGAN	131,843
9.	GEORGIA	91,090
10.	NEW JERSEY	90,627
11.	NORTH CAROLINA	86,655
12.	INDIANA	82,169
13.	LOUISIANA	80,610
14.	MASSACHUSETTS	78,670
15.	VIRGINIA	77,448
16.	MISSOURI	76,739
17.	WISCONSIN	72,611
18.	TENNESSEE	67,734
19.	MINNESOTA	64,698
20.	WASHINGTON	63,729
21.	ALABAMA	57,685
22.	MARYLAND	57,436
23.	KENTUCKY	55,252
24.	COLORADO	55,159
25.	OKLAHOMA	54,085
26.	ARIZONA	52,659
27.	SOUTH CAROLINA	48,513
28.	MISSISSIPPI	44,025
29.	IOWA	43,783
30.	OREGON	41,045
31.	UTAH	40,752
32.	KANSAS	39,498
33.	CONNECTICUT	34,978
34.	ARKANSAS	33,630
35.	NEW MEXICO	30,186
36.	WEST VIRGINIA	26,911
37.	NEBRASKA	26,816
38.	HAWAII	19,005
39.	DIST. OF COL.	18,592
40.	IDAHO	18,541
41.	MAINE	16,324
42.	NEVADA	14,251
43.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	13,973
44.	MONTANA	13,794
45.	NORTH DAKOTA	13,200
46.	RHODE ISLAND	13,061
47.	SOUTH DAKOTA	12,409
48.	ALASKA	11,500
49.	DELAWARE	9,538
50.	WYOMING	9,515
51.	VERMONT	7,671
	UNITED STATES	3,590,935

U.S. Public Health Service, *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*. p. 4.

A-12. POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE OF LAND AREA, 1982

1.	DIST. OF COL.	10,036.00
2.	NEW JERSEY	996.00
3.	RHODE ISLAND	908.00
4.	MASSACHUSETTS	739.00
5.	CONNECTICUT	647.00
6.	MARYLAND	434.00
7.	NEW YORK	373.00
8.	DELAWARE	312.00
9.	PENNSYLVANIA	264.00
10.	OHIO	263.00
11.	ILLINOIS	206.00
12.	FLORIDA	192.00
13.	MICHIGAN	160.00
14.	CALIFORNIA	158.00
15.	HAWAII	155.00
16.	INDIANA	152.00
17.	VIRGINIA	138.00
18.	NORTH CAROLINA	123.00
19.	TENNESSEE	113.00
20.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	106.00
	SOUTH CAROLINA	106.00
22.	LOUISIANA	98.00
23.	GEORGIA	97.00
24.	KENTUCKY	92.00
25.	WISCONSIN	88.00
26.	WEST VIRGINIA	81.00
27.	ALABAMA	78.00
28.	MISSOURI	72.00
	UNITED STATES	65.00
29.	WASHINGTON	64.00
30.	TEXAS	58.00
31.	VERMONT	56.00
32.	MISSISSIPPI	54.00
33.	IOWA	52.00
	MINNESOTA	52.00
35.	OKLAHOMA	46.00
36.	ARKANSAS	44.00
37.	MAINE	37.00
38.	COLORADO	29.00
	KANSAS	29.00
40.	OREGON	28.00
41.	ARIZONA	25.00
42.	NEBRASKA	21.00
43.	UTAH	19.00
44.	IDAHO	12.00
45.	NEW MEXICO	11.00
46.	NORTH DAKOTA	10.00
47.	SOUTH DAKOTA	9.00
48.	NEVADA	8.00
49.	MONTANA	6.00
50.	WYOMING	5.00
51.	ALASKA	1.00

Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1983-84*. p. 11.

ENROLLMENT, ATTENDANCE, AND MEMBERSHIP

Demand for public education services is measured in B Series through data presented on the participation of youths in K-12 and higher education systems.

Tables B-2 through B-5 contain enrollment counts in the fall of the school years featured, including the current enrollment in public schools, the change in enrollment from 1982 levels, and the proportion of the school age population (5-17) enrolled in public school systems. Table B-5 indicates the demand for private versus public education services.

Average Daily Attendance (ADA) and Average Daily Membership (ADM) are presented in Tables B-6 through B-9 as alternative measures of pupil participation over the course of the school year. These measures are defined in the glossary of this report.

The change in the number of high school graduates is featured in Table B-11, providing a barometer for future demand for higher education services. Enrollment in institutions of higher education for the 1982-83 academic year is displayed in Tables B-12, B-13, and B-14.

Footnotes to the B Series tables appear at the conclusion of the Series, noting the instances where NEA estimated data appear in lieu of state education agency statistics.

B-1. NUMBER OF BASIC ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS (OPERATING PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICTS), 1983-84

1. TEXAS	1,034
2. CALIFORNIA	1,009
3. ILLINOIS	1,010
4. NEBRASKA	955
5. NEW YORK	728
6. OHIO	615
OKLAHOMA	615
8. NEW JERSEY	602
9. MICHIGAN	571
10. MISSOURI	566
MONTANA	566
12. PENNSYLVANIA	500
13. IOWA	439
14. MINNESOTA	433
15. WISCONSIN	432
16. MASSACHUSETTS	377
17. ARKANSAS	367
18. OREGON	307
19. INDIANA	305
KANSAS	305
21. WASHINGTON	297
22. NORTH DAKOTA	287
23. VERMONT	274
24. MAINE	228
25. ARIZONA	217
26. SOUTH DAKOTA	196
27. GEORGIA	187
28. COLORADO	181
29. KENTUCKY	180
30. CONNECTICUT	169
31. NEW HAMPSHIRE	158
32. MISSISSIPPI	154
33. NORTH CAROLINA	142
TENNESSEE	142
35. VIRGINIA	139
36. ALABAMA	128
37. IDAHO	116
38. SOUTH CAROLINA	92
39. NEW MEXICO	88
40. FLORIDA	67
41. LOUISIANA	66
42. WEST VIRGINIA	55
43. ALASKA	53
44. WYOMING	49
45. RHODE ISLAND	40
UTAH	40
47. MARYLAND	24
48. DELAWARE	19
49. NEVADA	17
50. DIST. OF COL.	1
HAWAII	1
UNITED STATES	15,575

NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

B-2. PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, FALL 1983

1. CALIFORNIA	4,087,486
2. TEXAS	3,004,895
3. NEW YORK	2,661,041
4. ILLINOIS	1,840,040
5. OHIO	1,827,300
6. MICHIGAN	1,761,900
7. PENNSYLVANIA	1,737,952
8. FLORIDA	1,405,205
9. NEW JERSEY	1,347,841
10. NORTH CAROLINA	1,009,391
11. GEORGIA	1,003,000
12. INDIANA	984,061
13. VIRGINIA	966,710
14. MASSACHUSETTS	879,258
15. TENNESSEE	826,479
16. MISSOURI	795,053
17. LOUISIANA	778,614
18. WISCONSIN	774,846
19. WASHINGTON	734,360
20. ALABAMA	721,901
21. MINNESOTA	701,181
22. MARYLAND	681,491
23. KENTUCKY	647,414
24. SOUTH CAROLINA	603,733
25. OKLAHOMA	592,195
26. ARIZONA	565,760
27. COLORADO	562,196
28. IOWA	486,324
29. CONNECTICUT	480,642
30. MISSISSIPPI	460,000
31. OREGON	446,700
32. ARKANSAS	432,120
33. KANSAS	416,222
34. UTAH	378,208
35. WEST VIRGINIA	371,251
36. NEW MEXICO	269,969
37. NEBRASKA	266,998
38. MAINE	209,753
39. IDAHO	208,365
40. HAWAII	161,932
41. NEW HAMPSHIRE	159,[illegible]
42. MONTANA	150,[illegible]
43. NEVADA	150,[illegible]
44. RHODE ISLAND	135,849
45. SOUTH DAKOTA	127,656
46. NORTH DAKOTA	116,689
47. WYOMING	106,365
48. DELAWARE	91,406
49. VERMONT	91,038
50. ALASKA	89,517
51. DIST. OF COL.	88,893
UNITED STATES	39,401,476

NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

B-3. PERCENT CHANGE IN PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, FALL 1982 TO FALL 1983

1. UTAH	2.60
2. IDAHO	1.21
3. TEXAS	0.80
4. FLORIDA	0.23
5. CALIFORNIA	0.09
6. LOUISIANA	0.08
7. NEW MEXICO	0.01
8. ALASKA	0.00
9. NORTH DAKOTA	0.00
10. HAWAII	0.04
11. MICHIGAN	0.02
12. ARKANSAS	-0.10
13. GEORGIA	-0.17
14. OKLAHOMA	-0.27
15. ALABAMA	-0.30
16. OREGON	-0.33
17. TENNESSEE	-0.49
KENTUCKY	-0.49
KANSAS	-0.49
20. NEVADA	-0.66
21. VERMONT	-0.67
22. MISSISSIPPI	-0.83
23. COLORADO	-0.85
24. WASHINGTON	-0.88
25. SOUTH CAROLINA	-0.93
26. NORTH CAROLINA	-0.98
27. WYOMING	-0.99
28. NEW HAMPSHIRE	-0.73
UNITED STATES	-0.73
29. NEBRASKA	-0.75
30. SOUTH DAKOTA	-0.78
31. MISSOURI	-0.92
MONTANA	-0.92
33. VIRGINIA	-0.99
34. WEST VIRGINIA	-1.03
35. MAINE	-1.05
36. ARIZONA	-1.21
37. WISCONSIN	-1.30
38. DELAWARE	-1.34
39. ILLINOIS	-1.42
40. INDIANA	-1.55
41. OHIO	-1.57
42. NEW YORK	-1.64
43. IOWA	-1.87
44. MINNESOTA	-1.96
45. NEW JERSEY	-2.10
46. MARYLAND	-2.25
47. DIST. OF COL.	-2.48
48. RHODE ISLAND	-2.52
49. PENNSYLVANIA	-2.58
50. CONNECTICUT	-3.09
51. MASSACHUSETTS	-3.27

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

B-4. FALL 1983 ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS AS PERCENT OF SCHOOL-AGE POPULATION, 1983

1. DIST. OF COL.	96.92
2. MICHIGAN	96.00
3. ARIZONA	95.25
4. WYOMING	95.01
5. WEST VIRGINIA	94.49
6. VIRGINIA	94.27
7. MAINE	94.22
8. IDAHO	93.98
9. NORTH CAROLINA	93.86
10. NEVADA	93.85
11. MONTANA	93.50
12. OKLAHOMA	93.18
13. COLORADO	92.88
14. UTAH	92.80
15. TEXAS	92.58
16. WASHINGTON	91.87
17. ARKANSAS	91.84
18. KANSAS	90.86
19. TENNESSEE	90.73
20. INDIANA	90.70
21. VERMONT	90.60
22. NEW MEXICO	90.31
MINNESOTA	90.31
24. SOUTH CAROLINA	90.28
25. IOWA	90.12
26. OREGON	89.82
27. GEORGIA	89.52
28. CALIFORNIA	89.51
29. CONNECTICUT	89.41
30. MASSACHUSETTS	89.29
31. ALABAMA	89.28
UNITED STATES	88.70
32. OHIO	88.36
33. SOUTH DAKOTA	88.30
34. MARYLAND	87.99
35. ALASKA	87.57
36. NEW HAMPSHIRE	87.56
37. NEBRASKA	87.06
38. NORTH DAKOTA	86.38
39. KENTUCKY	86.37
40. MISSOURI	85.96
41. WISCONSIN	84.94
42. ILLINOIS	84.80
43. NEW JERSEY	84.72
44. FLORIDA	84.38
45. NEW YORK	83.51
46. HAWAII	83.03
47. RHODE ISLAND	82.95
48. DELAWARE	82.72
49. PENNSYLVANIA	82.21
50. LOUISIANA	81.82
51. MISSISSIPPI	80.71

Computed from Bureau of the Census, prepublication data; and NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

B-5. PRIVATE SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AS PERCENT OF TOTAL SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, FALL 1980

1. DELAWARE	19.04
2. HAWAII	18.37
3. DIST. OF COL.	17.89
4. PENNSYLVANIA	17.39
5. LOUISIANA	16.97
6. NEW YORK	16.80
7. RHODE ISLAND	16.77
8. WISCONSIN	16.36
9. NEW JERSEY	15.98
10. ILLINOIS	14.98
11. CONNECTICUT	14.26
12. MISSOURI	13.01
13. MARYLAND	12.96
14. NEBRASKA	12.02
15. OHIO	12.06
16. FLORIDA	11.96
17. MASSACHUSETTS	11.92
18. CALIFORNIA	11.66
19. NEW HAMPSHIRE	11.02
UNITED STATES	10.80
20. MINNESOTA	10.55
21. MICHIGAN	10.21
22. MISSISSIPPI	9.51
23. KENTUCKY	9.45
24. IOWA	9.38
25. INDIANA	8.62
26. NORTH DAKOTA	8.36
27. SOUTH DAKOTA	7.86
28. TENNESSEE	7.74
29. ALABAMA	7.63
30. KANSAS	7.56
31. SOUTH CAROLINA	7.50
32. VERMONT	6.87
MAINE	6.31
34. ARIZONA	6.27
35. GEORGIA	6.17
36. VIRGINIA	6.06
37. WASHINGTON	6.04
38. NEW MEXICO	6.01
39. COLORADO	6.00
40. OREGON	5.65
41. NORTH CAROLINA	4.84
42. TEXAS	4.82
43. MONTANA	4.31
44. NEVADA	4.23
45. ALASKA	4.21
46. ARKANSAS	3.76
47. WEST VIRGINIA	3.38
48. WYOMING	3.00
49. IDAHO	2.79
50. OKLAHOMA	2.75
51. UTAH	1.54

Computed from National Center for Education Statistics, *The Condition of Education, 1983*, p. 16.

B-6. AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 1983-84

1. CALIFORNIA	5,030,000
2. TEXAS	2,800,000
3. NEW YORK	2,261,010
4. OHIO	1,692,700
5. MICHIGAN	1,670,900
6. ILLINOIS	1,610,359
7. PENNSYLVANIA	1,577,300
8. FLORIDA	1,375,013
9. NEW JERSEY	1,038,796
10. NORTH CAROLINA	1,004,500
11. GEORGIA	1,000,000
12. VIRGINIA	899,697
13. INDIANA	848,742
14. MASSACHUSETTS	796,916
15. TENNESSEE	775,499
16. MISSOURI	733,570
17. WISCONSIN	705,209
18. LOUISIANA	701,000
19. ALABAMA	698,800
20. WASHINGTON	670,529
21. MINNESOTA	661,963
22. MARYLAND	619,719
23. KENTUCKY	585,517
24. SOUTH CAROLINA	556,627
25. OKLAHOMA	553,905
26. COLORADO	503,732
27. IOWA	466,928
28. ARIZONA	455,907
29. CONNECTICUT	453,288
30. MISSISSIPPI	441,867
31. OREGON	434,000
32. ARKANSAS	406,927
33. KANSAS	361,136
34. UTAH	356,396
35. WEST VIRGINIA	344,291
36. NEW MEXICO	296,652
37. NEBRASKA	252,859
38. IDAHO	197,905
39. MAINE	195,000
40. HAWAII	190,757
41. NEW HAMPSHIRE	141,334
42. NEVADA	140,000
43. MONTANA	138,700
44. RHODE ISLAND	122,561
45. SOUTH DAKOTA	116,525
46. NORTH DAKOTA	114,163
47. WYOMING	93,000
48. VERMONT	89,581
49. DELAWARE	82,786
50. ALASKA	82,350
51. DIST. OF COL.	77,859
UNITED STATES	36,467,180

NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

B-7. AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 1983-84

1.	TEXAS	2,976,000
2.	NEW YORK	2,610,770
3.	OHIO	1,813,600
4.	ILLINOIS	1,733,150
5.	PENNSYLVANIA	1,711,900
6.	FLORIDA	1,495,880
7.	NEW JERSEY	1,090,949
8.	NORTH CAROLINA	1,084,046
9.	GEORGIA	1,041,300
10.	VIRGINIA	957,375
11.	INDIANA	934,886
12.	MASSACHUSETTS	878,427
13.	TENNESSEE	838,209
14.	LOUISIANA	757,000
15.	WISCONSIN	747,783
16.	WASHINGTON	730,433
17.	ALABAMA	718,292
18.	MINNESOTA	699,465
19.	MARYLAND	677,926
20.	KENTUCKY	621,517
21.	SOUTH CAROLINA	588,000
22.	OKLAHOMA	587,476
23.	COLORADO	524,380
24.	IOWA	489,860
25.	ARIZONA	483,971
26.	CONNECTICUT	476,600
27.	MISSISSIPPI	466,968
28.	OREGON	461,645
29.	ARKANSAS	427,077
30.	KANSAS	383,699
31.	UTAH	375,218
32.	NEW MEXICO	269,049
33.	NEBRASKA	264,969
34.	MAINE	207,200
35.	HAWAII	168,726
36.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	152,211
37.	NEVADA	149,000
38.	MONTANA	146,360
39.	RHODE ISLAND	130,732
40.	SOUTH DAKOTA	122,043
41.	NORTH DAKOTA	117,389
42.	WYOMING	99,000
43.	VERMONT	91,038
44.	DELAWARE	89,834
45.	DIST. OF COL.	88,293
46.	ALASKA	87,503
	CALIFORNIA	NA
	IDAHO	NA
	MICHIGAN	NA
	MISSOURI	NA
	WEST VIRGINIA	NA
	UNITED STATES	38,584,700

NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

B-8. AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE AS PERCENT OF AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP, 1983-84

1.	VERMONT	98.40
2.	ALABAMA	97.29
3.	GEORGIA	96.82
4.	NORTH DAKOTA	96.40
5.	COLORADO	96.08
6.	MISSISSIPPI	95.64
7.	SOUTH DAKOTA	95.48
8.	NEBRASKA	95.43
9.	IOWA	95.33
10.	NEW JERSEY	95.26
11.	ARKANSAS	95.12
12.	NEW MEXICO	95.00
13.	UTAH	94.90
14.	MONTANA	94.81
15.	TENNESSEE	94.75
16.	CONNECTICUT	94.67
17.	KANSAS	94.64
18.	SOUTH CAROLINA	94.60
19.	MINNESOTA	94.57
20.	WYOMING	94.55
	UNITED STATES	94.51
	NORTH CAROLINA	94.51
22.	WASHINGTON	94.48
23.	WISCONSIN	94.31
24.	OKLAHOMA	94.22
25.	KENTUCKY	94.21
26.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	94.17
27.	ALASKA	94.12
28.	MAINE	94.11
29.	ARIZONA	94.06
30.	TEXAS	94.02
31.	VIRGINIA	94.00
	INDIANA	94.00
33.	NEVADA	93.96
34.	OREGON	93.75
	RHODE ISLAND	93.75
36.	OHIO	93.33
37.	HAWAII	93.18
38.	ILLINOIS	93.02
39.	LOUISIANA	92.87
40.	DELAWARE	92.15
41.	PENNSYLVANIA	92.13
42.	FLORIDA	91.92
43.	MARYLAND	91.82
44.	MASSACHUSETTS	90.72
45.	NEW YORK	90.51
46.	DIST. OF COL.	88.18
	CALIFORNIA	NA
	IDAHO	NA
	MICHIGAN	NA
	MISSOURI	NA
	WEST VIRGINIA	NA

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

B-9. AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE AS PERCENT OF FALL ENROLLMENT, 1983-84

1.	CALIFORNIA	99.56
2.	VERMONT	98.40
3.	NORTH DAKOTA	96.98
4.	ALABAMA	96.86
5.	GEORGIA	95.85
6.	MISSISSIPPI	95.01
7.	IDAHO	95.00
	SOUTH DAKOTA	95.00
	NEW MEXICO	95.00
10.	NEBRASKA	94.70
11.	MINNESOTA	94.34
12.	UTAH	94.16
13.	IOWA	94.12
14.	ARKANSAS	94.01
15.	WASHINGTON	93.98
16.	TENNESSEE	93.80
17.	OKLAHOMA	93.47
18.	NORTH CAROLINA	93.14
19.	VIRGINIA	93.13
20.	NEVADA	93.09
21.	TEXAS	93.04
22.	MAINE	92.97
23.	COLORADO	92.91
24.	WEST VIRGINIA	92.74
25.	WYOMING	92.71
26.	OREGON	92.69
27.	OHIO	92.63
	UNITED STATES	92.55
28.	HAWAII	92.48
29.	SOUTH CAROLINA	92.20
30.	ALASKA	92.00
	MICHIGAN	92.00
	CONNECTICUT	92.00
33.	FLORIDA	91.93
34.	MONTANA	91.86
35.	WISCONSIN	91.04
36.	PENNSYLVANIA	90.74
37.	MARYLAND	90.67
38.	MASSACHUSETTS	90.64
39.	DELAWARE	90.57
40.	NEW JERSEY	90.50
41.	KENTUCKY	90.44
42.	LOUISIANA	90.29
43.	RHODE ISLAND	90.22
44.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	90.13
45.	KANSAS	89.61
46.	MISSOURI	89.45
47.	INDIANA	89.30
48.	NEW YORK	88.80
49.	DIST. OF COL.	87.64
50.	ILLINOIS	87.09
51.	ARIZONA	83.41

NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

B-10. PERCENT CHANGE IN NUMBER OF PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SCHOOL PUPILS PARTICIPATING IN NATIONAL SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAM, 1980 TO 1982

1. WEST VIRGINIA	5.88
2. ALASKA	2.94
3. DIST. OF COL.	0.00
SOUTH DAKOTA	0.00
5. NEW HAMPSHIRE	-1.19
6. GEORGIA	-4.52
7. NORTH DAKOTA	-6.98
8. SOUTH CAROLINA	-8.05
9. IDAHO	-8.11
10. CALIFORNIA	-8.22
11. FLORIDA	-8.33
12. WYOMING	-10.00
13. MISSISSIPPI	-10.39
14. HAWAII	-10.42
15. TEXAS	-10.99
16. TENNESSEE	-11.60
17. LOUISIANA	-11.71
18. ALABAMA	-11.98
19. NEW MEXICO	-12.10
20. NEW YORK	-12.55
21. IOWA	-14.29
22. OKLAHOMA	-14.65
23. KENTUCKY	-14.75
UNITED STATES	-15.59
24. COLORADO	-15.97
25. KANSAS	-15.99
26. OHIO	-16.17
27. INDIANA	-16.19
28. MINNESOTA	-16.20
29. OREGON	-16.24
30. NORTH CAROLINA	-17.09
31. NEW JERSEY	-17.24
32. UTAH	-17.77
33. NEVADA	-18.46
34. NEBRASKA	-18.71
35. PENNSYLVANIA	-19.65
36. MAINE	-20.49
37. MISSOURI	-20.72
38. VIRGINIA	-21.40
39. WASHINGTON	-21.93
40. WISCONSIN	-22.02
41. ILLINOIS	-22.16
42. MICHIGAN	-23.28
43. DELAWARE	-24.07
44. VERMONT	-25.49
45. ARKANSAS	-27.05
46. MARYLAND	-28.32
47. ARIZONA	-30.49
48. MONTANA	-31.71
49. RHODE ISLAND	-42.59
50. MASSACHUSETTS	-46.46
51. CONNECTICUT	-48.24

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1983-84*, p. 132.

B-11. PERCENT CHANGE IN NUMBER OF HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES, 1978-79 TO 1983-84

1. ALASKA	12.21
2. NEVADA	9.64
3. GEORGIA	2.71
4. NEW HAMPSHIRE	0.08
5. KENTUCKY	0.02
6. WEST VIRGINIA	-0.71
7. TENNESSEE	-1.15
8. FLORIDA	-3.34
9. MAINE	-3.58
10. UTAH	-3.97
11. TEXAS	-4.06
12. ARKANSAS	-5.20
13. MICHIGAN	-6.58
14. VIRGINIA	-6.60
15. ARIZONA	-6.72
16. SOUTH CAROLINA	-7.06
17. MARYLAND	-7.12
18. RHODE ISLAND	-7.43
19. ALABAMA	-7.55
20. MISSISSIPPI	-7.70
21. OKLAHOMA	-7.92
22. COLORADO	-7.93
23. NORTH CAROLINA	-7.95
24. HAWAII	-8.25
25. VERMONT	-8.82
26. CALIFORNIA	-8.85
27. INDIANA	-8.86
28. WYOMING	-8.89
29. PENNSYLVANIA	-9.33
UNITED STATES	-9.36
30. ILLINOIS	-9.41
31. WASHINGTON	-9.48
32. WISCONSIN	-9.78
33. LOUISIANA	-10.23
34. MONTANA	-10.71
35. OREGON	-11.05
36. IDAHO	-12.52
37. KANSAS	-12.86
38. IOWA	-12.92
39. CONNECTICUT	-13.01
40. NEW JERSEY	-13.47
41. MASSACHUSETTS	-13.91
42. NORTH DAKOTA	-14.52
43. NEW YORK	-14.70
44. OHIO	-15.47
45. NEW MEXICO	-16.52
46. MINNESOTA	-17.28
47. MISSOURI	-17.66
48. NEBRASKA	-18.23
49. SOUTH DAKOTA	-21.66
50. DIST. OF COL.	-24.29
51. DELAWARE	-25.37

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

B-12. TOTAL ENROLLMENT IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, FALL 1982 (PRELIMINARY DATA)

1. CALIFORNIA	1,842,963
2. NEW YORK	1,012,421
3. TEXAS	758,839
4. ILLINOIS	683,969
5. OHIO	532,361
6. PENNSYLVANIA	529,341
7. MICHIGAN	508,240
8. FLORIDA	436,606
9. MASSACHUSETTS	407,557
10. NEW JERSEY	322,284
11. NORTH CAROLINA	300,910
12. VIRGINIA	281,026
13. WISCONSIN	276,176
14. INDIANA	253,529
15. MISSOURI	244,238
16. MARYLAND	234,585
17. WASHINGTON	227,812
18. MINNESOTA	214,133
19. ARIZONA	210,683
20. TENNESSEE	201,806
21. GEORGIA	198,367
22. LOUISIANA	176,505
23. COLORADO	171,821
24. OKLAHOMA	168,186
25. ALABAMA	167,753
26. CONNECTICUT	166,194
27. IOWA	147,862
28. KENTUCKY	146,159
29. KANSAS	141,661
30. OREGON	141,312
31. SOUTH CAROLINA	136,727
32. MISSISSIPPI	105,932
33. UTAH	99,431
34. NEBRASKA	94,390
35. WEST VIRGINIA	82,891
36. DIST. OF COL.	82,793
37. ARKANSAS	76,972
38. RHODE ISLAND	68,351
39. NEW MEXICO	63,483
40. NEW HAMPSHIRE	52,208
41. HAWAII	51,788
42. MAINE	47,719
43. IDAHO	42,975
44. NEVADA	42,212
45. MONTANA	36,811
46. NORTH DAKOTA	36,224
47. SOUTH DAKOTA	35,074
48. DELAWARE	32,454
49. VERMONT	30,648
50. ALASKA	24,556
51. WYOMING	22,713
UNITED STATES	12,429,780

National Center for Education Statistics, prepublication data.

B-13. PERCENT CHANGE IN TOTAL ENROLLMENT IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, FALL 1981 TO FALL 1982

1. MAINE	8.50
2. HAWAII	7.62
3. NEW HAMPSHIRE	7.59
4. WYOMING	6.96
5. TEXAS	5.99
6. NEVADA	5.70
7. NEW MEXICO	5.08
8. ILLINOIS	3.89
9. GEORGIA	3.85
10. IOWA	3.32
11. OKLAHOMA	3.29
12. SOUTH CAROLINA	3.27
13. ARIZONA	2.69
14. UTAH	2.46
15. MONTANA	2.37
16. FLORIDA	2.35
17. KANSAS	2.32
18. COLORADO	2.29
19. PENNSYLVANIA	2.21
20. NORTH DAKOTA	2.19
21. OHIO	2.10
22. MARYLAND	2.02
23. NORTH CAROLINA	1.74
24. MINNESOTA	1.62
25. ARKANSAS	1.26
26. DELAWARE	1.23
27. LOUISIANA	1.06
28. NEBRASKA	0.94
29. ALABAMA	0.83
30. TENNESSEE	0.81
31. INDIANA	0.68
32. WEST VIRGINIA	0.63
33. IDAHO	0.51
UNITED STATES	0.49
34. WISCONSIN	0.31
35. VERMONT	0.25
36. MISSOURI	0.23
37. SOUTH DAKOTA	0.17
38. RHODE ISLAND	0.03
39. KENTUCKY	0.00
40. MISSISSIPPI	-0.04
41. CONNECTICUT	-0.11
42. NEW JERSEY	-0.16
43. NEW YORK	-0.29
44. ALASKA	-0.80
45. MICHIGAN	-0.93
46. VIRGINIA	-1.76
47. CALIFORNIA	-2.27
48. MASSACHUSETTS	-2.46
49. OREGON	-5.74
50. DIST. OF COL.	-6.50
51. WASHINGTON	-18.25

Computed from National Center for Education Statistics, *The Condition of Education, 1983*, p. 38; and prepublication data.

B-14. PERCENT OF STUDENTS IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION WHO ARE WOMEN, FALL 1982

1. ALASKA	57.16
2. MARYLAND	55.96
3. DELAWARE	55.39
4. MAINE	55.03
5. VERMONT	54.64
6. VIRGINIA	54.50
7. NEW JERSEY	54.36
8. CONNECTICUT	53.94
9. KENTUCKY	53.59
10. MISSISSIPPI	53.47
11. WEST VIRGINIA	53.26
12. ILLINOIS	52.37
13. NEW YORK	52.03
14. NEVADA	52.95
15. NORTH CAROLINA	52.85
16. KANSAS	52.64
17. MASSACHUSETTS	52.47
18. RHODE ISLAND	52.46
19. ARKANSAS	52.40
20. FLORIDA	52.35
21. CALIFORNIA	51.98
22. MINNESOTA	51.97
23. ALABAMA	51.83
24. MICHIGAN	51.85
25. WASHINGTON	51.81
26. TENNESSEE	51.76
27. NEW HAMPSHIRE	51.74
LOUISIANA	51.74
29. NEW MEXICO	51.52
UNITED STATES	51.46
30. GEORGIA	51.22
31. SOUTH CAROLINA	51.18
32. HAWAII	50.86
33. ARIZONA	50.73
34. WISCONSIN	50.67
35. COLORADO	50.54
36. DIST. OF COL.	50.47
37. PENNSYLVANIA	50.37
38. OKLAHOMA	50.36
39. WYOMING	50.34
40. SOUTH DAKOTA	50.29
41. MISSOURI	50.00
42. TEXAS	49.86
43. NEBRASKA	49.83
44. IDAHO	49.78
45. OREGON	49.63
46. INDIANA	49.37
47. MONTANA	49.30
48. IOWA	48.64
49. OHIO	48.04
50. NORTH DAKOTA	47.52
51. UTAH	43.43

Computed from National Center for Education Statistics, prepublication data.

NOTES TO B SERIES TABLES

NEA Research estimates for selected variables within the B Series are identified below by state and by table number. NEA estimates appear in those cases where state education departments did not respond to requests by NEA Research for estimates of school statistics.

Alaska	B-2 through B-4, B-6 through B-10
Arizona	B-2 through B-4, B-6 through B-9, B-11
Maryland	B-11
Michigan	B-2 through B-4, B-6 through B-9, B-11
Mississippi	B-2 through B-4, B-6 through B-9, B-11
Nebraska	B-6 through B-9
New Jersey	B-6 through B-9

FACULTY

The tables in C Series rank states by the levels of personnel in local public schools and in higher education institutions. Changes in the number and salaries of persons employed in elementary, secondary, and higher education are linked to population and enrollment trends, as well as changes in the financial condition of governments and school systems. Thus, it is useful to examine C Series tables along with tables in other series to better understand the differences among states in the number of personnel at work in the public education systems.

Tables C-1 through C-3 rank the states according to the number of staff employed in local public schools in 1982. Comparable data for public colleges and universities appear in tables C-4 through C-6.

Data from B Series tables are utilized in tables C-7 through C-9 to provide three measures of the pupil—teacher ratio based on enrollment, attendance, and membership statistics.

Teacher salary data for the last two school years are featured in tables C-11 through C-16, with table C-15 comparing the percent increases in average classroom teacher salaries over the period 1973-74 through 1983-84. Instructional staff salaries, which include those of teachers, are similarly compared in tables C-17 through C-22.

Compensation levels of higher education faculty appear in the final tables of C Series. Three categories of public higher education institutions are presented: salaries for faculty at all public higher education systems; public four-year institutions; and public two-year institutions.

Footnotes to C Series tables appear at the end of this section. These notes indicate instances where NEA estimated data appear in lieu of data from state education agencies.

C-1. TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF (FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT) IN LOCAL PUBLIC SCHOOLS, OCTOBER 1982

1.	CALIFORNIA	244,578
2.	TEXAS	213,477
3.	NEW YORK	207,048
4.	PENNSYLVANIA	130,527
5.	ILLINOIS	122,217
6.	OHIO	120,533
7.	FLORIDA	109,872
8.	NEW JERSEY	101,277
9.	MICHIGAN	100,511
10.	NORTH CAROLINA	79,750
11.	MASSACHUSETTS	73,619
12.	GEORGIA	73,226
13.	VIRGINIA	73,077
14.	INDIANA	63,306
15.	MISSOURI	57,087
16.	LOUISIANA	53,224
17.	WISCONSIN	52,383
18.	TENNESSEE	51,596
19.	MINNESOTA	50,008
20.	MARYLAND	49,656
21.	ALABAMA	45,001
22.	SOUTH CAROLINA	43,916
23.	CONNECTICUT	42,566
24.	OKLAHOMA	42,257
25.	WASHINGTON	40,418
26.	KENTUCKY	39,996
27.	IOWA	39,601
28.	COLORADO	37,875
29.	KANSAS	34,442
30.	OREGON	33,692
31.	ARIZONA	32,326
32.	MISSISSIPPI	32,065
33.	ARKANSAS	29,226
34.	WEST VIRGINIA	27,826
35.	NEBRASKA	22,228
36.	NEW MEXICO	20,471
37.	UTAH	18,652
38.	MAINE	16,242
39.	IDAHO	12,977
40.	MONTANA	12,277
41.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	12,018
42.	HAWAII	11,579
43.	RHODE ISLAND	10,898
44.	SOUTH DAKOTA	10,251
45.	NORTH DAKOTA	9,318
46.	NEVADA	9,033
47.	WYOMING	8,927
48.	VERMONT	7,845
49.	ALASKA	7,780
50.	DELAWARE	7,090
51.	DIST. OF COL.	5,812
	UNITED STATES	2,751,577

Bureau of the Census, *Public Employment in 1982*, p. 23.

C-2. TOTAL NONINSTRUCTIONAL STAFF (FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT) IN LOCAL PUBLIC SCHOOLS, OCTOBER 1982

1.	CALIFORNIA	116,834
2.	TEXAS	95,362
3.	NEW YORK	77,558
4.	PENNSYLVANIA	56,795
5.	OHIO	56,320
6.	ILLINOIS	52,987
7.	FLORIDA	52,330
8.	MICHIGAN	50,771
9.	NEW JERSEY	43,696
10.	GEORGIA	33,621
11.	VIRGINIA	33,214
12.	NORTH CAROLINA	32,593
13.	INDIANA	31,943
14.	LOUISIANA	31,497
15.	MISSOURI	26,810
16.	MASSACHUSETTS	24,546
17.	TENNESSEE	23,626
18.	MARYLAND	22,966
19.	WASHINGTON	22,292
20.	OKLAHOMA	20,502
21.	KENTUCKY	20,469
22.	WISCONSIN	19,719
23.	ALABAMA	19,517
24.	MINNESOTA	18,863
25.	IOWA	18,737
26.	COLORADO	18,097
27.	SOUTH CAROLINA	17,858
28.	ARIZONA	16,643
29.	OREGON	14,871
30.	KANSAS	14,663
31.	MISSISSIPPI	14,353
32.	CONNECTICUT	13,541
33.	WEST VIRGINIA	13,243
34.	ARKANSAS	12,830
35.	NEBRASKA	8,146
36.	NEW MEXICO	8,061
37.	UTAH	7,514
38.	MAINE	6,305
39.	IDAHO	4,828
40.	HAWAII	4,827
41.	MONTANA	4,736
42.	DIST. OF COL.	4,555
43.	SOUTH DAKOTA	3,992
44.	WYOMING	3,810
45.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	3,732
46.	ALASKA	3,696
47.	NEVADA	3,647
48.	NORTH DAKOTA	3,579
49.	RHODE ISLAND	3,373
50.	DELAWARE	2,995
51.	VERMONT	2,337
	UNITED STATES	1,216,976

Bureau of the Census, *Public Employment in 1982*, p. 23.

E-3. TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL AND NONINSTRUCTIONAL STAFF IN LOCAL PUBLIC SCHOOLS, OCTOBER 1982

1.	CALIFORNIA	361,392
2.	TEXAS	308,839
3.	NEW YORK	284,606
4.	PENNSYLVANIA	187,322
5.	OHIO	175,833
6.	ILLINOIS	175,204
7.	FLORIDA	162,202
8.	MICHIGAN	151,302
9.	NEW JERSEY	144,973
10.	NORTH CAROLINA	112,343
11.	GEORGIA	106,847
12.	VIRGINIA	106,291
13.	MASSACHUSETTS	98,165
14.	INDIANA	95,249
15.	LOUISIANA	84,721
16.	MISSOURI	82,897
17.	TENNESSEE	75,222
18.	MARYLAND	72,622
19.	WISCONSIN	72,102
20.	MINNESOTA	68,871
21.	ALABAMA	64,518
22.	OKLAHOMA	62,759
23.	WASHINGTON	62,710
24.	SOUTH CAROLINA	61,774
25.	KENTUCKY	60,465
26.	IOWA	57,738
27.	CONNECTICUT	56,107
28.	COLORADO	55,972
29.	KANSAS	49,105
30.	ARIZONA	48,969
31.	OREGON	48,563
32.	MISSISSIPPI	46,418
33.	ARKANSAS	42,056
34.	WEST VIRGINIA	41,069
35.	NEBRASKA	30,374
36.	NEW MEXICO	28,532
37.	UTAH	26,166
38.	MAINE	22,587
39.	IDAHO	17,805
40.	MONTANA	16,983
41.	HAWAII	16,406
42.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	15,750
43.	RHODE ISLAND	14,271
44.	SOUTH DAKOTA	14,243
45.	NORTH DAKOTA	12,897
46.	WYOMING	12,737
47.	NEVADA	12,680
48.	ALASKA	11,476
49.	DIST. OF COL.	10,367
50.	VERMONT	10,182
51.	DELAWARE	10,085
	UNITED STATES	3,968,553

Bureau of the Census, *Public Employment in 1982*, p. 23.

C-4. TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF (FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT) IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, OCTOBER 1982

1. CALIFORNIA	46,921
2. TEXAS	28,956
3. NEW YORK	25,654
4. ILLINOIS	20,646
5. MICHIGAN	17,576
6. OHIO	17,330
7. WISCONSIN	15,472
8. NORTH CAROLINA	14,259
9. FLORIDA	14,021
10. PENNSYLVANIA	11,861
11. MARYLAND	11,428
12. VIRGINIA	11,234
13. WASHINGTON	10,325
14. INDIANA	10,162
15. ARIZONA	9,623
16. NEW JERSEY	9,531
17. COLORADO	9,138
18. MINNESOTA	8,573
19. TENNESSEE	8,491
20. GEORGIA	8,486
21. MISSOURI	7,735
22. OREGON	7,720
23. ALABAMA	7,436
24. LOUISIANA	7,365
25. IOWA	7,252
26. OKLAHOMA	6,799
27. MASSACHUSETTS	6,139
28. KANSAS	6,108
29. MISSISSIPPI	5,840
30. KENTUCKY	5,698
31. SOUTH CAROLINA	4,989
32. CONNECTICUT	4,141
33. NEBRASKA	4,074
34. UTAH	3,981
35. ARKANSAS	3,652
36. WEST VIRGINIA	3,446
37. NEW MEXICO	2,835
38. DELAWARE	2,322
39. HAWAII	2,274
40. IDAHO	2,190
41. NORTH DAKOTA	2,020
42. RHODE ISLAND	1,773
43. WYOMING	1,644
44. MONTANA	1,613
45. NEW HAMPSHIRE	1,499
46. ALASKA	1,42.
47. SOUTH DAKOTA	1,369
48. NEVADA	1,153
49. VERMONT	1,094
50. MAINE	1,074
51. DIST. OF COL.	643
UNITED STATES	426,987

Bureau of the Census, *Public Employment in 1982*. p. 22.

C-5. TOTAL NONINSTRUCTIONAL STAFF (FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT) IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, OCTOBER 1982

1. CALIFORNIA	82,458
2. TEXAS	58,179
3. MICHIGAN	36,919
4. ILLINOIS	34,141
5. NEW YORK	33,139
6. OHIO	28,932
7. FLORIDA	25,441
8. NORTH CAROLINA	21,507
9. WISCONSIN	20,224
10. VIRGINIA	20,094
11. INDIANA	19,434
12. MARYLAND	16,998
13. NEW JERSEY	16,831
14. WASHINGTON	16,466
15. PENNSYLVANIA	16,408
16. GEORGIA	16,324
17. TENNESSEE	15,021
18. LOUISIANA	14,188
19. MINNESOTA	14,051
20. MISSOURI	13,768
21. OKLAHOMA	13,682
22. ALABAMA	13,303
23. SOUTH CAROLINA	12,524
24. KANSAS	12,147
25. ARIZONA	11,831
26. KENTUCKY	11,582
27. IOWA	11,113
28. MISSISSIPPI	10,671
29. COLORADO	10,510
30. UTAH	9,317
31. NEBRASKA	8,861
32. MASSACHUSETTS	8,765
33. OREGON	8,716
34. NEW MEXICO	8,586
35. ARKANSAS	7,546
36. WEST VIRGINIA	5,952
37. CONNECTICUT	5,931
38. MAINE	3,594
39. HAWAII	3,329
40. IDAHO	3,224
41. RHODE ISLAND	3,168
42. NORTH DAKOTA	3,157
43. NEW HAMPSHIRE	3,001
44. DELAWARE	2,947
45. SOUTH DAKOTA	2,678
46. NEVADA	2,449
47. WYOMING	2,373
48. MONTANA	2,351
49. VERMONT	2,124
50. ALASKA	1,566
51. DIST. OF COL.	1,031
UNITED STATES	728,526

Bureau of the Census, *Public Employment in 1982*. p. 22.

C-6. TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL AND NONINSTRUCTIONAL STAFF IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, OCTOBER 1982

1. CALIFORNIA	129,379
2. TEXAS	87,133
3. NEW YORK	58,793
4. ILLINOIS	54,789
5. MICHIGAN	54,495
6. OHIO	46,262
7. FLORIDA	39,462
8. NORTH CAROLINA	35,766
9. WISCONSIN	35,696
10. VIRGINIA	31,328
11. INDIANA	29,596
12. MARYLAND	28,426
13. PENNSYLVANIA	28,269
14. WASHINGTON	26,791
15. NEW JERSEY	26,362
16. GEORGIA	24,810
17. TENNESSEE	23,512
18. MINNESOTA	22,624
19. LOUISIANA	21,553
20. MISSOURI	21,503
21. ARIZONA	21,454
22. ALABAMA	20,739
23. OKLAHOMA	20,481
24. COLORADO	19,648
25. IOWA	18,365
26. KANSAS	18,255
27. SOUTH CAROLINA	17,513
28. KENTUCKY	17,280
29. MISSISSIPPI	16,511
30. OREGON	16,436
31. MASSACHUSETTS	14,884
32. UTAH	13,294
33. NEBRASKA	12,935
34. NEW MEXICO	11,421
35. ARKANSAS	11,198
36. CONNECTICUT	10,072
37. WEST VIRGINIA	9,398
38. HAWAII	5,599
39. IDAHO	5,414
40. DELAWARE	5,269
41. NORTH DAKOTA	5,177
42. RHODE ISLAND	4,941
43. MAINE	4,668
44. NEW HAMPSHIRE	4,500
45. SOUTH DAKOTA	4,047
46. WYOMING	4,017
47. MONTANA	3,964
48. NEVADA	3,602
49. VERMONT	3,218
50. ALASKA	2,990
51. DIST. OF COL.	1,674
UNITED STATES	1,155,513

Bureau of the Census, *Public Employment in 1982*. p. 22.

C-7. PUPILS ENROLLED PER TEACHER IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS, FALL 1983

1.	UTAH	24.23
2.	CALIFORNIA	23.99
3.	MICHIGAN	23.03
4.	WASHINGTON	21.61
5.	ARIZONA	21.27
6.	IDAHO	21.14
7.	TENNESSEE	21.12
8.	NEVADA	20.42
9.	KENTUCKY	20.23
10.	NORTH CAROLINA	20.11
11.	HAWAII	20.06
12.	INDIANA	19.90
13.	COLORADO	19.08
14.	OHIO	18.85
15.	SOUTH CAROLINA	18.84
16.	LOUISIANA	18.71
17.	GEORGIA	18.62
	OREGON	18.62
19.	NEW MEXICO	18.58
20.	MISSISSIPPI	18.50
	UNITED STATES	18.45
21.	ALABAMA	18.42
22.	ILLINOIS	18.30
23.	RHODE ISLAND	18.26
24.	ARKANSAS	18.23
25.	FLORIDA	18.06
26.	MARYLAND	18.05
27.	MINNESOTA	17.81
28.	TEXAS	17.73
29.	VIRGINIA	17.20
30.	MAINE	17.09
31.	PENNSYLVANIA	17.01
	MISSOURI	17.01
33.	DIST. OF COL.	16.90
34.	OKLAHOMA	16.89
35.	DELAWARE	16.84
36.	WEST VIRGINIA	16.50
37.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	16.37
38.	IOWA	16.17
39.	MONTANA	16.15
40.	NEW YORK	15.93
41.	NEBRASKA	15.91
42.	WISCONSIN	15.68
43.	NEW JERSEY	15.67
44.	NORTH DAKOTA	15.56
45.	KANSAS	15.55
	SOUTH DAKOTA	15.55
47.	MASSACHUSETTS	15.46
48.	CONNECTICUT	15.05
49.	VERMONT	14.60
50.	WYOMING	14.40
51.	ALASKA	14.02

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-8. PUPILS IN AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE PER TEACHER IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS, FALL 1983

1.	CALIFORNIA	23.88
2.	UTAH	22.82
3.	MICHIGAN	21.19
4.	WASHINGTON	20.31
5.	IDAHO	20.08
6.	TENNESSEE	19.81
7.	NEVADA	19.01
8.	NORTH CAROLINA	18.73
9.	HAWAII	18.59
10.	KENTUCKY	18.30
11.	GEORGIA	17.85
12.	ALABAMA	17.83
13.	INDIANA	17.77
14.	ARIZONA	17.74
15.	COLORADO	17.73
16.	NEW MEXICO	17.65
17.	MISSISSIPPI	17.58
18.	OHIO	17.46
19.	SOUTH CAROLINA	17.37
20.	OREGON	17.26
21.	ARKANSAS	17.14
	UNITED STATES	17.08
22.	LOUISIANA	16.89
23.	MINNESOTA	16.80
24.	FLORIDA	16.60
25.	TEXAS	16.49
26.	RHODE ISLAND	16.47
27.	MARYLAND	16.37
28.	VIRGINIA	16.02
29.	ILLINOIS	15.94
30.	MAINE	15.89
31.	OKLAHOMA	15.79
32.	PENNSYLVANIA	15.44
33.	WEST VIRGINIA	15.30
34.	DELAWARE	15.25
35.	MISSOURI	15.22
	IOWA	15.22
37.	NORTH DAKOTA	15.09
38.	NEBRASKA	15.06
39.	MONTANA	14.83
40.	DIST. OF COL.	14.81
41.	SOUTH DAKOTA	14.77
42.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	14.75
43.	VERMONT	14.37
44.	WISCONSIN	14.28
45.	NEW JERSEY	14.18
46.	NEW YORK	14.15
47.	MASSACHUSETTS	14.01
48.	KANSAS	13.93
49.	CONNECTICUT	13.85
50.	WYOMING	13.35
51.	ALASKA	12.89

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-9. PUPILS IN AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP PER TEACHER IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS, FALL 1983

1.	UTAH	24.04
2.	WASHINGTON	21.50
3.	TENNESSEE	20.91
4.	NEVADA	20.23
5.	HAWAII	19.91
6.	NORTH CAROLINA	19.81
7.	KENTUCKY	19.42
8.	INDIANA	18.90
9.	ARIZONA	18.86
10.	OHIO	18.71
11.	NEW MEXICO	18.58
12.	COLORADO	18.45
13.	GEORGIA	18.43
14.	OREGON	18.41
15.	MISSISSIPPI	18.38
16.	SOUTH CAROLINA	18.36
17.	ALABAMA	18.32
18.	LOUISIANA	18.19
	UNITED STATES	18.07
19.	FLORIDA	18.06
20.	ARKANSAS	18.02
21.	MARYLAND	17.91
22.	MINNESOTA	17.76
23.	RHODE ISLAND	17.57
24.	TEXAS	17.54
25.	ILLINOIS	17.13
26.	VIRGINIA	17.04
27.	MAINE	16.88
28.	DIST. OF COL.	16.79
29.	PENNSYLVANIA	16.76
	OKLAHOMA	16.76
31.	DELAWARE	16.55
32.	IOWA	15.96
33.	NEBRASKA	15.79
34.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	15.66
35.	NORTH DAKOTA	15.65
	MONTANA	15.65
37.	NEW YORK	15.63
38.	SOUTH DAKOTA	15.47
39.	MASSACHUSETTS	15.45
40.	WISCONSIN	15.14
41.	NEW JERSEY	14.88
42.	KANSAS	14.72
43.	CONNECTICUT	14.63
44.	VERMONT	14.60
45.	WYOMING	14.12
46.	ALASKA	13.70
	CALIFORNIA	NA
	IDAHO	NA
	MICHIGAN	NA
	MISSOURI	NA
	WEST VIRGINIA	NA

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-10. PERCENT OF PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS WHO ARE MEN, 1983-84

1.	WASHINGTON	43.61
2.	MINNESOTA	43.01
3.	MASSACHUSETTS	42.06
4.	PENNSYLVANIA	41.16
5.	OREGON	40.89
6.	RHODE ISLAND	40.30
7.	UTAH	39.62
8.	MONTANA	39.57
9.	WISCONSIN	39.56
10.	MAINE	38.91
11.	NEW YORK	38.62
12.	ALASKA	38.53
13.	NEVADA	37.25
14.	COLORADO	37.23
15.	IOWA	36.47
16.	CONNECTICUT	36.28
17.	IDAHO	36.25
18.	WYOMING	35.86
	NORTH DAKOTA	35.86
20.	INDIANA	35.72
21.	VERMONT	35.67
22.	DELAWARE	35.27
23.	NEW JERSEY	34.83
24.	CALIFORNIA	34.73
25.	OHIO	34.63
26.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	34.61
27.	ARIZONA	33.93
28.	NEBRASKA	32.60
29.	MARYLAND	31.81
30.	ILLINOIS	31.74
	UNITED STATES	31.65
31.	SOUTH DAKOTA	31.19
32.	KANSAS	31.05
33.	NEW MEXICO	30.56
34.	MICHIGAN	30.05
35.	WEST VIRGINIA	28.13
36.	KENTUCKY	27.38
37.	OKLAHOMA	27.08
38.	MISSOURI	26.88
39.	FLORIDA	26.42
40.	TENNESSEE	24.95
41.	TEXAS	23.83
42.	HAWAII	22.75
43.	ARKANSAS	22.27
44.	ALABAMA	21.68
45.	DIST. OF COL.	21.47
46.	VIRGINIA	21.39
47.	NORTH CAROLINA	21.19
48.	MISSISSIPPI	21.16
49.	GEORGIA	19.70
50.	SOUTH CAROLINA	18.44
51.	LOUISIANA	18.31

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-11. ESTIMATED AVERAGE SALARIES OF PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS, 1982-83 (REVISED)

1.	ALASKA	$33,983
2.	MICHIGAN	25,712
3.	DIST. OF COL.	25,610
4.	NEW YORK	25,000
5.	HAWAII	24,796
6.	CALIFORNIA	24,035
7.	WYOMING	23,690
8.	WASHINGTON	23,488
9.	RHODE ISLAND	23,175
10.	MARYLAND	22,922
11.	MINNESOTA	22,876
12.	ILLINOIS	22,315
13.	NEVADA	22,070
14.	MASSACHUSETTS	21,841
15.	OREGON	21,746
16.	NEW JERSEY	21,536
17.	WISCONSIN	21,496
18.	COLORADO	21,470
19.	PENNSYLVANIA	21,178
20.	ARIZONA	21,119
21.	CONNECTICUT	20,731
	UNITED STATES	20,725
22.	DELAWARE	20,625
23.	NEW MEXICO	20,380
24.	INDIANA	20,123
25.	OHIO	20,004
26.	UTAH	19,859
27.	MONTANA	19,702
28.	TEXAS	19,550
29.	IOWA	19,257
30.	NORTH DAKOTA	18,774
31.	VIRGINIA	18,535
32.	LOUISIANA	18,420
33.	KENTUCKY	18,385
34.	FLORIDA	18,275
35.	OKLAHOMA	18,270
36.	KANSAS	18,231
37.	ALABAMA	17,850
38.	IDAHO	17,585
	NORTH CAROLINA	17,585
40.	MISSOURI	17,521
41.	GEORGIA	17,412
	NEBRASKA	17,412
43.	TENNESSEE	17,180
44.	WEST VIRGINIA	17,122
45.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	16,549
46.	SOUTH CAROLINA	16,523
47.	VERMONT	16,271
48.	MAINE	16,248
49.	SOUTH DAKOTA	15,595
50.	ARKANSAS	15,029
51.	MISSISSIPPI	14,320

NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-12. ESTIMATED AVERAGE SALARIES OF PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS AS PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE, 1982-83 (REVISED)

1.	ALASKA	163.97
2.	MICHIGAN	124.06
3.	DIST. OF COL.	123.57
4.	NEW YORK	120.63
5.	HAWAII	119.64
6.	CALIFORNIA	115.97
7.	WYOMING	114.31
8.	WASHINGTON	113.33
9.	RHODE ISLAND	111.82
10.	MARYLAND	110.60
11.	MINNESOTA	110.38
12.	ILLINOIS	107.67
13.	NEVADA	106.49
14.	MASSACHUSETTS	105.38
15.	OREGON	104.93
16.	NEW JERSEY	103.91
17.	WISCONSIN	103.72
18.	COLORADO	103.59
19.	PENNSYLVANIA	102.19
20.	ARIZONA	101.90
21.	CONNECTICUT	100.03
	UNITED STATES	100.00
22.	DELAWARE	99.52
23.	NEW MEXICO	98.34
24.	INDIANA	97.10
25.	OHIO	96.52
26.	UTAH	95.82
27.	MONTANA	95.06
28.	TEXAS	94.33
29.	IOWA	92.92
30.	NORTH DAKOTA	90.59
31.	VIRGINIA	89.43
32.	LOUISIANA	88.88
33.	KENTUCKY	88.71
34.	FLORIDA	88.18
35.	OKLAHOMA	88.15
36.	KANSAS	87.97
37.	ALABAMA	86.13
38.	IDAHO	84.85
	NORTH CAROLINA	84.85
40.	MISSOURI	84.54
41.	GEORGIA	84.01
	NEBRASKA	84.01
43.	TENNESSEE	83.86
44.	WEST VIRGINIA	83.58
45.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	79.85
46.	SOUTH CAROLINA	79.72
47.	VERMONT	78.51
48.	MAINE	78.40
49.	SOUTH DAKOTA	75.25
50.	ARKANSAS	72.52
51.	MISSISSIPPI	69.10

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-13. ESTIMATED AVERAGE SALARIES OF PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS, 1983-84

1. ALASKA	$36,564
2. DIST. OF COL.	27,659
3. NEW YORK	27,330
4. MICHIGAN	26,740
5. CALIFORNIA	26,403
6. WYOMING	25,197
7. WASHINGTON	24,780
8. RHODE ISLAND	24,641
9. MINNESOTA	24,400
10. HAWAII	24,357
11. MARYLAND	24,095
12. ILLINOIS	23,345
13. COLORADO	23,276
14. NEW JERSEY	23,046
15. MASSACHUSETTS	23,000
16. OREGON	22,833
17. WISCONSIN	22,811
18. PENNSYLVANIA	22,800
19. CONNECTICUT	22,627
20. NEVADA	22,360
21. ARIZONA	22,090
UNITED STATES	22,029
22. INDIANA	21,587
23. OHIO	21,290
24. NEW MEXICO	21,060
25. DELAWARE	20,934
26. MONTANA	20,690
27. TEXAS	20,176
28. IOWA	20,160
29. UTAH	20,007
30. VIRGINIA	19,867
31. KENTUCKY	19,780
32. KANSAS	19,598
33. FLORIDA	19,497
34. MISSOURI	19,300
35. NORTH DAKOTA	19,261
36. LOUISIANA	19,100
37. NEBRASKA	1 789
38. GEORGIA	18,631
39. OKLAHOMA	18,570
40. NORTH CAROLINA	18,411
41. ALABAMA	18,000
42. IDAHO	17,985
43. VERMONT	17,931
44. TENNESSEE	17,900
45. WEST VIRGINIA	17,489
46. NEW HAMPSHIRE	17,376
47. MAINE	17,328
48. SOUTH CAROLINA	17,232
49. ARKANSAS	16,929
50. SOUTH DAKOTA	16,480
51. MISSISSIPPI	15,835

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-14. ESTIMATED AVERAGE SALARIES OF PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS AS A PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE, 1983-84

1. ALASKA	165.98
2. DIST. OF COL.	125.56
3. NEW YORK	124.06
4. MICHIGAN	121.39
5. CALIFORNIA	119.86
6. WYOMING	114.38
7. WASHINGTON	112.49
8. RHODE ISLAND	111.86
9. MINNESOTA	110.76
10. HAWAII	110.57
11. MARYLAND	109.38
12. ILLINOIS	105.97
13. COLORADO	105.66
14. NEW JERSEY	104.61
15. MASSACHUSETTS	104.41
16. OREGON	103.65
17. WISCONSIN	103.55
18. PENNSYLVANIA	103.50
19. CONNECTICUT	102.71
20. NEVADA	101.50
21. ARIZONA	100.28
UNITED STATES	100.00
22. INDIANA	97.99
23. OHIO	96.65
24. NEW MEXICO	95.63
25. DELAWARE	95.03
26. MONTANA	93.92
27. TEXAS	91.59
28. IOWA	91.49
29. UTAH	90.82
30. VIRGINIA	90.19
31. KENTUCKY	89.79
32. KANSAS	88.96
33. FLORIDA	88.51
34. MISSOURI	87.61
35. NORTH DAKOTA	87.44
36. LOUISIANA	86.70
37. NEBRASKA	85.27
38. GEORGIA	84.57
39. OKLAHOMA	84.30
40. NORTH CAROLINA	83.58
41. ALABAMA	81.71
42. IDAHO	81.64
43. VERMONT	81.40
44. TENNESSEE	81.26
45. WEST VIRGINIA	79.39
46. NEW HAMPSHIRE	78.88
47. MAINE	78.66
48. SOUTH CAROLINA	78.22
49. ARKANSAS	76.85
50. SOUTH DAKOTA	74.81
51. MISSISSIPPI	71.89

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-15. PERCENT INCREASE IN AVERAGE SALARIES OF PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS, 1973-74 TO 1983-84

1. WYOMING	160.06
2. KENTUCKY	138.28
3. ALASKA	133.38
4. OREGON	130.01
5. COLORADO	129.75
6. NEW MEXICO	128.73
7. NORTH DAKOTA	127.35
8. TEXAS	126.16
9. OKLAHOMA	125.60
10. KANSAS	120.33
11. MINNESOTA	120.10
12. MONTANA	119.45
13. WASHINGTON	119.30
14. HAWAII	119.16
15. UTAH	118.81
16. IDAHO	117.76
17. DIST. OF COL.	117.22
18. ARKANSAS	116.98
19. RHODE ISLAND	116.06
20. MICHIGAN	114.38
21. ARIZONA	111.83
22. OHIO	110.77
23. WISCONSIN	110.63
24. WEST VIRGINIA	110.38
25. PENNSYLVANIA	108.77
26. LOUISIANA	108.38
27. MISSISSIPPI	107.93
28. MASSACHUSETTS	106.69
29. INDIANA	105.79
30. MARYLAND	105.22
31. CONNECTICUT	104.99
32. NEBRASKA	104.90
33. NEW YORK	104.54
UNITED STATES	104.39
34. IOWA	104.38
35. SOUTH DAKOTA	103.61
36. MISSOURI	102.60
37. TENNESSEE	102.47
38. SOUTH CAROLINA	101.54
39. CALIFORNIA	101.46
40. VERMONT	100.64
41. VIRGINIA	100.29
42. GEORGIA	98.96
43. FLORIDA	95.18
44. ALABAMA	95.08
45. ILLINOIS	94.80
46. NEW JERSEY	93.70
47. NEVADA	93.16
48. MAINE	87.57
49. DELAWARE	85.21
50. NEW HAMPSHIRE	80.79
51. NORTH CAROLINA	79.99

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-16. PERCENT INCREASE IN AVERAGE SALARIES OF PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS, 1982-83 TO 1983-84

1. ARKANSAS	12.64
2. MISSISSIPPI	10.44
3. VERMONT	10.20
4. MISSOURI	10.15
5. CALIFORNIA	9.85
6. NEW YORK	9.32
7. CONNECTICUT	9.15
8. COLORADO	8.41
9. DIST. OF COL.	8.00
10. NEBRASKA	7.89
11. PENNSYLVANIA	7.66
12. ALASKA	7.59
KENTUCKY	7.59
14. KANSAS	7.50
15. INDIANA	7.28
16. VIRGINIA	7.19
17. NEW JERSEY	7.00
GEORGIA	7.00
19. FLORIDA	6.69
20. MINNESOTA	6.66
21. MAINE	6.65
22. OHIO	6.43
23. WYOMING	6.36
24. RHODE ISLAND	6.33
UNITED STATES	6.29
25. WISCONSIN	6.12
26. SOUTH DAKOTA	5.67
27. WASHINGTON	5.50
28. MASSACHUSETTS	5.31
29. MARYLAND	5.12
30. MONTANA	5.01
31. OREGON	5.00
NEW HAMPSHIRE	5.00
33. NORTH CAROLINA	4.70
34. ILLINOIS	4.62
35. ARIZONA	4.60
36. IOWA	4.59
37. SOUTH CAROLINA	4.29
38. MICHIGAN	4.00
39. LOUISIANA	3.69
40. TEXAS	3.20
41. NEW MEXICO	3.04
42. TENNESSEE	2.99
43. NORTH DAKOTA	2.59
44. IDAHO	2.27
45. OKLAHOMA	1.64
46. DELAWARE	1.50
47. NEVADA	1.31
48. WEST VIRGINIA	0.96
49. ALABAMA	0.84
50. UTAH	-0.75
51. HAWAII	-1.77

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-17. ESTIMATED AVERAGE SALARIES OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 1982-83 (REVISED)

1. ALASKA	$34,510
2. CALIFORNIA	27,553
3. MICHIGAN	26,900
4. DIST. OF COL.	26,688
5. MASSACHUSETTS	25,900
6. NEW YORK	25,600
7. HAWAII	25,423
8. WASHINGTON	24,519
9. WYOMING	23,820
10. MARYLAND	23,773
11. MINNESOTA	23,742
12. RHODE ISLAND	23,600
13. NEVADA	23,120
14. ILLINOIS	23,089
15. UTAH	22,868
16. OREGON	22,763
17. NEW JERSEY	22,571
18. COLORADO	22,291
19. WISCONSIN	22,100
20. ARIZONA	22,000
21. PENNSYLVANIA	21,799
UNITED STATES	21,790
22. CONNECTICUT	21,708
23. DELAWARE	21,368
24. NEW MEXICO	21,030
25. INDIANA	20,969
26. OHIO	20,730
27. MONTANA	20,176
28. IOWA	19,994
29. LOUISIANA	19,700
30. FLORIDA	19,605
31. TEXAS	19,429
32. NORTH DAKOTA	19,332
33. VIRGINIA	19,292
34. KENTUCKY	19,247
35. KANSAS	19,169
36. OKLAHOMA	19,000
37. NEBRASKA	18,488
38. NORTH CAROLINA	18,355
39. GEORGIA	18,282
40. IDAHO	18,270
41. MISSOURI	18,239
42. ALABAMA	18,164
43. WEST VIRGINIA	18,094
44. TENNESSEE	17,700
45. SOUTH CAROLINA	17,330
46. NEW HAMPSHIRE	17,172
47. MAINE	16,771
48. SOUTH DAKOTA	16,693
49. VERMONT	15,776
50. ARKANSAS	15,549
51. MISSISSIPPI	14,821

NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-18. ESTIMATED AVERAGE SALARIES OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF AS PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE, 1982-83 (REVISED)

1. ALASKA	158.38
2. CALIFORNIA	126.45
3. MICHIGAN	123.45
4. DIST. OF COL.	122.48
5. MASSACHUSETTS	118.86
6. NEW YORK	117.49
7. HAWAII	116.67
8. WASHINGTON	112.52
9. WYOMING	109.32
10. MARYLAND	109.10
11. MINNESOTA	108.96
12. RHODE ISLAND	108.31
13. NEVADA	106.10
14. ILLINOIS	105.96
15. UTAH	104.93
16. OREGON	104.47
17. NEW JERSEY	103.58
18. COLORADO	102.30
19. WISCONSIN	101.42
20. ARIZONA	100.96
21. PENNSYLVANIA	100.04
UNITED STATES	100.00
22. CONNECTICUT	99.72
23. DELAWARE	97.97
24. NEW MEXICO	96.51
25. INDIANA	96.24
26. OHIO	95.14
27. MONTANA	92.59
28. IOWA	91.77
29. LOUISIANA	90.41
30. FLORIDA	89.97
31. TEXAS	89.16
32. NORTH DAKOTA	88.72
33. VIRGINIA	88.54
34. KENTUCKY	88.33
35. KANSAS	87.97
36. OKLAHOMA	86.74
37. NEBRASKA	84.85
38. NORTH CAROLINA	84.24
39. GEORGIA	83.90
40. IDAHO	83.85
41. MISSOURI	83.70
42. ALABAMA	83.36
43. WEST VIRGINIA	82.85
44. TENNESSEE	81.23
45. SOUTH CAROLINA	79.53
46. NEW HAMPSHIRE	78.81
47. MAINE	76.97
48. SOUTH DAKOTA	75.69
49. VERMONT	72.40
50. ARKANSAS	71.36
51. MISSISSIPPI	68.02

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-19. ESTIMATED AVERAGE SALARIES OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 1983-84

1. ALASKA	$37,418
2. CALIFORNIA	30,200
3. DIST. OF COL.	28,725
4. NEW YORK	28,000
5. MICHIGAN	27,900
6. MASSACHUSETTS	26,650
7. WASHINGTON	25,868
8. WYOMING	25,439
9. MINNESOTA	25,400
10. RHODE ISLAND	25,250
11. MARYLAND	25,091
12. HAWAII	25,069
13. ILLINOIS	24,236
14. COLORADO	24,191
15. NEW JERSEY	24,151
16. OREGON	23,901
17. CONNECTICUT	23,699
18. ARIZONA	23,662
19. WISCONSIN	23,650
20. PENNSYLVANIA	23,475
21. NEVADA	23,380
UNITED STATES	23,294
22. UTAH	22,981
23. INDIANA	22,459
24. OHIO	22,142
25. NEW MEXICO	21,700
26. DELAWARE	21,684
27. MONTANA	21,387
28. TEXAS	20,991
29. IOWA	20,843
30. FLORIDA	20,710
31. LOUISIANA	20,700
32. KENTUCKY	20,690
33. VIRGINIA	20,681
34. KANSAS	20,607
35. MISSOURI	20,073
36. NEBRASKA	20,013
37. NORTH DAKOTA	19,830
38. GEORGIA	19,518
39. NORTH CAROLINA	19,197
40. OKLAHOMA	19,100
41. IDAHO	18,687
42. ALABAMA	18,500
43. TENNESSEE	18,230
44. WEST VIRGINIA	18,201
45. SOUTH CAROLINA	18,062
46. NEW HAMPSHIRE	18,030
47. MAINE	17,880
48. ARKANSAS	17,503
49. VERMONT	17,353
50. SOUTH DAKOTA	17,125
51. MISSISSIPPI	16,357

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-20. ESTIMATED AVERAGE SALARIES OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF AS PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE, 1983-84

1. ALASKA	160.98
2. CALIFORNIA	129.93
3. DIST. OF COL.	123.58
4. NEW YORK	120.46
5. MICHIGAN	120.03
6. MASSACHUSETTS	114.65
7. WASHINGTON	111.29
8. WYOMING	109.44
9. MINNESOTA	109.28
10. RHODE ISLAND	108.63
11. MARYLAND	107.95
12. HAWAII	107.85
13. ILLINOIS	104.27
14. COLORADO	104.07
15. NEW JERSEY	103.90
16. OREGON	102.83
17. CONNECTICUT	101.96
18. ARIZONA	101.80
19. WISCONSIN	101.75
20. PENNSYLVANIA	100.99
21. NEVADA	100.59
UNITED STATES	100.00
22. UTAH	98.87
23. INDIANA	96.62
24. OHIO	95.26
25. NEW MEXICO	93.36
26. DELAWARE	93.29
27. MONTANA	92.01
28. TEXAS	90.33
29. IOWA	89.66
30. FLORIDA	89.10
31. LOUISIANA	89.06
32. KENTUCKY	89.01
33. VIRGINIA	88.97
34. KANSAS	88.66
35. MISSOURI	86.36
36. NEBRASKA	86.10
37. NORTH DAKOTA	85.31
38. GEORGIA	83.97
39. NORTH CAROLINA	82.59
40. OKLAHOMA	82.17
41. IDAHO	80.39
42. ALABAMA	79.59
43. TENNESSEE	78.43
44. WEST VIRGINIA	78.30
45. SOUTH CAROLINA	77.71
46. NEW HAMPSHIRE	77.57
47. MAINE	76.92
48. ARKANSAS	75.30
49. VERMONT	74.66
50. SOUTH DAKOTA	73.67
51. MISSISSIPPI	70.37

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-21. PERCENT INCREASE IN INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF SALARIES, 1973-74 TO 1983-84

1. WYOMING	152.97
2. KENTUCKY	138.78
3. UTAH	138.66
4. ALASKA	133.09
5. NEW MEXICO	132.09
6. NORTH DAKOTA	130.42
7. COLORADO	128.30
8. TEXAS	126.29
9. OREGON	124.55
10. MASSACHUSETTS	123.95
11. OKLAHOMA	123.92
12. HAWAII	123.71
13. KANSAS	123.24
14. ARIZONA	119.50
15. MONTANA	119.02
16. LOUISIANA	118.59
17. CALIFORNIA	117.59
18. MINNESOTA	117.39
19. ARKANSAS	117.00
20. WASHINGTON	116.74
21. DIST. OF COL.	114.72
22. IDAHO	114.45
23. RHODE ISLAND	114.44
24. MICHIGAN	113.79
25. WISCONSIN	110.58
26. OHIO	109.78
27. NEBRASKA	109.76
28. MISSISSIPPI	108.26
29. INDIANA	107.72
30. WEST VIRGINIA	107.63
UNITED STATES	106.54
31. PENNSYLVANIA	106.46
32. MISSOURI	105.73
33. CONNECTICUT	103.25
34. TENNESSEE	102.11
35. SOUTH DAKOTA	101.47
36. MARYLAND	101.45
37. NEW YORK	101.44
38. VIRGINIA	101.06
39. IOWA	100.94
40. SOUTH CAROLINA	98.29
41. GEORGIA	97.91
42. FLORIDA	97.18
43. ALABAMA	96.72
44. ILLINOIS	96.29
45. NEW JERSEY	94.28
46. NEVADA	90.98
47. MAINE	87.28
48. NEW HAMPSHIRE	86.30
49. VERMONT	84.68
50. DELAWARE	83.10
51. NORTH CAROLINA	83.07

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-22. PERCENT INCREASE IN INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF SALARIES, 1982-83 TO 1983-84

1.	ARKANSAS	12.57
2.	MISSISSIPPI	10.36
3.	MISSOURI	10.06
4.	VERMONT	10.00
5.	CALIFORNIA	9.61
6.	NEW YORK	9.38
7.	CONNECTICUT	9.07
8.	COLORADO	8.52
9.	ALASKA	8.43
10.	NEBRASKA	8.25
11.	TEXAS	8.04
12.	PENNSYLVANIA	7.69
13.	DIST. OF COL.	7.63
14.	ARIZONA	7.55
15.	KANSAS	7.50
	KENTUCKY	7.50
17.	INDIANA	7.21
18.	VIRGINIA	7.20
19.	WISCONSIN	7.01
20.	NEW JERSEY	7.00
21.	RHODE ISLAND	6.99
22.	MINNESOTA	6.98
23.	OHIO	6.81
24.	WYOMING	6.80
25.	GEORGIA	6.76
	UNITED STATES	6.67
26.	MAINE	6.61
27.	MONTANA	6.00
28.	FLORIDA	5.68
29.	MARYLAND	5.56
30.	WASHINGTON	5.50
31.	LOUISIANA	5.08
32.	OREGON	5.00
	NEW HAMPSHIRE	5.00
34.	ILLINOIS	4.97
35.	NORTH CAROLINA	4.56
36.	IOWA	4.45
37.	SOUTH CAROLINA	4.22
38.	SOUTH DAKOTA	3.83
39.	MICHIGAN	3.72
40.	NEW MEXICO	3.19
41.	TENNESSEE	2.99
42.	MASSACHUSETTS	2.90
43.	NORTH DAKOTA	2.58
44.	IDAHO	2.28
45.	ALABAMA	1.85
46.	DELAWARE	1.57
47.	NEVADA	1.12
48.	OKLAHOMA	1.06
49.	UTAH	0.94
50.	WEST VIRGINIA	0.81
51.	HAWAII	-1.39

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-23. AVERAGE SALARIES PAID TO FACULTY AT PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 1982-83*

1.	ALASKA	$41,608
2.	CALIFORNIA	32,017
3.	NEW YORK	30,114
4.	ARIZONA	30,039
5.	NEW JERSEY	29,762
6.	CONNECTICUT	29,418
7.	WYOMING	29,145
8.	NEVADA	29,121
9.	MICHIGAN	28,745
10.	HAWAII	28,602
11.	DIST. OF COL.	28,459
12.	MINNESOTA	28,196
13.	MASSACHUSETTS	27,961
14.	OHIO	27,861
15.	PENNSYLVANIA	27,741
16.	DELAWARE	27,599
17.	WISCONSIN	27,556
	UNITED STATES	27,507
18.	MARYLAND	27,504
19.	UTAH	27,290
20.	TEXAS	27,268
21.	NEW MEXICO	27,197
22.	OKLAHOMA	27,176
23.	WASHINGTON	26,876
24.	RHODE ISLAND	26,867
25.	ILLINOIS	26,658
26.	IOWA	26,341
27.	COLORADO	26,217
28.	MONTANA	26,066
29.	GEORGIA	25,986
30.	INDIANA	25,708
31.	VIRGINIA	25,700
32.	KANSAS	25,486
33.	VERMONT	25,408
34.	NORTH DAKOTA	25,361
35.	FLORIDA	25,301
36.	OREGON	25,074
37.	KENTUCKY	24,981
38.	LOUISIANA	24,994
39.	MISSOURI	24,686
40.	NORTH CAROLINA	24,604
41.	TENNESSEE	24,426
42.	NEBRASKA	24,245
43.	IDAHO	24,238
44.	SOUTH CAROLINA	24,224
45.	MAINE	23,579
46.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	23,574
47.	ALABAMA	23,486
48.	ARKANSAS	22,992
49.	WEST VIRGINIA	22,327
50.	SOUTH DAKOTA	22,310
51.	MISSISSIPPI	21,066

Computed from National Center for Education Statistics, unpublished data.

*For faculty employed on a 9-month contract.

C-24. AVERAGE SALARIES PAID TO FACULTY AT 4-YEAR PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 1982-83*

1.	ALASKA	$41,906
2.	CALIFORNIA	32,290
3.	WYOMING	31,956
4.	NEW YORK	31,873
5.	ARIZONA	31,540
6.	NEW JERSEY	31,235
7.	CONNECTICUT	30,895
8.	NEVADA	30,669
9.	MASSACHUSETTS	30,104
10.	HAWAII	29,855
11.	OHIO	29,338
12.	PENNSYLVANIA	29,058
13.	MICHIGAN	29,023
14.	MINNESOTA	29,017
15.	WISCONSIN	28,789
16.	WASHINGTON	28,561
17.	TEXAS	28,521
18.	DIST. OF COL.	28,459
19.	UTAH	28,434
20.	DELAWARE	28,423
	UNITED STATES	28,299
21.	FLORIDA	28,244
22.	NEW MEXICO	28,221
23.	IOWA	28,200
24.	OKLAHOMA	28,189
25.	MARYLAND	27,922
26.	RHODE ISLAND	27,763
27.	COLORADO	27,583
28.	VIRGINIA	27,223
29.	ILLINOIS	26,938
30.	INDIANA	26,861
31.	GEORGIA	26,855
32.	KANSAS	26,789
33.	MONTANA	26,280
34.	NORTH DAKOTA	26,010
35.	NORTH CAROLINA	25,930
36.	OREGON	25,875
37.	KENTUCKY	25,857
38.	VERMONT	25,827
39.	SOUTH CAROLINA	25,622
40.	TENNESSEE	25,349
41.	LOUISIANA	25,214
42.	NEBRASKA	25,152
43.	MISSOURI	24,910
44.	IDAHO	24,697
45.	MAINE	24,569
46.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	24,417
47.	ALABAMA	24,089
48.	ARKANSAS	23,790
49.	MISSISSIPPI	22,882
50.	WEST VIRGINIA	22,765
51.	SOUTH DAKOTA	22,460

Computed from National Center for Education Statistics, unpublished data.

*For faculty employed on a 9-month contract.

C-25. AVERAGE SALARIES PAID TO FACULTY AT PUBLIC 2-YEAR INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 1982-83*

1. ALASKA	$40,553
2. CALIFORNIA	31,715
3. MICHIGAN	27,998
4. NEW YORK	27,941
5. ARIZONA	27,221
6. MARYLAND	26,748
7. ILLINOIS	26,256
8. HAWAII	25,876
9. NEW JERSEY	25,802
UNITED STATES	25,627
10. WYOMING	25,292
11. WISCONSIN	25,275
12. MINNESOTA	25,036
13. WASHINGTON	24,672
14. TEXAS	24,479
15. CONNECTICUT	24,414
16. OKLAHOMA	24,044
17. OREGON	24,030
18. NEVADA	23,948
19. RHODE ISLAND	23,880
20. MISSOURI	23,832
21. PENNSYLVANIA	23,599
22. NORTH DAKOTA	23,425
23. MASSACHUSETTS	22,962
24. OHIO	22,881
25. DELAWARE	22,819
26. MONTANA	22,321
27. UTAH	21,880
28. NEW MEXICO	21,812
29. GEORGIA	21,783
30. IDAHO	21,606
31. ALABAMA	21,547
32. LOUISIANA	21,339
33. VERMONT	21,323
34. VIRGINIA	21,280
35. KANSAS	21,203
36. FLORIDA	21,041
37. COLORADO	20,826
38. SOUTH DAKOTA	20,712
39. IOWA	20,298
40. MAINE	19,749
41. KENTUCKY	19,561
42. TENNESSEE	19,476
43. NEBRASKA	19,046
44. NEW HAMPSHIRE	18,508
45. SOUTH CAROLINA	18,380
46. ARKANSAS	18,283
47. WEST VIRGINIA	18,089
48. INDIANA	17,915
49. MISSISSIPPI	17,753
50. NORTH CAROLINA	16,258
DIST. OF COL.	NA

Computed from National Center for Education Statistics, unpublished data.

*For faculty employed on a 9-month contract.

NOTES TO C SERIES TABLES

NEA Research estimates for selected variables within the C Series are identified below by state and by table number. NEA estimates appear in those cases where state education departments did not respond to requests by NEA Research for estimates of school statistics.

Alaska	C-7 through C-22
Arizona	C-7 through C-9, C-11 through C-22
California	C-7 through C-10, C-13 through C-22
Colorado	C-7 through C-10
District of Columbia	C-7 through C-16
Kansas	C-10
Maryland	C-10
Massachusetts	C-10, C-17 through C-22
Michigan	C-7 through C-10, C-13 through C-22
Mississippi	C-7 through C-10
Montana	C-7 through C-10
Nebraska	C-7 through C-10, C-13 through C-16, C-19 through C-22
Washington	C-10, C-13 through C-16

GENERAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Personal income is a widely used measure of the overall economic activity of states. It is defined as the aggregate or total income from *all* sources received by persons residing in a state, and has a significant effect on the total income or financial resources available to governmental jurisdictions in a state to finance public education and other public services.

Tables D-1 and D-2 compare states on their total personal incomes as well as the percent increases in personal income. Per capita personal income tables are featured in tables D-3 through D-6. They display state personal income per resident, providing more detail about the relative financial well-being of individuals within a state.

Tables D-7 through D-10 present another measure of state income—disposable personal income. Disposable personal income is total personal income minus taxes paid and other nontax payments, such as fines, penalties, and fees paid to hospitals and schools operated mainly by governments. Disposable personal income thus reflects the amount of income left for various expenditures *after* taxes and other public service charges. Tables D-8 through D-10 rank states according to *per capita* disposable personal income, again providing a finer level of detail using population data.

Tables D-11 and D-12 compare the states on a measure of personal income geared more closely to the consumers of public education services—those persons in the school age population and pupils measured in average daily attendance. Table D-13 shows the extent of government input into state personal income by measuring personal income from all government enterprises. Income from farming activities is ranked among the states in table D-14, and tables D-15 and D-16 contain average household buying incomes and retail sales per household.

D-1. TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME, 1982 (IN MILLIONS)

1.	CALIFORNIA	$310,704
2.	NEW YORK	217,457
3.	TEXAS	176,493
4.	ILLINOIS	138,519
5.	PENNSYLVANIA	129,985
6.	OHIO	115,217
7.	FLORIDA	114,327
8.	MICHIGAN	99,802
9.	NEW JERSEY	97,361
10.	MASSACHUSETTS	69,882
11.	VIRGINIA	60,923
12.	INDIANA	54,819
13.	NORTH CAROLINA	54,431
14.	GEORGIA	54,035
15.	MARYLAND	52,195
16.	WISCONSIN	51,341
17.	MISSOURI	50,346
18.	WASHINGTON	49,076
19.	MINNESOTA	46,184
20.	LOUISIANA	44,633
21.	CONNECTICUT	41,351
22.	TENNESSEE	41,420
23.	COLORADO	37,453
24.	OKLAHOMA	36,119
25.	ALABAMA	34,101
26.	KENTUCKY	32,762
27.	IOWA	31,347
28.	ARIZONA	29,100
29.	KANSAS	28,325
30.	OREGON	27,373
31.	SOUTH CAROLINA	27,231
32.	MISSISSIPPI	19,840
33.	ARKANSAS	19,430
34.	WEST VIRGINIA	17,078
35.	NEBRASKA	16,939
36.	UTAH	13,788
37.	NEW MEXICO	12,492
38.	HAWAII	11,579
39.	NEVADA	10,552
40.	RHODE ISLAND	10,278
41.	MAINE	10,249
42.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	10,202
43.	DIST. OF COL.	9,186
44.	IDAHO	8,716
45.	MONTANA	7,673
46.	NORTH DAKOTA	7,287
47.	ALASKA	7,118
48.	DELAWARE	7,065
49.	SOUTH DAKOTA	6,675
50.	WYOMING	6,207
51.	VERMONT	4,907
	UNITED STATES	2,571,592

Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*. August 1983. p. 50.

D-2. PERCENT CHANGE IN TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME, 1981 TO 1982

1.	ALASKA	14.94
2.	COLORADO	10.52
3.	OKLAHOMA	9.72
4.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	8.30
5.	TEXAS	8.19
6.	FLORIDA	7.95
7.	GEORGIA	7.74
8.	NEW YORK	7.71
9.	NEW MEXICO	7.64
10.	CONNECTICUT	7.63
11.	MASSACHUSETTS	7.60
12.	VIRGINIA	7.46
13.	DELAWARE	7.31
14.	NEW JERSEY	7.28
15.	UTAH	7.27
16.	VERMONT	7.26
17.	HAWAII	6.86
18.	MAINE	6.72
19.	CALIFORNIA	6.37
20.	MARYLAND	6.36
21.	LOUISIANA	6.27
	RHODE ISLAND	6.27
23.	DIST. OF COL.	6.06
	UNITED STATES	5.96
24.	WISCONSIN	5.91
25.	SOUTH CAROLINA	5.69
26.	KANSAS	5.67
27.	ARIZONA	5.63
28.	NEVADA	5.55
29.	MISSISSIPPI	5.51
30.	WEST VIRGINIA	5.25
31.	NORTH CAROLINA	5.19
	TENNESSEE	5.19
33.	MINNESOTA	5.11
34.	PENNSYLVANIA	5.02
35.	ALABAMA	5.01
36.	SOUTH DAKOTA	4.71
37.	MISSOURI	4.38
38.	KENTUCKY	4.34
39.	MONTANA	4.30
40.	ILLINOIS	4.20
41.	WASHINGTON	4.17
42.	NEBRASKA	3.97
43.	OHIO	3.90
44.	ARKANSAS	3.77
45.	WYOMING	3.61
46.	OREGON	2.63
47.	INDIANA	2.52
48.	IDAHO	2.48
49.	MICHIGAN	1.97
50.	NORTH DAKOTA	1.21
51.	IOWA	0.07

Computed from Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*. August 1983. p. 50.

D-3. PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, 1982

1.	ALASKA	$16,257
2.	DIST. OF COL.	14,550
3.	CONNECTICUT	13,748
4.	NEW JERSEY	13,089
5.	CALIFORNIA	12,567
6.	WYOMING	12,372
7.	NEW YORK	12,314
8.	COLORADO	12,302
9.	MARYLAND	12,238
10.	ILLINOIS	12,100
11.	MASSACHUSETTS	12,088
12.	NEVADA	11,981
13.	KANSAS	11,765
14.	DELAWARE	11,731
15.	HAWAII	11,652
16.	WASHINGTON	11,560
17.	TEXAS	11,419
18.	OKLAHOMA	11,370
19.	MINNESOTA	11,175
	UNITED STATES	11,107
20.	VIRGINIA	11,095
21.	FLORIDA	10,978
22.	MICHIGAN	10,956
23.	PENNSYLVANIA	10,955
24.	NORTH DAKOTA	10,876
25.	IOWA	10,791
26.	WISCONSIN	10,774
27.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	10,729
28.	RHODE ISLAND	10,723
29.	NEBRASKA	10,683
30.	OHIO	10,677
31.	OREGON	10,335
32.	LOUISIANA	10,231
33.	ARIZONA	10,173
34.	MISSOURI	10,170
35.	INDIANA	10,021
36.	SOUTH DAKOTA	9,666
37.	GEORGIA	9,583
38.	MONTANA	9,580
39.	VERMONT	9,507
40.	NEW MEXICO	9,190
41.	NORTH CAROLINA	9,044
42.	MAINE	9,042
43.	IDAHO	9,029
44.	KENTUCKY	8,934
45.	TENNESSEE	8,906
46.	UTAH	8,875
47.	WEST VIRGINIA	8,769
48.	ALABAMA	8,649
49.	SOUTH CAROLINA	8,502
50.	ARKANSAS	8,479
51.	MISSISSIPPI	7,778

Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*. August 1983. p. 50.

D-4. PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME AS PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE, 1982

1. ALASKA	146.37
2. DIST. OF COL.	133.00
3. CONNECTICUT	123.78
4. NEW JERSEY	117.84
5. CALIFORNIA	113.14
6. WYOMING	111.39
7. NEW YORK	110.87
8. COLORADO	110.26
9. MARYLAND	110.18
10. ILLINOIS	108.94
11. MASSACHUSETTS	108.83
12. NEVADA	107.87
13. KANSAS	105.92
14. DELAWARE	105.62
15. HAWAII	104.91
16. WASHINGTON	104.08
17. TEXAS	102.81
18. OKLAHOMA	102.37
19. MINNESOTA	100.61
UNITED STATES	100.00
20. VIRGINIA	99.89
21. FLORIDA	98.84
22. MICHIGAN	98.64
23. PENNSYLVANIA	98.63
24. NORTH DAKOTA	97.92
25. IOWA	97.15
26. WISCONSIN	97.00
27. NEW HAMPSHIRE	96.60
28. RHODE ISLAND	96.54
29. NEBRASKA	96.18
30. OHIO	96.13
31. OREGON	93.95
32. LOUISIANA	92.11
33. ARIZONA	91.54
34. MISSOURI	91.56
35. INDIANA	90.22
36. SOUTH DAKOTA	87.03
37. GEORGIA	86.28
38. MONTANA	86.25
39. VERMONT	85.59
40. NEW MEXICO	82.74
41. NORTH CAROLINA	81.43
42. MAINE	81.41
43. IDAHO	81.29
44. KENTUCKY	80.92
45. TENNESSEE	80.38
46. UTAH	79.90
47. WEST VIRGINIA	78.95
48. ALABAMA	77.87
49. SOUTH CAROLINA	76.55
50. ARKANSAS	76.34
51. MISSISSIPPI	70.03

Computed from Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*. August 1983. p. 50.

D-5. PERCENT CHANGE IN PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, 1981 TO 1982

1. ALASKA	9.08
2. COLORADO	8.02
3. MASSACHUSETTS	7.47
4. NEW YORK	7.33
5. OKLAHOMA	7.20
6. VERMONT	7.10
7. CONNECTICUT	7.04
8. NEW JERSEY	7.02
9. NEW HAMPSHIRE	6.75
10. MAINE	6.65
11. DIST. OF COL.	6.62
12. GEORGIA	6.34
13. DELAWARE	6.33
14. MARYLAND	6.21
15. VIRGINIA	6.17
16. RHODE ISLAND	5.86
17. NEW MEXICO	5.56
18. WISCONSIN	5.35
19. HAWAII	5.28
20. WEST VIRGINIA	5.19
21. FLORIDA	5.17
22. PENNSYLVANIA	5.10
UNITED STATES	4.96
23. MISSISSIPPI	4.91
24. KANSAS	4.70
25. UTAH	4.68
26. LOUISIANA	4.63
27. SOUTH CAROLINA	4.60
MINNESOTA	4.60
29. TENNESSEE	4.58
NORTH CAROLINA	4.58
31. SOUTH DAKOTA	4.55
32. ALABAMA	4.41
33. KENTUCKY	4.28
34. TEXAS	4.25
35. CALIFORNIA	4.17
ILLINOIS	4.17
37. MISSOURI	4.16
38. OHIO	3.93
39. ARKANSAS	3.81
40. WASHINGTON	3.59
41. MONTANA	3.55
42. NEBRASKA	3.41
43. OREGON	3.17
44. MICHIGAN	3.16
45. ARIZONA	3.06
46. INDIANA	2.80
47. IDAHO	1.74
48. NEVADA	1.60
49. WYOMING	1.27
50. IOWA	0.39
51. NORTH DAKOTA	-0.32

Computed from Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*. August 1983. p. 50.

D-6. PERCENT CHANGE IN PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, 1972 TO 1982

1. ALASKA	207.61
2. OKLAHOMA	201.43
3. LOUISIANA	193.24
4. TEXAS	186.12
5. WYOMING	181.50
6. COLORADO	168.99
7. ARKANSAS	159.46
8. KANSAS	158.63
9. DIST. OF COL.	156.61
10. NEW MEXICO	155.78
11. WASHINGTON	155.47
12. VIRGINIA	153.72
13. MISSISSIPPI	153.27
14. ALABAMA	152.67
15. MINNESOTA	152.03
16. NEW HAMPSHIRE	151.97
17. CONNECTICUT	151.61
18. NORTH DAKOTA	149.97
19. WISCONSIN	149.75
20. KENTUCKY	149.14
21. SOUTH DAKOTA	148.29
22. CALIFORNIA	148.26
23. FLORIDA	147.59
24. MARYLAND	147.08
UNITED STATES	146.00
25. WEST VIRGINIA	145.15
26. PENNSYLVANIA	144.64
27. IOWA	144.42
28. MASSACHUSETTS	144.30
29. MAINE	143.92
30. GEORGIA	143.78
31. SOUTH CAROLINA	143.61
32. NEW JERSEY	143.29
33. TENNESSEE	143.07
34. RHODE ISLAND	142.31
35. VERMONT	140.87
36. MISSOURI	139.80
37. NEBRASKA	139.05
38. NORTH CAROLINA	138.69
39. UTAH	137.94
40. OREGON	137.80
41. ARIZONA	137.41
42. OHIO	137.00
43. ILLINOIS	135.64
44. MONTANA	134.12
45. NEW YORK	134.11
46. NEVADA	132.73
47. INDIANA	131.49
48. IDAHO	131.16
49. MICHIGAN	128.48
50. HAWAII	128.16
51. DELAWARE	128.10

Computed from Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*. August 1982. p. 57; and *Survey of Current Business*. August 1983. p. 50.

D-7. TOTAL DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME, 1982 (IN MILLIONS)

1. CALIFORNIA	$261,996
2. NEW YORK	179,611
3. TEXAS	147,317
4. ILLINOIS	116,755
5. PENNSYLVANIA	110,250
6. FLORIDA	98,250
7. OHIO	96,992
8. MICHIGAN	83,334
9. NEW JERSEY	82,362
10. MASSACHUSETTS	58,330
11. VIRGINIA	51,045
12. NORTH CAROLINA	46,335
13. INDIANA	46,320
14. GEORGIA	45,490
15. WISCONSIN	43,129
16. MARYLAND	42,704
17. MISSOURI	42,624
18. WASHINGTON	42,080
19. MINNESOTA	38,466
20. LOUISIANA	38,105
21. CONNECTICUT	36,590
22. TENNESSEE	35,842
23. COLORADO	31,536
24. OKLAHOMA	30,476
25. ALABAMA	28,930
26. KENTUCKY	28,005
27. IOWA	26,540
28. ARIZONA	24,899
29. KANSAS	23,906
30. SOUTH CAROLINA	23,060
31. OREGON	22,874
32. MISSISSIPPI	17,003
33. ARKANSAS	16,860
34. WEST VIRGINIA	14,599
35. NEBRASKA	14,576
36. UTAH	11,805
37. NEW MEXICO	10,817
38. HAWAII	9,936
39. NEVADA	8,919
40. MAINE	8,869
41. NEW HAMPSHIRE	8,790
42. RHODE ISLAND	8,761
43. DIST. OF COL.	7,623
44. IDAHO	7,468
45. MONTANA	6,636
46. NORTH DAKOTA	6,327
47. SOUTH DAKOTA	5,952
48. ALASKA	5,828
49. DELAWARE	5,692
50. WYOMING	5,218
51. VERMONT	4,192
UNITED STATES	2,170,566

Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*. August 1983. p. 51.

D-8. PER CAPITA DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME, 1982

1. ALASKA	$13,312
2. DIST. OF COL.	12,075
3. CONNECTICUT	11,664
4. NEW JERSEY	11,073
5. CALIFORNIA	10,997
6. WYOMING	10,402
7. COLORADO	10,358
8. ILLINOIS	10,198
9. NEW YORK	10,171
10. NEVADA	10,126
11. MASSACHUSETTS	10,050
12. MARYLAND	10,012
13. HAWAII	9,999
14. KANSAS	9,929
15. WASHINGTON	9,903
16. TEXAS	9,641
17. OKLAHOMA	9,593
18. DELAWARE	9,552
19. NORTH DAKOTA	9,443
20. FLORIDA	9,433
UNITED STATES	9,379
21. MINNESOTA	9,307
22. VIRGINIA	9,296
23. PENNSYLVANIA	9,292
24. NEW HAMPSHIRE	9,265
25. MICHIGAN	9,214
26. NEBRASKA	9,193
27. RHODE ISLAND	9,140
28. IOWA	9,136
29. WISCONSIN	9,050
30. OHIO	8,988
31. LOUISIANA	8,755
32. ARIZONA	8,705
33. OREGON	8,636
34. SOUTH DAKOTA	8,619
35. MISSOURI	8,610
36. INDIANA	8,467
37. MONTANA	8,261
38. VERMONT	8,122
39. GEORGIA	8,067
40. NEW MEXICO	7,958
41. MAINE	7,895
42. IDAHO	7,736
43. TENNESSEE	7,707
44. NORTH CAROLINA	7,699
45. KENTUCKY	7,657
46. UTAH	7,599
47. WEST VIRGINIA	7,496
48. ARKANSAS	7,358
49. ALABAMA	7,338
50. SOUTH CAROLINA	7,200
51. MISSISSIPPI	6,666

Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*. August 1983. p. 51.

D-9. PER CAPITA DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME AS PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE, 1982

1. ALASKA	141.99
2. DIST. OF COL.	128.80
3. CONNECTICUT	123.78
4. NEW JERSEY	118.11
5. CALIFORNIA	113.03
6. WYOMING	110.95
7. COLORADO	110.49
8. ILLINOIS	108.78
9. NEW YORK	108.49
10. NEVADA	108.01
11. MASSACHUSETTS	107.63
12. MARYLAND	106.79
13. HAWAII	106.66
14. KANSAS	105.91
15. WASHINGTON	105.63
16. TEXAS	102.84
17. OKLAHOMA	102.33
18. DELAWARE	100.82
19. NORTH DAKOTA	100.73
20. FLORIDA	100.62
UNITED STATES	100.00
21. MINNESOTA	99.27
22. VIRGINIA	99.16
23. PENNSYLVANIA	99.11
24. NEW HAMPSHIRE	98.81
25. MICHIGAN	98.28
26. NEBRASKA	98.06
27. RHODE ISLAND	97.49
28. IOWA	97.45
29. WISCONSIN	96.53
30. OHIO	95.87
31. LOUISIANA	93.37
32. ARIZONA	92.85
33. OREGON	92.12
34. SOUTH DAKOTA	91.94
35. MISSOURI	91.84
36. INDIANA	90.31
37. MONTANA	88.12
38. VERMONT	86.63
39. GEORGIA	86.05
40. NEW MEXICO	84.89
41. MAINE	83.47
42. IDAHO	82.52
43. TENNESSEE	82.23
44. NORTH CAROLINA	82.12
45. KENTUCKY	81.96
46. UTAH	81.05
47. WEST VIRGINIA	79.96
48. ARKANSAS	78.49
49. ALABAMA	78.27
50. SOUTH CAROLINA	76.80
51. MISSISSIPPI	71.10

Computed from Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*. August 1983. p. 51.

D-10. PERCENT CHANGE IN PER CAPITA DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME, 1981 TO 1982

1. ALASKA	9.64
2. COLORADO	9.01
3. MASSACHUSETTS	8.23
4. OKLAHOMA	8.19
5. CONNECTICUT	7.84
6. NEW YORK	7.71
7. VERMONT	7.56
NEW JERSEY	7.56
9. NEW HAMPSHIRE	7.38
10. DELAWARE	7.03
11. MAINE	7.02
12. DIST. OF COL.	6.79
13. MARYLAND	6.73
14. WISCONSIN	6.72
15. VIRGINIA	6.69
16. GEORGIA	6.66
17. HAWAII	6.60
18. RHODE ISLAND	6.09
NEW MEXICO	6.09
20. PENNSYLVANIA	5.61
21. FLORIDA	5.54
22. WEST VIRGINIA	5.46
UNITED STATES	5.37
23. MISSISSIPPI	5.31
24. UTAH	5.26
25. LOUISIANA	5.11
26. KANSAS	5.06
27. NORTH CAROLINA	5.01
28. TEXAS	4.92
29. ALABAMA	4.89
30. SOUTH CAROLINA	4.88
31. TENNESSEE	4.80
32. MINNESOTA	4.74
33. ILLINOIS	4.53
34. KENTUCKY	4.50
35. SOUTH DAKOTA	4.49
36. CALIFORNIA	4.36
37. MONTANA	4.25
38. MISSOURI	4.22
39. WASHINGTON	4.15
40. ARKANSAS	4.07
41. NEBRASKA	3.88
42. OHIO	3.81
43. MICHIGAN	3.46
44. ARIZONA	3.43
45. OREGON	3.15
46. INDIANA	2.98
47. NEVADA	2.03
48. IDAHO	1.94
49. WYOMING	1.79
50. NORTH DAKOTA	1.42
51. IOWA	0.43

Computed from Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*. August 1983. p. 51.

D-11. PERSONAL INCOME PER CHILD OF SCHOOL AGE, 1982

1. DIST. OF COL.	$87,723
2. CONNECTICUT	76,492
3. NEW JERSEY	70,348
4. ALASKA	69,784
5. MASSACHUSETTS	68,646
6. CALIFORNIA	68,307
7. NEW YORK	67,137
8. MARYLAND	65,654
9. NEVADA	65,580
10. FLORIDA	64,811
11. COLORADO	63,804
12. KANSAS	63,225
13. DELAWARE	63,080
14. ILLINOIS	62,622
15. RHODE ISLAND	61,133
16. WASHINGTON	61,037
17. PENNSYLVANIA	60,262
18. HAWAII	59,379
19. VIRGINIA	58,863
20. MINNESOTA	58,313
21. WYOMING	58,009
UNITED STATES	57,467
22. OKLAHOMA	56,613
23. IOWA	55,877
24. NEW HAMPSHIRE	55,749
25. WISCONSIN	55,564
26. OREGON	54,856
27. OHIO	54,839
28. NEBRASKA	54,819
29. MICHIGAN	54,388
30. TEXAS	54,106
31. NORTH DAKOTA	53,978
32. MISSOURI	53,904
33. ARIZONA	50,172
34. INDIANA	49,745
35. VERMONT	48,584
36. SOUTH DAKOTA	47,679
37. LOUISIANA	47,081
38. MONTANA	47,076
39. NORTH CAROLINA	46,128
40. GEORGIA	45,909
41. MAINE	45,551
42. TENNESSEE	45,268
43. KENTUCKY	43,509
44. WEST VIRGINIA	43,018
45. ALABAMA	42,048
46. NEW MEXICO	41,939
47. ARKANSAS	41,253
48. SOUTH CAROLINA	40,462
49. IDAHO	39,799
50. UTAH	34,643
51. MISSISSIPPI	34,625

Computed from Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*. August 1983. p. 50; and Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*. April 1983. p. 2.

D-12. PERSONAL INCOME PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE, 1982

1. DIST. OF COL.	$112,562
2. CONNECTICUT	89,593
3. NEW JERSEY	89,300
4. NEW YORK	88,608
5. ALASKA	86,501
6. FLORIDA	83,649
7. ILLINOIS	82,504
8. DELAWARE	82,291
9. MASSACHUSETTS	82,018
10. MARYLAND	79,538
11. RHODE ISLAND	79,196
12. HAWAII	77,912
13. CALIFORNIA	77,419
14. PENNSYLVANIA	77,188
15. KANSAS	77,150
16. NEVADA	75,642
17. COLORADO	72,733
18. WISCONSIN	71,048
19. WASHINGTON	70,532
UNITED STATES	69,559
20. NEW HAMPSHIRE	68,980
21. MISSOURI	68,587
22. MINNESOTA	66,939
23. WYOMING	66,832
24. VIRGINIA	66,258
25. OKLAHOMA	66,069
26. OHIO	65,838
27. NEBRASKA	65,490
28. OREGON	65,272
29. TEXAS	64,821
30. IOWA	64,612
31. NORTH DAKOTA	64,580
32. LOUISIANA	63,112
33. MICHIGAN	62,895
34. ARIZONA	62,169
35. INDIANA	59,403
36. VERMONT	56,830
37. SOUTH DAKOTA	56,220
38. GEORGIA	55,196
39. MONTANA	55,043
40. KENTUCKY	53,940
41. TENNESSEE	52,742
42. NORTH CAROLINA	52,345
43. MAINE	50,882
44. ALABAMA	49,416
45. NEW MEXICO	48,993
46. WEST VIRGINIA	48,986
47. SOUTH CAROLINA	48,631
48. ARKANSAS	47,398
49. IDAHO	45,662
50. MISSISSIPPI	44,899
51. UTAH	41,210

Computed from Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*. August 1983. p. 50; and NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

D-13. PERSONAL INCOME FROM GOVERNMENT (FEDERAL, STATE, AND LOCAL) ENTERPRISES AS PERCENT OF TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME, 1982

1. DIST. OF COL.	82.05
2. ALASKA	27.61
3. HAWAII	24.77
4. VIRGINIA	20.35
5. NEW MEXICO	19.78
6. MARYLAND	16.59
7. SOUTH CAROLINA	16.47
8. UTAH	16.12
9. ALABAMA	14.98
10. GEORGIA	14.66
11. MONTANA	14.47
12. WASHINGTON	14.28
13. WYOMING	14.13
14. MISSISSIPPI	14.04
15. NORTH CAROLINA	13.73
MAINE	13.73
17. COLORADO	13.66
18. ARIZONA	13.56
19. NORTH DAKOTA	13.27
20. NEBRASKA	13.05
21. IDAHO	12.82
22. NEVADA	12.78
SOUTH DAKOTA	12.78
24. OREGON	12.48
25. OKLAHOMA	12.46
26. TENNESSEE	12.43
27. CALIFORNIA	12.42
28. KENTUCKY	12.08
UNITED STATES	12.03
29. LOUISIANA	11.99
30. DELAWARE	11.45
31. RHODE ISLAND	11.43
32. KANSAS	11.36
33. NEW YORK	11.16
34. TEXAS	11.09
35. WEST VIRGINIA	11.03
36. MISSOURI	10.84
37. ARKANSAS	10.83
38. MINNESOTA	10.64
39. FLORIDA	10.59
40. VERMONT	10.43
41. MICHIGAN	10.28
42. WISCONSIN	9.98
43. NEW JERSEY	9.89
44. IOWA	9.77
45. MASSACHUSETTS	9.74
46. ILLINOIS	9.68
47. OHIO	9.46
48. PENNSYLVANIA	9.43
49. INDIANA	9.39
50. NEW HAMPSHIRE	8.70
51. CONNECTICUT	7.69

Computed from Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 1983, pp. 52-61.

D-14. FARM INCOME (GROSS), 1982 (IN MILLIONS)

1. CALIFORNIA	$15,369
2. IOWA	11,697
3. TEXAS	11,362
4. ILLINOIS	8,289
5. NEBRASKA	7,789
6. MINNESOTA	7,525
7. KANSAS	6,568
8. WISCONSIN	5,931
9. INDIANA	5,251
10. NORTH CAROLINA	4,601
11. FLORIDA	4,518
12. MISSOURI	4,199
13. OHIO	4,274
14. ARKANSAS	3,905
15. OKLAHOMA	3,733
16. GEORGIA	3,526
17. WASHINGTON	3,458
18. PENNSYLVANIA	3,411
19. KENTUCKY	3,376
20. MICHIGAN	3,374
21. COLORADO	3,316
22. NORTH DAKOTA	3,192
23. SOUTH DAKOTA	2,806
24. NEW YORK	2,776
25. MISSISSIPPI	2,594
26. ALABAMA	2,691
27. TENNESSEE	2,630
28. IDAHO	2,387
29. LOUISIANA	2,005
30. OREGON	2,125
31. VIRGINIA	2,080
32. MONTANA	1,930
33. ARIZONA	1,872
34. SOUTH CAROLINA	1,334
35. MARYLAND	1,261
36. NEW MEXICO	1,148
37. UTAH	679
38. NEW JERSEY	651
39. WYOMING	623
40. HAWAII	507
41. VERMONT	454
MAINE	454
43. DELAWARE	429
44. MASSACHUSETTS	402
45. CONNECTICUT	369
46. WEST VIRGINIA	349
47. NEVADA	299
48. NEW HAMPSHIRE	128
49. RHODE ISLAND	92
50. ALASKA	91
DIST. OF COL.	NA
UNITED STATES	164,007

Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1983-84*, p. 664.

D-15. AVERAGE EFFECTIVE BUYING INCOME PER HOUSEHOLD, 1982

1. ALASKA	$30,663
2. CONNECTICUT	31,523
3. HAWAII	31,036
4. NEW JERSEY	30,671
5. DIST. OF COL.	29,443
6. MARYLAND	28,582
7. CALIFORNIA	28,370
8. ILLINOIS	28,318
9. WYOMING	27,729
10. NEW YORK	27,510
11. MASSACHUSETTS	27,230
12. TEXAS	26,693
13. DELAWARE	26,560
14. MICHIGAN	26,483
15. WASHINGTON	26,475
16. COLORADO	25,732
17. VIRGINIA	25,590
UNITED STATES	25,507
18. MINNESOTA	25,500
19. OHIO	25,498
20. NEVADA	25,481
21. NEW HAMPSHIRE	25,431
22. KANSAS	25,331
23. PENNSYLVANIA	25,321
24. NORTH DAKOTA	25,292
25. RHODE ISLAND	25,119
26. NEBRASKA	24,480
27. IOWA	24,368
28. LOUISIANA	24,394
29. OKLAHOMA	24,164
30. WISCONSIN	24,081
31. UTAH	23,965
32. MISSOURI	23,276
33. FLORIDA	23,262
34. ARIZONA	23,239
35. INDIANA	23,152
36. TENNESSEE	22,635
37. GEORGIA	22,369
38. MONTANA	22,359
39. VERMONT	22,331
40. SOUTH DAKOTA	22,280
41. OREGON	22,193
42. IDAHO	21,975
43. NEW MEXICO	21,653
44. MAINE	21,423
45. SOUTH CAROLINA	21,200
46. NORTH CAROLINA	21,119
47. KENTUCKY	20,946
48. WEST VIRGINIA	20,942
49. ALABAMA	20,589
50. MISSISSIPPI	19,754
51. ARKANSAS	19,578

Sales and Marketing Management, © 1983, *S&MM Survey of Buying Power*, p. B-5.

D-16. TOTAL DOLLAR VALUE OF RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD, 1982

1. ALASKA	$18,918
2. WYOMING	16,962
3. NEVADA	16,164
4. HAWAII	15,828
5. TEXAS	15,186
6. NEW HAMPSHIRE	15,037
7. MONTANA	14,574
8. MARYLAND	14,559
9. MASSACHUSETTS	14,490
10. OREGON	13,801
11. NORTH DAKOTA	13,752
12. DELAWARE	13,683
13. COLORADO	13,626
14. CONNECTICUT	13,617
15. VIRGINIA	13,612
16. MAINE	13,609
17. NEW JERSEY	13,603
18. MICHIGAN	13,522
19. MINNESOTA	13,514
20. CALIFORNIA	13,509
21. SOUTH DAKOTA	13,384
22. VERMONT	13,376
23. IDAHO	13,195
24. WASHINGTON	13,185
25. NEW MEXICO	13,166
26. FLORIDA	13,145
27. WEST VIRGINIA	13,098
28. NEBRASKA	13,088
29. MISSOURI	12,965
UNITED STATES	12,960
30. IOWA	12,918
31. UTAH	12,900
32. OKLAHOMA	12,824
33. ILLINOIS	12,821
34. INDIANA	12,689
35. KANSAS	12,538
36. KENTUCKY	12,534
37. GEORGIA	12,372
38. LOUISIANA	12,113
39. OHIO	12,061
40. PENNSYLVANIA	11,903
41. ARKANSAS	11,731
42. ARIZONA	11,674
43. WISCONSIN	11,609
44. SOUTH CAROLINA	11,601
45. NEW YORK	11,588
46. RHODE ISLAND	11,575
47. TENNESSEE	11,392
48. NORTH CAROLINA	11,378
49. ALABAMA	11,115
50. DIST. OF COL.	11,051
51. MISSISSIPPI	10,622

Sales and Marketing Management. © 1983. *S&MM Survey of Buying Power*. p. B-7.

NOTES TO D SERIES TABLES

NEA Research estimates for selected variables within the D Series are identified below by state and by table number. NEA estimates appear in those cases where state education departments did not respond to requests by NEA Research for estimates of school statistics.

New Jersey	D-12

GOVERNMENTAL REVENUE

The tables in E Series rank states based on the revenue collections of state and local governments. These data are important in that they show the amounts of funds raised through taxation and fees to be made available to public schools and other public service programs. Tables E-1 through E-12 provide a variety of measures to indicate the taxing effort and general revenue condition of state-local government jurisdictions. Some of these tables are expressed in collections per resident and collections as a percent of personal income in the state, permitting more meaningful comparisons of the taxing actions of governments with whom public schools are financially tied.

E Series tables display revenue data for three major classifications: general revenues, tax collections, and property tax collections. These data are shown by state, with state-local amounts combined and sometimes separated so local data are distinct. E Series tables are informative when used in conjunction with tables in F Series (school revenues) and G Series (government expenditures).

E-1. PER CAPITA TOTAL GENERAL REVENUE OF ALL STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, 1981-82

1. ALASKA	$15,754.31
2. WYOMING	4,618.02
3. DIST. OF COL.	4,360.82
4. NEW YORK	2,750.63
5. NEW MEXICO	2,589.71
6. HAWAII	2,512.96
7. MINNESOTA	2,374.35
8. NORTH DAKOTA	2,366.60
9. CALIFORNIA	2,331.36
10. DELAWARE	2,299.98
11. NEVADA	2,275.12
12. MONTANA	2,251.72
13. OREGON	2,197.26
14. MICHIGAN	2,186.60
15. MARYLAND	2,152.05
16. MASSACHUSETTS	2,147.19
17. RHODE ISLAND	2,145.73
18. WISCONSIN	2,122.49
19. COLORADO	2,119.82
20. LOUISIANA	2,107.13
21. WASHINGTON	2,086.49
22. NEW JERSEY	2,068.27
23. VERMONT	2,039.23
24. UTAH	2,036.28
UNITED STATES	2,013.62
25. OKLAHOMA	1,981.95
26. CONNECTICUT	1,979.86
27. KANSAS	1,926.43
28. ILLINOIS	1,915.53
29. NEBRASKA	1,893.96
30. IOWA	1,893.13
31. ARIZONA	1,837.77
32. SOUTH DAKOTA	1,835.45
33. TEXAS	1,830.70
34. PENNSYLVANIA	1,816.32
35. GEORGIA	1,803.01
36. WEST VIRGINIA	1,733.36
37. MAINE	1,722.38
38. VIRGINIA	1,712.08
39. OHIO	1,665.44
40. FLORIDA	1,663.56
41. IDAHO	1,604.99
42. MISSISSIPPI	1,572.96
43. NEW HAMPSHIRE	1,565.98
44. ALABAMA	1,558.67
45. SOUTH CAROLINA	1,538.00
46. NORTH CAROLINA	1,525.62
47. INDIANA	1,521.31
48. KENTUCKY	1,501.77
49. MISSOURI	1,470.54
50. TENNESSEE	1,452.38
51. ARKANSAS	1,426.76

Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1981-82*. p. 91.

E-2. PER CAPITA GENERAL REVENUE OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS FROM OWN SOURCES, 1981-82

1. ALASKA	$14,698.70
2. WYOMING	3,812.33
3. DIST. OF COL.	3,257.42
4. NEW YORK	2,237.39
5. NEW MEXICO	2,161.12
6. MINNESOTA	1,941.18
7. HAWAII	1,930.66
8. NEVADA	1,916.15
9. NORTH DAKOTA	1,909.47
10. CALIFORNIA	1,877.35
11. DELAWARE	1,819.74
12. MONTANA	1,808.25
13. MICHIGAN	1,798.59
14. MARYLAND	1,755.65
15. COLORADO	1,751.32
16. OREGON	1,746.37
17. LOUISIANA	1,738.73
18. NEW JERSEY	1,730.41
19. WISCONSIN	1,730.32
20. WASHINGTON	1,706.29
21. OKLAHOMA	1,673.60
22. MASSACHUSETTS	1,671.68
23. RHODE ISLAND	1,660.47
24. CONNECTICUT	1,649.26
UNITED STATES	1,629.80
25. KANSAS	1,615.65
26. UTAH	1,593.70
27. IOWA	1,578.01
28. NEBRASKA	1,577.24
29. TEXAS	1,570.53
30. ARIZONA	1,556.45
31. ILLINOIS	1,539.20
32. VERMONT	1,486.61
33. PENNSYLVANIA	1,483.88
34. GEORGIA	1,403.48
35. SOUTH DAKOTA	1,398.16
36. VIRGINIA	1,397.99
37. FLORIDA	1,369.59
38. OHIO	1,349.57
39. WEST VIRGINIA	1,317.51
40. MAINE	1,301.39
41. IDAHO	1,260.61
42. NEW HAMPSHIRE	1,256.60
43. INDIANA	1,247.26
44. SOUTH CAROLINA	1,220.41
45. NORTH CAROLINA	1,206.70
46. ALABAMA	1,204.37
47. MISSISSIPPI	1,161.34
48. MISSOURI	1,156.05
49. KENTUCKY	1,119.07
50. TENNESSEE	1,112.21
51. ARKANSAS	1,065.12

Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1981-82*. p. 91.

E-3. GENERAL REVENUE OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS FROM OWN SOURCES, 1981-82, AS PERCENT OF PERSONAL INCOME, 1982

1. ALASKA	83.01
2. WYOMING	28.87
3. NEW MEXICO	22.54
4. MONTANA	18.55
5. NEW YORK	18.07
6. MINNESOTA	17.13
7. NORTH DAKOTA	17.11
8. UTAH	16.89
9. OREGON	16.80
10. LOUISIANA	16.38
11. MICHIGAN	16.32
12. HAWAII	16.09
13. WISCONSIN	15.86
14. DIST. OF COL.	15.68
15. VERMONT	15.42
16. DELAWARE	15.30
RHODE ISLAND	15.30
18. WEST VIRGINIA	15.04
19. MISSISSIPPI	14.75
20. IOWA	14.67
21. NEBRASKA	14.62
22. ARIZONA	14.57
23. NEVADA	14.53
24. SOUTH DAKOTA	14.47
25. WASHINGTON	14.37
UNITED STATES	14.36
26. CALIFORNIA	14.30
27. MAINE	14.27
28. GEORGIA	14.19
29. MARYLAND	14.18
30. OKLAHOMA	14.01
31. SOUTH CAROLINA	13.99
32. ALABAMA	13.75
33. MASSACHUSETTS	13.72
34. IDAHO	13.65
35. COLORADO	13.51
36. KANSAS	13.48
37. PENNSYLVANIA	13.27
38. NEW JERSEY	13.09
39. NORTH CAROLINA	13.04
40. TEXAS	12.81
41. KENTUCKY	12.73
42. ILLINOIS	12.70
43. OHIO	12.65
44. INDIANA	12.49
45. TENNESSEE	12.33
46. VIRGINIA	12.27
47. CONNECTICUT	11.82
48. FLORIDA	11.68
49. NEW HAMPSHIRE	11.34
50. MISSOURI	11.29
51. ARKANSAS	9.65

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1981-82*, pp. 20-28; and Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 1983, p. 50.

E-4. PER CAPITA TOTAL TAX COLLECTIONS OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, 1981-82

1. ALASKA	$6,997.50
2. WYOMING	2,566.39
3. DIST. OF COL.	1,923.88
4. NEW YORK	1,789.92
5. HAWAII	1,631.28
6. CALIFORNIA	1,372.38
7. MASSACHUSETTS	1,353.04
8. NEW JERSEY	1,351.00
9. CONNECTICUT	1,324.03
10. MINNESOTA	1,289.70
11. MARYLAND	1,272.95
12. NEVADA	1,267.34
13. WISCONSIN	1,259.66
14. MICHIGAN	1,230.99
15. MONTANA	1,206.70
16. RHODE ISLAND	1,202.76
17. DELAWARE	1,211.72
18. OKLAHOMA	1,209.58
19. ILLINOIS	1,197.02
20. COLORADO	1,188.12
UNITED STATES	1,176.47
21. WASHINGTON	1,121.21
22. NEW MEXICO	1,141.97
23. NORTH DAKOTA	1,130.21
24. IOWA	1,129.94
25. OREGON	1,122.03
26. PENNSYLVANIA	1,115.91
27. VERMONT	1,106.62
28. LOUISIANA	1,101.46
29. TEXAS	1,079.45
30. KANSAS	1,060.03
31. ARIZONA	1,059.70
32. NEBRASKA	1,057.90
33. VIRGINIA	1,030.61
34. MAINE	1,022.73
35. UTAH	1,011.69
36. OHIO	972.81
37. WEST VIRGINIA	954.68
38. FLORIDA	966.17
39. GEORGIA	945.80
40. NEW HAMPSHIRE	925.55
41. SOUTH DAKOTA	916.11
42. NORTH CAROLINA	884.87
43. INDIANA	876.14
44. IDAHO	858.87
45. KENTUCKY	855.17
46. MISSOURI	842.80
47. SOUTH CAROLINA	841.90
48. TENNESSEE	772.14
49. ALABAMA	763.56
50. MISSISSIPPI	751.02
51. ARKANSAS	728.88

Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1981-82*. p. 91.

E-5. STATE AND LOCAL TAX COLLECTIONS IN 1981-82, AS PERCENT OF PERSONAL INCOME, 1982

1. ALASKA	19.92
2. WYOMING	19.28
3. NEW YORK	14.65
4. DIST. OF COL.	13.36
5. MONTANA	12.58
6. HAWAII	11.93
7. NEW MEXICO	11.91
8. WISCONSIN	11.55
9. VERMONT	11.52
10. MICHIGAN	11.42
11. MINNESOTA	11.38
12. RHODE ISLAND	11.27
13. MAINE	11.24
14. MASSACHUSETTS	11.11
15. WEST VIRGINIA	10.90
16. OREGON	10.79
17. UTAH	10.72
18. IOWA	10.50
19. CALIFORNIA	10.45
20. LOUISIANA	10.38
UNITED STATES	10.36
21. MARYLAND	10.28
22. NEW JERSEY	10.26
23. DELAWARE	10.22
24. PENNSYLVANIA	10.19
25. NORTH DAKOTA	10.13
OKLAHOMA	10.13
27. ARIZONA	9.90
28. ILLINOIS	9.87
WASHINGTON	9.87
30. NEBRASKA	9.71
31. SOUTH CAROLINA	9.65
32. NEVADA	9.61
33. NORTH CAROLINA	9.56
GEORGIA	9.56
35. KENTUCKY	9.55
36. MISSISSIPPI	9.54
37. CONNECTICUT	9.49
38. SOUTH DAKOTA	9.48
39. IDAHO	9.30
40. COLORADO	9.17
41. OHIO	9.12
42. VIRGINIA	9.00
43. KANSAS	8.93
44. TEXAS	8.80
45. INDIANA	8.77
46. ALABAMA	8.72
47. ARKANSAS	8.58
48. TENNESSEE	8.56
49. NEW HAMPSHIRE	8.36
50. MISSOURI	8.23
51. FLORIDA	8.07

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1981-82*. pp. 20-28; and Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*. August 1983. p. 50.

E-6. PER CAPITA PROPERTY TAX REVENUE OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, 1981-82

1. ALASKA	$898.46
2. WYOMING	888.83
3. NEW JERSEY	593.14
4. MONTANA	581.72
5. NEW YORK	574.07
6. NEW HAMPSHIRE	572.15
7. CONNECTICUT	564.90
8. DIST. OF COL.	531.56
9. MICHIGAN	522.90
10. RHODE ISLAND	511.21
11. MASSACHUSETTS	509.98
12. OREGON	482.71
13. VERMONT	453.69
14. NEBRASKA	448.94
15. WISCONSIN	439.42
16. IOWA	436.70
17. KANSAS	428.50
18. ILLINOIS	425.81
19. COLORADO	415.86
20. SOUTH DAKOTA	385.53
21. MAINE	383.47
22. TEXAS	366.32
UNITED STATES	361.59
23. CALIFORNIA	351.70
24. WASHINGTON	346.48
25. MINNESOTA	341.50
26. MARYLAND	339.35
27. ARIZONA	330.11
28. OHIO	328.28
29. FLORIDA	325.82
30. INDIANA	309.98
31. NORTH DAKOTA	305.72
32. VIRGINIA	300.37
33. PENNSYLVANIA	293.61
34. UTAH	276.67
35. HAWAII	263.62
36. GEORGIA	254.44
37. IDAHO	235.88
38. NEVADA	230.99
39. MISSOURI	229.16
40. NORTH CAROLINA	205.86
41. SOUTH CAROLINA	200.43
42. TENNESSEE	194.96
43. DELAWARE	184.37
44. OKLAHOMA	173.57
45. MISSISSIPPI	162.59
46. WEST VIRGINIA	159.87
47. ARKANSAS	156.30
48. NEW MEXICO	152.93
49. KENTUCKY	150.23
50. LOUISIANA	134.57
51. ALABAMA	89.06

Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1981-82*. p. 91.

E-7. PER CAPITA PROPERTY TAX REVENUE OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, 1981-82

1. WYOMING	$760.36
2. NEW JERSEY	577.45
3. NEW YORK	570.78
4. CONNECTICUT	556.83
5. NEW HAMPSHIRE	546.27
6. DIST. OF COL.	537.40
7. MONTANA	529.09
8. MICHIGAN	514.64
9. MASSACHUSETTS	506.02
10. RHODE ISLAND	499.69
11. ALASKA	498.86
12. OREGON	479.77
13. VERMONT	448.45
14. NEBRASKA	442.50
15. IOWA	438.04
16. ILLINOIS	413.37
17. WISCONSIN	412.26
18. KANSAS	410.63
19. COLORADO	391.07
20. SOUTH DAKOTA	385.53
21. MAINE	367.96
22. TEXAS	340.96
UNITED STATES	340.36
23. MINNESOTA	335.86
24. OHIO	313.76
25. MARYLAND	309.21
26. CALIFORNIA	308.02
27. INDIANA	306.29
28. NORTH DAKOTA	294.93
29. FLORIDA	292.47
30. VIRGINIA	286.07
31. PENNSYLVANIA	282.34
32. ARIZONA	268.29
33. UTAH	259.97
34. HAWAII	255.96
35. GEORGIA	246.19
36. IDAHO	230.57
37. MISSOURI	226.48
38. SOUTH CAROLINA	197.94
39. TENNESSEE	197.45
40. WASHINGTON	197.16
41. NORTH CAROLINA	191.73
42. NEVADA	182.86
43. DELAWARE	181.89
44. OKLAHOMA	165.28
45. WEST VIRGINIA	159.24
46. MISSISSIPPI	158.64
47. ARKANSAS	153.73
48. NEW MEXICO	138.41
49. LOUISIANA	129.76
50. KENTUCKY	96.45
51. ALABAMA	76.36

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1981-82*, pp. 20-28; and *Current Population Reports*, April 1983, p. 2.

E-8. PROPERTY TAX [illegible] OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNME[illegible] PERCENT OF TOTAL TAX REVENUE, 1[illegible]

1. NEW HAMPSHIRE	61.81
2. MONTANA	47.42
3. NEW JERSEY	43.69
4. OREGON	43.02
5. NEBRASKA	42.80
6. CONNECTICUT	42.67
7. MICHIGAN	42.56
8. SOUTH DAKOTA	42.09
9. RHODE ISLAND	41.97
10. VERMONT	41.00
11. KANSAS	40.05
12. IOWA	38.65
13. MASSACHUSETTS	37.69
14. MAINE	37.49
15. ILLINOIS	36.57
16. INDIANA	35.38
17. COLORADO	35.00
18. WYOMING	34.93
19. WISCONSIN	34.88
20. FLORIDA	34.22
21. TEXAS	33.99
22. OHIO	33.74
23. NEW YORK	33.07
24. ARIZONA	31.35
UNITED STATES	30.76
25. WASHINGTON	29.57
26. VIRGINIA	29.15
27. DIST. OF COL.	27.63
28. IDAHO	27.47
29. UTAH	27.35
30. MISSOURI	27.19
31. GEORGIA	27.08
32. NORTH DAKOTA	27.03
33. MARYLAND	26.66
34. MINNESOTA	26.48
35. PENNSYLVANIA	26.12
36. CALIFORNIA	25.63
37. TENNESSEE	24.25
38. SOUTH CAROLINA	23.81
39. NORTH CAROLINA	23.27
40. MISSISSIPPI	21.65
41. ARKANSAS	21.44
42. HAWAII	18.42
43. NEVADA	18.23
44. KENTUCKY	17.57
45. WEST VIRGINIA	16.76
46. DELAWARE	15.16
47. OKLAHOMA	14.35
48. NEW MEXICO	13.38
49. ALASKA	12.84
50. LOUISIANA	12.22
51. ALABAMA	11.66

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1981-82*, pp. 20-28.

E-9. STATE AND LOCAL PROPERTY TAX COLLECTIONS IN 1981-82, AS PERCENT OF PERSONAL INCOME IN 1982

1. WYOMING	6.73
2. MONTANA	5.97
3. NEW HAMPSHIRE	5.16
4. ALASKA	5.07
5. MICHIGAN	4.89
6. RHODE ISLAND	4.72
7. VERMONT	4.72
8. OREGON	4.64
NEW YORK	4.64
10. NEW JERSEY	4.47
11. MAINE	4.21
12. MASSACHUSETTS	4.19
13. NEBRASKA	4.16
14. IOWA	4.06
15. CONNECTICUT	4.05
16. WISCONSIN	4.01
17. SOUTH DAKOTA	3.99
18. DIST. OF COL.	3.69
19. KANSAS	3.58
20. ILLINOIS	3.51
21. COLORADO	3.21
UNITED STATES	3.19
22. INDIANA	3.11
23. ARIZONA	3.08
OHIO	3.08
25. MINNESOTA	3.01
26. TEXAS	2.99
27. UTAH	2.93
28. WASHINGTON	2.92
29. FLORIDA	2.76
30. MARYLAND	2.74
NORTH DAKOTA	2.74
32. CALIFORNIA	2.68
33. PENNSYLVANIA	2.66
34. VIRGINIA	2.66
35. GEORGIA	2.59
36. IDAHO	2.56
37. SOUTH CAROLINA	2.30
38. MISSOURI	2.24
39. NORTH CAROLINA	2.22
40. HAWAII	2.20
41. TENNESSEE	2.16
42. MISSISSIPPI	2.07
43. ARKANSAS	1.86
44. WEST VIRGINIA	1.83
45. NEVADA	1.75
46. KENTUCKY	1.68
47. NEW MEXICO	1.59
48. DELAWARE	1.55
49. OKLAHOMA	1.45
50. LOUISIANA	1.27
51. ALABAMA	1.02

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1981-82*, pp. 20-28; and Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 1983, p. 50.

E-10. PER CAPITA STATE TAX REVENUE, 1981-82

1. ALASKA	$6,316.40
2. WYOMING	1,622.41
3. HAWAII	1,106.90
4. DELAWARE	1,001.38
5. NEW MEXICO	962.29
6. MINNESOTA	932.13
7. NEVADA	931.83
8. CALIFORNIA	923.86
9. OKLAHOMA	896.85
10. NEW YORK	879.26
11. WASHINGTON	853.91
12. MASSACHUSETTS	837.61
13. WISCONSIN	836.06
14. NORTH DAKOTA	815.37
15. NEW JERSEY	797.26
16. MARYLAND	797.19
17. WEST VIRGINIA	763.27
18. CONNECTICUT	762.24
19. LOUISIANA	743.52
UNITED STATES	729.02
20. RHODE ISLAND	712.56
21. PENNSYLVANIA	689.95
22. IOWA	685.30
23. ARIZONA	682.86
24. MICHIGAN	680.97
25. KENTUCKY	680.62
26. MONTANA	672.36
27. UTAH	650.83
28. VERMONT	650.31
29. ILLINOIS	650.19
30. MAINE	649.76
31. NORTH CAROLINA	646.34
32. TEXAS	639.53
33. SOUTH CAROLINA	627.55
34. IDAHO	612.96
35. KANSAS	610.29
36. VIRGINIA	605.17
37. GEORGIA	600.60
38. OREGON	589.56
39. COLORADO	584.79
40. MISSISSIPPI	580.04
41. FLORIDA	570.07
42. ALABAMA	563.97
43. INDIANA	558.09
44. ARKANSAS	552.82
45. NEBRASKA	548.11
46. OHIO	538.94
47. SOUTH DAKOTA	475.81
48. MISSOURI	470.42
49. TENNESSEE	467.99
50. NEW HAMPSHIRE	353.46
DIST. OF COL.	NA

Bureau of the Census, *State Government Tax Collections in 1982*, p. 6.

E-11. PER CAPITA LOCAL TAX REVENUE, 1981-82

1. DIST. OF COL.	$1,965.17
2. NEW YORK	905.49
3. WYOMING	865.14
4. ALASKA	625.11
5. NEW JERSEY	589.89
6. COLORADO	572.61
7. CONNECTICUT	563.11
8. MICHIGAN	558.74
9. NEW HAMPSHIRE	556.05
10. ILLINOIS	555.86
11. MONTANA	546.69
12. OREGON	528.26
13. MASSACHUSETTS	511.81
14. MARYLAND	509.94
15. RHODE ISLAND	508.28
16. NEBRASKA	499.77
17. VERMONT	451.76
18. KANSAS	451.33
UNITED STATES	447.63
19. IOWA	446.02
20. SOUTH DAKOTA	440.23
21. OHIO	439.15
22. CALIFORNIA	431.27
23. PENNSYLVANIA	425.92
24. WISCONSIN	418.36
25. VIRGINIA	414.16
26. TEXAS	409.65
27. MAINE	370.34
28. MISSOURI	369.82
29. ARIZONA	358.15
30. MINNESOTA	352.63
31. FLORIDA	351.90
32. LOUISIANA	345.16
33. UTAH	339.06
34. GEORGIA	334.92
35. INDIANA	329.25
36. HAWAII	316.90
37. WASHINGTON	309.33
38. NORTH DAKOTA	307.64
39. NEVADA	306.56
40. TENNESSEE	305.71
41. OKLAHOMA	297.77
42. IDAHO	290.62
43. NORTH CAROLINA	235.04
44. DELAWARE	233.46
45. SOUTH CAROLINA	208.93
46. WEST VIRGINIA	203.59
47. ALABAMA	197.18
48. NEW MEXICO	192.35
49. ARKANSAS	175.69
50. KENTUCKY	174.23
51. MISSISSIPPI	168.95

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1981-82*, pp. 20-28; and *Current Population Reports*, April 1983, p. 2.

E-12. STATE TAX REVENUE IN 1981-82, AS PERCENT OF PERSONAL INCOME IN 1982

1. ALASKA	15.67
2. WYOMING	12.28
3. NEW MEXICO	9.82
4. HAWAII	9.21
5. WEST VIRGINIA	8.60
6. DELAWARE	8.42
7. MINNESOTA	8.23
8. WISCONSIN	7.66
9. KENTUCKY	7.60
10. OKLAHOMA	7.51
11. MISSISSIPPI	7.37
12. NORTH DAKOTA	7.31
13. SOUTH CAROLINA	7.19
WASHINGTON	7.19
15. MAINE	7.13
16. NEW YORK	7.10
17. NEVADA	7.07
18. CALIFORNIA	7.05
19. LOUISIANA	7.01
20. NORTH CAROLINA	6.96
21. UTAH	6.90
MONTANA	6.90
23. MASSACHUSETTS	6.87
24. VERMONT	6.77
25. IDAHO	6.64
26. RHODE ISLAND	6.57
27. ARKANSAS	6.56
28. ALABAMA	6.44
29. ARIZONA	6.38
30. IOWA	6.37
UNITED STATES	6.33
31. MICHIGAN	6.32
32. PENNSYLVANIA	6.30
33. MARYLAND	6.12
34. GEORGIA	6.07
35. NEW JERSEY	5.73
36. OREGON	5.67
37. INDIANA	5.59
38. CONNECTICUT	5.40
39. ILLINOIS	5.36
40. VIRGINIA	5.33
41. TEXAS	5.23
42. TENNESSEE	5.18
43. KANSAS	5.09
44. NEBRASKA	5.08
45. OHIO	5.05
46. SOUTH DAKOTA	4.93
47. FLORIDA	4.86
48. MISSOURI	4.59
49. COLORADO	4.51
50. NEW HAMPSHIRE	3.19
DIST. OF COL.	NA

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1981-82*, pp. 20-28; and Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 1983, p. 50.

SCHOOL REVENUE

F Series tables update public school revenue estimates provided to NEA Research by state education agencies. The data first appear in *Estimates of School Statistics*, an annual publication of NEA Research done each Fall. The state education departments are invited to revise these financial data in April for inclusion in *Rankings of the States*.

The tables that follow examine the states' relative positions with regard to school revenues per pupil in Average Daily Attendance (ADA), and as a percent of state personal income. These measures make it easier to compare the "effort" of governments to provide financial support for elementary and secondary education by measuring that support through the use of a common denominator (pupils, personal income, etc.).

Tables F-5 through F-10 identify the percent of total revenues provided to local schools by the three principal government sources: federal, state, and local. F-11 identifies the local portion of school revenue receipts from combined state and local sources.

NEA estimates are used in F Series when state education agency data were not provided. Please note these exceptions in the footnote section following the F Series tables.

F-1. PUBLIC SCHOOL REVENUE PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE, 1982-83 (REVISED)

1. ALASKA	$7,287
2. WYOMING	6,001
3. NEW JERSEY	5,683
4. NEW YORK	4,642
5. DIST. OF COL.	4,375
6. MONTANA	4,111
7. DELAWARE	4,012
8. CONNECTICUT	3,997
9. OREGON	3,853
10. PENNSYLVANIA	3,826
11. MASSACHUSETTS	3,825
12. MARYLAND	3,748
13. ILLINOIS	3,712
14. WISCONSIN	3,696
15. HAWAII	3,681
KANSAS	3,681
17. MINNESOTA	3,579
18. RHODE ISLAND	3,519
19. COLORADO	3,479
20. VERMONT	3,429
21. OKLAHOMA	3,423
22. MICHIGAN	3,398
23. IOWA	3,339
UNITED STATES	3,289
24. FLORIDA	3,283
25. NEW MEXICO	3,279
26. WASHINGTON	3,246
27. TEXAS	3,210
28. ARIZONA	3,115
29. NORTH DAKOTA	3,093
30. OHIO	3,081
31. NEW HAMPSHIRE	3,052
32. NEVADA	3,024
33. CALIFORNIA	2,982
34. LOUISIANA	2,934
35. MISSOURI	2,933
36. NEBRASKA	2,920
37. SOUTH DAKOTA	2,912
38. VIRGINIA	2,910
39. INDIANA	2,862
40. MAINE	2,785
41. WEST VIRGINIA	2,741
42. KENTUCKY	2,563
43. UTAH	2,536
44. NORTH CAROLINA	2,406
45. GEORGIA	2,397
46. SOUTH CAROLINA	2,359
47. ARKANSAS	2,203
48. IDAHO	2,199
49. ALABAMA	2,181
50. TENNESSEE	2,178
51. MISSISSIPPI	2,023

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

F-2. PUBLIC SCHOOL REVENUES PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE, 1983-84

1. ALASKA	$7,808
2. WYOMING	6,142
3. NEW JERSEY	5,372
4. NEW YORK	4,929
5. DIST. OF COL.	4,740
6. CONNECTICUT	4,407
7. MONTANA	4,348
8. HAWAII	4,238
9. DELAWARE	4,185
10. PENNSYLVANIA	4,136
11. MASSACHUSETTS	4,037
12. MARYLAND	4,013
13. ILLINOIS	3,989
14. OREGON	3,985
15. MINNESOTA	3,903
16. KANSAS	3,881
17. WISCONSIN	3,863
18. RHODE ISLAND	3,841
19. COLORADO	3,795
20. FLORIDA	3,567
21. WASHINGTON	3,512
22. IOWA	3,511
UNITED STATES	3,480
23. VERMONT	3,460
24. OKLAHOMA	3,416
25. MICHIGAN	3,404
26. ARIZONA	3,360
27. OHIO	3,356
28. TEXAS	3,321
29. NEW MEXICO	3,248
30. NORTH DAKOTA	3,207
31. NEVADA	3,199
32. VIRGINIA	3,162
33. CALIFORNIA	3,154
34. MISSOURI	3,117
35. NEW HAMPSHIRE	3,111
36. NEBRASKA	3,106
37. SOUTH DAKOTA	3,087
38. LOUISIANA	2,995
39. MAINE	2,977
40. WEST VIRGINIA	2,972
41. INDIANA	2,911
42. KENTUCKY	2,762
43. NORTH CAROLINA	2,593
44. SOUTH CAROLINA	2,552
45. UTAH	2,516
46. GEORGIA	2,461
47. ARKANSAS	2,436
48. IDAHO	2,366
49. TENNESSEE	2,279
50. ALABAMA	2,193
51. MISSISSIPPI	2,095

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

F-3. PUBLIC SCHOOL REVENUE RECEIPTS IN 1 81-82 AS PERCENT OF PERSONAL INCOME IN 1982

1. ALASKA	7.90
2. WYOMING	7.10
3. MONTANA	6.64
4. NEW MEXICO	6.19
5. UTAH	5.85
6. OREGON	5.59
7. WEST VIRGINIA	5.49
8. MICHIGAN	5.38
9. VERMONT	5.35
10. MINNESOTA	5.06
11. MAINE	4.97
12. IDAHO	4.87
IOWA	4.87
14. NEW YORK	4.82
15. INDIANA	4.81
16. SOUTH DAKOTA	4.78
17. DELAWARE	4.75
18. WISCONSIN	4.74
19. NEW JERSEY	4.72
20. ARIZONA	4.69
21. SOUTH CAROLINA	4.68
22. OKLAHOMA	4.67
23. PENNSYLVANIA	4.56
24. NORTH CAROLINA	4.55
25. NORTH DAKOTA	4.52
KANSAS	4.52
27. TEXAS	4.49
28. LOUISIANA	4.48
29. ARKANSAS	4.47
30. MISSISSIPPI	4.45
31. MASSACHUSETTS	4.44
32. WASHINGTON	4.43
UNITED STATES	4.42
33. COLORADO	4.39
34. MARYLAND	4.38
35. GEORGIA	4.36
36. RHODE ISLAND	4.26
37. ILLINOIS	4.18
38. HAWAII	4.13
39. KENTUCKY	4.12
40. NEW HAMPSHIRE	4.11
41. OHIO	4.10
42. NEBRASKA	4.04
43. TENNESSEE	4.01
44. VIRGINIA	4.00
45. MISSOURI	3.91
CONNECTICUT	3.91
47. NEVADA	3.83
48. CALIFORNIA	3.81
49. FLORIDA	3.67
50. DIST. OF COL.	3.45
51. ALABAMA	3.28

Computed from Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 1983, p. 50; and NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

F-4. STATE AND LOCAL REVENUE RECEIPTS FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN 1981-82 AS PERCENT OF PERSONAL INCOME IN 1982

1.	ALASKA	7.57
2.	WYOMING	6.88
3.	MONTANA	5.96
4.	UTAH	5.48
5.	NEW MEXICO	5.46
6.	MICHIGAN	5.10
7.	OREGON	5.09
8.	VERMONT	5.00
9.	WEST VIRGINIA	4.96
10.	MINNESOTA	4.79
11.	NEW YORK	4.62
12.	IOWA	4.60
13.	MAINE	4.57
14.	INDIANA	4.55
15.	NEW JERSEY	4.52
16.	IDAHO	4.51
	WISCONSIN	4.51
18.	SOUTH DAKOTA	4.33
19.	PENNSYLVANIA	4.32
20.	KANSAS	4.29
21.	ARIZONA	4.28
22.	OKLAHOMA	4.27
23.	DELAWARE	4.23
24.	MASSACHUSETTS	4.19
25.	WASHINGTON	4.18
26.	NORTH DAKOTA	4.17
27.	COLORADO	4.14
28.	TEXAS	4.12
29.	MARYLAND	4.11
	UNITED STATES	4.10
30.	RHODE ISLAND	4.05
31.	LOUISIANA	4.04
32.	SOUTH CAROLINA	4.02
33.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	3.97
34.	GEORGIA	3.95
35.	ARKANSAS	3.84
	NORTH CAROLINA	3.84
37.	OHIO	3.83
38.	ILLINOIS	3.82
39.	NEBRASKA	3.78
40.	HAWAII	3.72
41.	VIRGINIA	3.69
42.	NEVADA	3.68
	CONNECTICUT	3.68
44.	KENTUCKY	3.65
45.	MISSOURI	3.60
46.	MISSISSIPPI	3.56
47.	TENNESSEE	3.48
	CALIFORNIA	3.48
49.	FLORIDA	3.36
50.	ALABAMA	2.79
	DIST. OF COL.	NA

Computed from Bureau of Economis Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*. August 1983. p. 50; and NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

F-5. ESTIMATED PERCENT OF REVENUE FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS FROM LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, 1982-83 (REVISED)

1.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	88.33
2.	DIST. OF COL.	87.77
3.	WYOMING	68.08
4.	OREGON	66.72
5.	NEBRASKA	66.52
6.	MICHIGAN	62.87
7.	SOUTH DAKOTA	61.93
8.	RHODE ISLAND	59.62
9.	VERMONT	59.14
10.	CONNECTICUT	58.86
11.	MASSACHUSETTS	57.79
12.	NEW JERSEY	57.01
13.	WISCONSIN	56.71
14.	MISSOURI	55.32
	IOWA	55.32
16.	COLORADO	54.36
17.	NEW YORK	54.35
18.	MARYLAND	53.93
19.	ILLINOIS	53.41
20.	KANSAS	52.31
21.	OHIO	51.00
22.	VIRGINIA	50.55
23.	NEVADA	50.36
24.	PENNSYLVANIA	50.09
25.	MINNESOTA	49.57
26.	MONTANA	46.01
	UNITED STATES	45.00
27.	TEXAS	44.05
28.	MAINE	42.28
29.	TENNESSEE	41.81
30.	INDIANA	40.68
31.	ARIZONA	40.48
32.	UTAH	40.07
33.	FLORIDA	38.10
34.	SOUTH CAROLINA	34.37
35.	LOUISIANA	33.84
36.	ARKANSAS	33.48
37.	NORTH DAKOTA	33.47
38.	GEORGIA	33.39
39.	IDAHO	31.73
40.	WEST VIRGINIA	29.31
41.	NORTH CAROLINA	28.48
42.	OKLAHOMA	28.08
43.	CALIFORNIA	26.14
44.	MISSISSIPPI	25.25
45.	DELAWARE	23.30
46.	ALABAMA	19.69
47.	WASHINGTON	19.36
48.	KENTUCKY	18.70
49.	ALASKA	15.98
50.	NEW MEXICO	12.79
51.	HAWAII	0.38

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

F-6. ESTIMATED PERCENT OF REVENUE FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS FROM LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, 1983-84

1.	DIST. OF COL.	88.45
2.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	88.23
3.	WYOMING	67.94
4.	OREGON	65.57
5.	NEBRASKA	65.19
6.	MICHIGAN	62.89
7.	SOUTH DAKOTA	62.54
8.	VERMONT	60.50
9.	RHODE ISLAND	59.54
10.	WISCONSIN	57.71
11.	NEW JERSEY	56.96
12.	CONNECTICUT	56.67
13.	MISSOURI	56.40
14.	NEVADA	55.98
15.	IOWA	55.47
16.	MARYLAND	54.82
17.	ILLINOIS	54.63
18.	NEW YORK	54.51
19.	MASSACHUSETTS	54.31
20.	COLORADO	53.29
21.	KANSAS	50.85
22.	VIRGINIA	50.43
23.	PENNSYLVANIA	50.26
24.	OHIO	50.18
25.	MONTANA	45.61
26.	TEXAS	45.56
	UNITED STATES	44.73
27.	TENNESSEE	44.30
28.	MINNESOTA	41.50
29.	MAINE	41.31
30.	INDIANA	40.68
31.	UTAH	40.06
32.	ARIZONA	39.22
33.	FLORIDA	37.87
34.	SOUTH CAROLINA	34.56
35.	NORTH DAKOTA	33.68
36.	GEORGIA	32.07
37.	LOUISIANA	31.82
38.	ARKANSAS	31.06
39.	WEST VIRGINIA	29.65
40.	IDAHO	28.85
41.	OKLAHOMA	28.72
42.	NORTH CAROLINA	26.87
43.	CALIFORNIA	26.10
44.	MISSISSIPPI	25.25
45.	DELAWARE	23.09
46.	ALABAMA	19.58
47.	WASHINGTON	19.24
48.	KENTUCKY	18.55
49.	ALASKA	15.66
50.	NEW MEXICO	11.52
51.	HAWAII	0.32

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

F-7. ESTIMATED PERCENT OF REVENUE FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS FROM STATE GOVERNMENTS, 1982-83 (REVISED)

1. HAWAII	89.09
2. ALASKA	78.33
3. WASHINGTON	75.03
4. NEW MEXICO	75.02
5. KENTUCKY	70.12
6. DELAWARE	67.18
7. ALABAMA	67.16
8. CALIFORNIA	66.39
9. OKLAHOMA	64.28
10. WEST VIRGINIA	62.20
11. NORTH CAROLINA	61.03
12. IDAHO	60.63
13. NORTH DAKOTA	58.89
14. SOUTH CAROLINA	56.82
15. GEORGIA	56.47
16. LOUISIANA	56.43
17. MISSISSIPPI	55.32
18. UTAH	53.96
19. FLORIDA	53.63
20. INDIANA	53.60
21. ARKANSAS	53.56
22. ARIZONA	51.07
23. MAINE	49.35
UNITED STATES	48.66
24. TENNESSEE	47.17
25. TEXAS	46.93
26. MINNESOTA	45.65
27. PENNSYLVANIA	45.30
28. MONTANA	44.62
29. NEVADA	44.44
30. OHIO	43.59
31. KANSAS	42.62
32. VIRGINIA	42.17
33. NEW YORK	41.65
34. COLORADO	40.37
35. MARYLAND	40.16
36. NEW JERSEY	39.05
37. IOWA	38.88
38. WISCONSIN	38.40
39. ILLINOIS	38.04
40. MISSOURI	37.42
41. MASSACHUSETTS	36.96
42. CONNECTICUT	35.85
43. RHODE ISLAND	35.84
44. VERMONT	34.74
45. MICHIGAN	31.90
46. OREGON	29.61
47. NEBRASKA	28.76
48. WYOMING	28.75
49. SOUTH DAKOTA	27.04
50. NEW HAMPSHIRE	8.06
DIST. OF COL.	NA

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

F-8. ESTIMATED PERCENT OF REVENUE FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS FROM STATE GOVERNMENTS, 1983-84

1. HAWAII	90.70
2. ALASKA	83.07
3. NEW MEXICO	77.67
4. WASHINGTON	75.15
5. KENTUCKY	70.93
6. DELAWARE	67.56
7. ALABAMA	67.34
8. CALIFORNIA	67.00
9. IDAHO	64.10
10. OKLAHOMA	63.46
11. NORTH CAROLINA	61.69
12. WEST VIRGINIA	61.20
13. LOUISIANA	59.36
14. NORTH DAKOTA	59.24
15. GEORGIA	58.62
16. ARKANSAS	57.58
17. SOUTH CAROLINA	57.13
18. MISSISSIPPI	55.32
19. UTAH	54.81
20. MINNESOTA	54.13
21. FLORIDA	53.83
22. INDIANA	53.60
23. ARIZONA	52.36
24. MAINE	50.94
UNITED STATES	48.69
25. TEXAS	46.03
26. TENNESSEE	45.90
27. PENNSYLVANIA	45.45
28. MONTANA	45.27
29. OHIO	44.72
30. KANSAS	44.18
31. VIRGINIA	42.96
32. COLORADO	42.01
33. NEW YORK	41.80
34. MASSACHUSETTS	40.00
35. NEVADA	39.94
36. MARYLAND	39.59
37. NEW JERSEY	39.25
38. IOWA	38.99
39. CONNECTICUT	38.16
40. WISCONSIN	37.90
41. ILLINOIS	37.73
42. MISSOURI	36.74
43. RHODE ISLAND	35.84
44. VERMONT	33.77
45. MICHIGAN	31.88
46. OREGON	28.80
47. WYOMING	28.75
48. NEBRASKA	28.48
49. SOUTH DAKOTA	26.96
50. NEW HAMPSHIRE	8.13
DIST. OF COL.	NA

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

F-9. ESTIMATED PERCENT OF REVENUE FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, 1982-83 (REVISED)

1. MISSISSIPPI	19.43
2. ALABAMA	13.16
3. ARKANSAS	12.96
4. DIST. OF COL.	12.23
5. NEW MEXICO	12.18
6. KENTUCKY	11.17
7. SOUTH DAKOTA	11.03
8. TENNESSEE	11.02
9. HAWAII	10.52
10. NORTH CAROLINA	10.49
11. GEORGIA	10.13
12. LOUISIANA	9.73
13. DELAWARE	9.52
14. MONTANA	9.37
15. TEXAS	9.02
16. SOUTH CAROLINA	8.81
17. ILLINOIS	8.55
18. WEST VIRGINIA	8.49
19. ARIZONA	8.45
20. MAINE	8.37
21. FLORIDA	8.27
22. NORTH DAKOTA	7.64
OKLAHOMA	7.64
24. IDAHO	7.63
25. CALIFORNIA	7.47
26. VIRGINIA	7.29
27. MISSOURI	7.25
UNITED STATES	6.94
28. NEBRASKA	6.72
29. VERMONT	6.12
30. UTAH	5.97
31. MARYLAND	5.90
32. IOWA	5.80
33. INDIANA	5.72
34. ALASKA	5.69
35. OREGON	5.66
36. WASHINGTON	5.61
37. OHIO	5.41
38. CONNECTICUT	5.29
39. COLORADO	5.27
40. MASSACHUSETTS	5.25
41. MICHIGAN	5.23
42. NEVADA	5.21
43. KANSAS	5.07
44. WISCONSIN	4.88
45. MINNESOTA	4.78
46. PENNSYLVANIA	4.61
47. RHODE ISLAND	4.54
48. NEW YORK	4.00
49. NEW JERSEY	3.93
50. NEW HAMPSHIRE	3.61
51. WYOMING	3.17

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

F-10. ESTIMATED PERCENT OF REVENUE FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, 1983-84

1. MISSISSIPPI	19.43
2. ALABAMA	13.08
3. DIST. OF COL.	11.55
4. NORTH CAROLINA	11.44
5. ARKANSAS	11.36
6. NEW MEXICO	10.81
7. KENTUCKY	10.51
8. SOUTH DAKOTA	10.49
9. TENNESSEE	10.01
10. DELAWARE	9.39
11. GEORGIA	9.30
12. WEST VIRGINIA	9.15
13. MONTANA	9.12
14. HAWAII	8.98
15. LOUISIANA	8.82
16. ARIZONA	8.48
17. TEXAS	8.43
18. SOUTH CAROLINA	8.31
19. FLORIDA	8.30
20. OKLAHOMA	7.83
21. MAINE	7.76
22. ILLINOIS	7.64
23. NORTH DAKOTA	7.27
24. IDAHO	7.05
25. CALIFORNIA	6.90
26. MISSOURI	6.86
27. VIRGINIA	6.61
UNITED STATES	6.58
28. NEBRASKA	6.33
29. VERMONT	5.73
30. INDIANA	5.72
31. MASSACHUSETTS	5.69
32. OREGON	5.63
33. WASHINGTON	5.61
34. MARYLAND	5.59
35. IOWA	5.55
36. MICHIGAN	5.24
37. CONNECTICUT	5.17
38. UTAH	5.13
39. OHIO	5.11
40. KANSAS	4.97
41. COLORADO	4.71
42. RHODE ISLAND	4.63
43. WISCONSIN	4.39
44. MINNESOTA	4.37
45. PENNSYLVANIA	4.29
46. NEVADA	4.08
47. NEW JERSEY	3.79
48. NEW YORK	3.69
49. NEW HAMPSHIRE	3.64
50. WYOMING	3.31
51. ALASKA	1.27

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

F-11. LOCAL PUBLIC SCHOOL REVENUE AS PERCENT OF STATE AND LOCAL SCHOOL REVENUE, 1983-84

1. NEW HAMPSHIRE	91.56
2. WYOMING	70.57
3. SOUTH DAKOTA	69.88
4. NEBRASKA	69.59
5. OREGON	69.48
6. MICHIGAN	66.36
7. VERMONT	64.18
8. RHODE ISLAND	62.42
9. MISSOURI	60.59
10. WISCONSIN	60.36
11. CONNECTICUT	59.76
12. NEW JERSEY	59.20
13. ILLINOIS	59.15
14. IOWA	58.73
15. NEVADA	58.36
16. MARYLAND	58.07
17. MASSACHUSETTS	57.59
18. NEW YORK	56.60
19. COLORADO	55.92
20. VIRGINIA	54.00
21. KANSAS	53.51
22. OHIO	52.88
23. PENNSYLVANIA	52.51
24. MONTANA	50.18
25. TEXAS	49.73
26. TENNESSEE	49.00
UNITED STATES	47.88
27. MAINE	46.77
28. MINNESOTA	43.40
29. INDIANA	43.19
30. ARIZONA	42.86
31. UTAH	42.23
32. FLORIDA	41.30
33. SOUTH CAROLINA	37.69
34. NORTH DAKOTA	36.11
35. GEORGIA	35.36
36. ARKANSAS	35.04
37. LOUISIANA	34.90
38. WEST VIRGINIA	32.63
39. MISSISSIPPI	31.34
40. OKLAHOMA	31.16
41. IDAHO	31.03
42. NORTH CAROLINA	30.34
43. CALIFORNIA	28.03
44. DELAWARE	25.47
45. ALABAMA	22.53
46. KENTUCKY	20.73
47. WASHINGTON	20.39
48. ALASKA	15.86
49. NEW MEXICO	12.91
50. HAWAII	8.35
DIST. OF COL.	NA

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

NOTES TO F SERIES TABLES

NEA Research estimates for selected variables within the F Series are identified below by state and by table number. NEA estimates appear in those cases where state education departments did not respond to requests by NEA Research for estimates of school statistics.

Alaska	F-2, F-6, F-8, F-10, F-11
Arizona	F-2, F-6, F-8, F-10, F-11
Michigan	F-2, F-6, F-8, F-10, F-11
Mississippi	F-2
Montana	F-1 through F-11
Nebraska	F-2
New Jersey	F-1, F-2
Wyoming	F-2, F-6, F-8, F-10, F-11

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES

Expenditures of state and local governments provide a profile of government activity, indicating differences among states in spending for various public services, including public education. Expenditure levels for government programs differ from state to state because of population composition and density, geography, cost of living, scope of government services, legislatively perceived priorities, and other factors. Comparisons among states should take these circumstances into account.

The ten tables in G Series describe three separate areas of governmental expenditures: state government spending, combined state—local government expenditures, and state and local debt. Per capita expenditures allow closer comparison of the differences in the levels and objects of state and local government spending and their position relative to the U.S. average.

Table G-1 ranks the states on state spending for all functions, showing the scope of the state's financial role. When compared with the combined state and local outlays in table G-2, the relative state and local positions of financial responsibility may be determined.

Tables G-3 through G-9 contain expenditure amounts for several selected government functions. These are subsets of the totals in table G-2.

G-1. PER CAPITA TOTAL GENERAL EXPENDITURES OF STATE GOVERNMENT FOR ALL FUNCTIONS, 1982

1.	ALASKA	$7,987.77
2.	WYOMING	2,131.54
3.	HAWAII	1,892.16
4.	NEW MEXICO	1,746.01
5.	NORTH DAKOTA	1,711.27
6.	DELAWARE	1,692.23
7.	MINNESOTA	1,566.55
8.	CALIFORNIA	1,499.59
9.	RHODE ISLAND	1,480.61
10.	NEW YORK	1,456.20
11.	WASHINGTON	1,406.28
12.	VERMONT	1,409.20
13.	NEVADA	1,387.35
14.	LOUISIANA	1,372.55
15.	MASSACHUSETTS	1,354.50
16.	WISCONSIN	1,317.87
17.	OREGON	1,308.41
18.	MARYLAND	1,284.43
19.	NEW JERSEY	1,251.13
20.	MICHIGAN	1,242.33
21.	OKLAHOMA	1,222.08
22.	WEST VIRGINIA	1,205.89
23.	UTAH	1,202.01
24.	MONTANA	1,199.04
	UNITED STATES	1,192.91
25.	IOWA	1,183.54
26.	MAINE	1,162.01
27.	KENTUCKY	1,154.31
28.	SOUTH DAKOTA	1,149.75
29.	CONNECTICUT	1,125.57
30.	COLORADO	1,112.74
31.	ARIZONA	1,091.27
32.	IDAHO	1,081.18
33.	MISSISSIPPI	1,080.79
34.	ALABAMA	1,073.62
35.	VIRGINIA	1,062.77
36.	ILLINOIS	1,052.85
37.	NORTH CAROLINA	1,050.71
38.	PENNSYLVANIA	1,041.26
39.	SOUTH CAROLINA	1,030.17
40.	KANSAS	1,016.68
41.	GEORGIA	1,011.03
42.	NEBRASKA	1,003.98
43.	OHIO	964.66
44.	ARKANSAS	944.50
45.	INDIANA	937.73
46.	TEXAS	926.93
47.	FLORIDA	898.57
48.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	892.37
49.	TENNESSEE	830.55
50.	MISSOURI	806.67
	DIST. OF COL.	NA

Bureau of the Census, *State Government Finances in 1982*. pp. 12-18.

G-2. PER CAPITA TOTAL GENERAL EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, 1981-82

1.	ALASKA	$8,673.17
2.	DIST. OF COL.	3,391.94
3.	WYOMING	3,374.09
4.	NEW YORK	2,640.13
5.	MINNESOTA	2,372.74
6.	HAWAII	2,335.56
7.	NEVADA	2,250.85
8.	CALIFORNIA	2,243.02
9.	OREGON	2,230.10
10.	NORTH DAKOTA	2,191.10
11.	NEW MEXICO	2,182.09
12.	DELAWARE	2,180.09
13.	WISCONSIN	2,153.06
14.	RHODE ISLAND	2,078.77
15.	WASHINGTON	2,063.37
16.	MICHIGAN	2,059.15
17.	MARYLAND	2,046.97
18.	LOUISIANA	2,044.01
19.	COLORADO	1,984.98
20.	NEW JERSEY	1,969.59
21.	MASSACHUSETTS	1,969.13
22.	MONTANA	1,955.90
23.	VERMONT	1,953.61
	UNITED STATES	1,913.63
24.	ARIZONA	1,893.43
25.	IOWA	1,877.19
26.	CONNECTICUT	1,845.13
27.	KANSAS	1,840.74
28.	UTAH	1,829.84
29.	NEBRASKA	1,797.72
30.	ILLINOIS	1,795.53
31.	SOUTH DAKOTA	1,737.54
32.	GEORGIA	1,729.85
33.	OKLAHOMA	1,728.56
34.	TEXAS	1,691.31
35.	PENNSYLVANIA	1,678.35
36.	OHIO	1,673.28
37.	FLORIDA	1,664.65
38.	MAINE	1,661.02
39.	VIRGINIA	1,659.64
40.	WEST VIRGINIA	1,650.17
41.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	1,615.35
42.	MISSISSIPPI	1,577.23
43.	IDAHO	1,545.74
44.	ALABAMA	1,537.43
45.	NORTH CAROLINA	1,480.30
46.	SOUTH CAROLINA	1,473.64
47.	KENTUCKY	1,459.18
48.	INDIANA	1,454.72
49.	MISSOURI	1,414.37
50.	TENNESSEE	1,368.71
51.	ARKANSAS	1,347.71

Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1981-82*. p. 91.

G-3. PER CAPITA EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS FOR PUBLIC WELFARE, 1981-82

1.	DIST. OF COL.	$553.08
2.	NEW YORK	450.33
3.	ALASKA	424.40
4.	CALIFORNIA	378.93
5.	RHODE ISLAND	371.03
6.	MASSACHUSETTS	362.19
7.	MINNESOTA	351.15
8.	MICHIGAN	328.58
9.	HAWAII	300.99
10.	MAINE	289.30
11.	PENNSYLVANIA	287.86
12.	ILLINOIS	279.87
13.	CONNECTICUT	258.43
14.	NEW JERSEY	253.92
15.	VERMONT	252.39
16.	WISCONSIN	251.74
	UNITED STATES	248.32
17.	OHIO	243.90
18.	OKLAHOMA	228.03
19.	IOWA	217.39
20.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	214.39
21.	MARYLAND	214.25
22.	LOUISIANA	207.52
23.	WASHINGTON	206.11
24.	KENTUCKY	201.58
25.	COLORADO	197.14
26.	MONTANA	195.13
27.	KANSAS	188.57
28.	OREGON	183.32
29.	MISSISSIPPI	178.95
30.	VIRGINIA	177.91
31.	GEORGIA	170.05
32.	NEW MEXICO	169.21
33.	NORTH DAKOTA	166.80
34.	DELAWARE	165.63
35.	SOUTH DAKOTA	163.95
36.	MISSOURI	161.51
37.	NEBRASKA	159.09
38.	ARKANSAS	158.70
39.	SOUTH CAROLINA	151.49
40.	TENNESSEE	150.57
41.	INDIANA	148.84
42.	UTAH	146.57
43.	NEVADA	143.55
44.	NORTH CAROLINA	141.35
45.	WEST VIRGINIA	140.23
46.	ALABAMA	139.24
47.	WYOMING	138.26
48.	IDAHO	127.11
49.	FLORIDA	125.50
50.	TEXAS	117.99
51.	ARIZONA	89.41

Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1981-82*. p. 92.

G-4. PER CAPITA EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS FOR HEALTH AND HOSPITALS, 1981-82

1. GEORGIA	$326.17
2. DIST. OF COL.	316.18
3. ALASKA	276.60
4. WYOMING	272.27
5. NEW YORK	269.00
6. NEVADA	238.37
7. LOUISIANA	236.57
8. MISSISSIPPI	225.30
9. WISCONSIN	213.45
10. MICHIGAN	210.93
11. MINNESOTA	209.08
12. SOUTH CAROLINA	205.47
13. CALIFORNIA	199.51
14. ALABAMA	197.13
15. FLORIDA	195.85
16. IOWA	194.68
17. NEW MEXICO	192.16
18. MASSACHUSETTS	182.64
UNITED STATES	177.70
19. NEBRASKA	177.28
20. COLORADO	171.21
21. OKLAHOMA	167.07
22. KANSAS	166.90
23. TENNESSEE	166.10
24. OHIO	162.91
25. RHODE ISLAND	162.33
26. HAWAII	161.65
27. TEXAS	159.33
28. MISSOURI	156.85
29. NORTH CAROLINA	156.61
30. INDIANA	156.15
31. WEST VIRGINIA	153.16
32. VIRGINIA	150.86
33. ARKANSAS	150.74
34. MARYLAND	150.59
35. WASHINGTON	146.45
36. ARIZONA	139.87
37. IDAHO	139.53
38. OREGON	132.80
39. ILLINOIS	121.53
40. NEW JERSEY	120.82
41. CONNECTICUT	120.11
42. NORTH DAKOTA	115.97
43. PENNSYLVANIA	115.65
44. DELAWARE	110.52
45. UTAH	110.00
46. MONTANA	109.09
47. KENTUCKY	99.44
48. VERMONT	97.58
49. SOUTH DAKOTA	87.97
50. NEW HAMPSHIRE	78.93
51. MAINE	72.12

Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1981-82*. p. 92.

G-5. PER CAPITA EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS FOR POLICE PROTECTION, 1981-82

1. ALASKA	$275.00
2. DIST. OF COL.	196.34
3. WYOMING	111.51
4. ARIZONA	104.93
5. NEW YORK	101.97
6. CALIFORNIA	99.87
7. NEVADA	96.22
8. FLORIDA	88.49
9. WISCONSIN	88.43
10. ILLINOIS	85.17
11. NEW JERSEY	84.17
12. MICHIGAN	83.32
13. MARYLAND	79.31
14. DELAWARE	78.82
15. COLORADO	77.65
16. OREGON	75.90
17. HAWAII	75.17
18. NEW MEXICO	73.55
19. LOUISIANA	73.52
UNITED STATES	72.66
20. RHODE ISLAND	70.52
21. WASHINGTON	67.76
22. UTAH	67.41
23. CONNECTICUT	67.39
24. MASSACHUSETTS	67.18
25. MISSOURI	64.92
26. MINNESOTA	62.76
27. OHIO	61.25
28. MONTANA	60.33
29. VIRGINIA	59.54
30. PENNSYLVANIA	58.90
31. TEXAS	56.95
32. NEW HAMPSHIRE	55.37
33. GEORGIA	55.04
34. OKLAHOMA	54.02
35. IDAHO	53.03
36. KANSAS	52.85
37. NORTH CAROLINA	51.70
38. NEBRASKA	50.36
39. IOWA	49.81
40. ALABAMA	49.09
41. VERMONT	48.73
42. TENNESSEE	48.12
43. KENTUCKY	46.05
44. NORTH DAKOTA	46.03
45. INDIANA	45.36
46. SOUTH DAKOTA	44.91
47. SOUTH CAROLINA	44.66
48. MAINE	44.20
49. MISSISSIPPI	41.38
50. ARKANSAS	37.09
51. WEST VIRGINIA	33.96

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G-6. PER CAPITA EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS FOR FIRE PROTECTION, 1981-82

1. ALASKA	$93.36
2. DIST. OF COL.	73.37
3. NEVADA	61.61
4. RHODE ISLAND	54.91
5. MASSACHUSETTS	53.43
6. OREGON	44.74
7. CALIFORNIA	44.39
8. CONNECTICUT	42.77
9. NEW YORK	41.72
10. WASHINGTON	39.31
11. MARYLAND	34.39
12. HAWAII	34.32
13. ILLINOIS	33.72
14. WISCONSIN	33.52
15. NEW HAMPSHIRE	32.70
16. NEW JERSEY	32.04
17. FLORIDA	31.51
18. WYOMING	31.34
19. MICHIGAN	31.18
UNITED STATES	30.57
20. VIRGINIA	29.74
21. ARIZONA	29.46
OHIO	29.46
23. COLORADO	29.12
24. NEW MEXICO	27.97
25. MAINE	27.74
26. UTAH	25.82
27. TEXAS	25.65
28. OKLAHOMA	25.53
29. TENNESSEE	24.80
30. INDIANA	24.30
31. GEORGIA	23.98
32. KANSAS	23.32
33. MINNESOTA	22.13
34. NEBRASKA	22.08
35. LOUISIANA	21.98
36. MISSOURI	20.99
37. ALABAMA	19.93
38. IDAHO	19.65
39. MONTANA	18.59
40. NORTH CAROLINA	17.98
41. VERMONT	17.95
42. IOWA	16.64
43. KENTUCKY	16.50
SOUTH CAROLINA	16.50
45. PENNSYLVANIA	16.08
46. MISSISSIPPI	16.06
47. DELAWARE	14.49
48. SOUTH DAKOTA	14.22
49. NORTH DAKOTA	14.04
50. ARKANSAS	12.62
51. WEST VIRGINIA	11.61

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G-7. PER CAPITA EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS FOR HIGHWAYS, 1981-82

1.	ALASKA	$756.87
2.	WYOMING	503.85
3.	NORTH DAKOTA	278.76
4.	SOUTH DAKOTA	277.46
5.	NEW MEXICO	272.84
6.	MONTANA	257.41
7.	NEBRASKA	241.02
8.	WEST VIRGINIA	238.24
9.	IOWA	238.15
10.	MINNESOTA	219.69
11.	VERMONT	218.89
12.	NEVADA	216.56
13.	KANSAS	215.16
14.	WISCONSIN	214.51
15.	MISSISSIPPI	211.96
16.	WASHINGTON	208.98
17.	MARYLAND	200.46
18.	DELAWARE	197.63
19.	TEXAS	196.00
20.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	194.92
21.	OREGON	194.06
22.	MAINE	190.82
23.	GEORGIA	185.21
24.	LOUISIANA	179.44
25.	KENTUCKY	179.30
26.	COLORADO	175.49
27.	IDAHO	172.03
28.	UTAH	167.80
29.	ARIZONA	167.32
30.	OKLAHOMA	163.70
	UNITED STATES	152.48
31.	HAWAII	148.45
32.	VIRGINIA	147.49
33.	ALABAMA	145.69
34.	NEW YORK	145.08
35.	ILLINOIS	142.30
36.	ARKANSAS	140.53
37.	FLORIDA	137.94
38.	DIST. OF COL.	137.76
39.	PENNSYLVANIA	135.44
40.	CONNECTICUT	132.81
41.	NEW JERSEY	130.09
42.	TENNESSEE	128.00
43.	MISSOURI	125.48
44.	INDIANA	117.83
45.	MICHIGAN	116.54
46.	OHIO	115.41
47.	MASSACHUSETTS	108.95
48.	NORTH CAROLINA	106.15
49.	CALIFORNIA	99.28
50.	RHODE ISLAND	98.38
51.	SOUTH CAROLINA	79.69

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G-8. PER CAPITA CAPITAL OUTLAY BY STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, 1981-82

1.	ALASKA	$2,382.19
2.	WYOMING	886.82
3.	NEVADA	604.93
4.	NORTH DAKOTA	382.36
5.	NEW MEXICO	369.98
6.	HAWAII	357.89
7.	ARIZONA	350.39
8.	WASHINGTON	347.28
9.	DELAWARE	339.37
10.	DIST. OF COL.	330.46
11.	LOUISIANA	328.94
12.	MARYLAND	328.78
13.	MINNESOTA	322.34
14.	TEXAS	304.71
15.	WISCONSIN	298.59
16.	FLORIDA	296.39
17.	UTAH	293.59
18.	NEBRASKA	273.46
19.	IOWA	270.41
20.	NEW YORK	270.32
21.	SOUTH DAKOTA	265.75
22.	OREGON	264.63
23.	MONTANA	26 *
24.	COLORADO	262.01
25.	GEORGIA	260.29
26.	WEST VIRGINIA	253.20
27.	OKLAHOMA	246.44
28.	KANSAS	241.93
	UNITED STATES	238.29
29.	IDAHO	228.07
30.	MISSISSIPPI	224.99
31.	ILLINOIS	213.11
32.	NEW JERSEY	212.96
33.	KENTUCKY	209.33
34.	ALABAMA	209.09
35.	OHIO	204.77
36.	VIRGINIA	200.32
37.	VERMONT	198.53
38.	TENNESSEE	193.55
39.	CALIFORNIA	193.22
40.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	183.85
41.	INDIANA	175.47
42.	MAINE	175.25
43.	PENNSYLVANIA	175.09
44.	MISSOURI	173.35
45.	MICHIGAN	173.34
46.	RHODE ISLAND	162.79
47.	CONNECTICUT	162.51
48.	MASSACHUSETTS	155.09
49.	ARKANSAS	152.82
50.	SOUTH CAROLINA	149.81
51.	NORTH CAROLINA	146.67

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G-9. PER CAPITA INTEREST ON DEBT OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, 1981-82

1.	ALASKA	$1,035.73
2.	WYOMING	229.85
3.	OREGON	201.85
4.	NEW YORK	178.26
5.	DELAWARE	170.37
6.	RHODE ISLAND	170.27
7.	DIST. OF COL.	168.03
8.	HAWAII	151.82
9.	MINNESOTA	149.15
10.	CONNECTICUT	127.39
11.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	124.86
12.	LOUISIANA	124.34
13.	NEW JERSEY	120.89
14.	KANSAS	117.77
15.	NEW MEXICO	114.19
16.	WEST VIRGINIA	113.70
17.	KENTUCKY	111.76
18.	VERMONT	108.31
19.	MARYLAND	107.03
20.	MASSACHUSETTS	106.30
21.	PENNSYLVANIA	100.19
22.	ILLINOIS	90.28
	UNITED STATES	88.15
23.	NEVADA	85.83
24.	SOUTH DAKOTA	84.99
25.	MAINE	80.89
26.	COLORADO	77.48
27.	ARIZONA	77.27
28.	MONTANA	73.62
29.	WASHINGTON	73.37
30.	NORTH DAKOTA	71.54
31.	WISCONSIN	70.74
32.	MICHIGAN	69.71
33.	TENNESSEE	68.31
34.	TEXAS	67.96
35.	UTAH	67.24
36.	OHIO	66.33
37.	VIRGINIA	65.88
38.	ALABAMA	62.21
39.	ARKANSAS	57.39
40.	CALIFORNIA	56.17
41.	FLORIDA	55.64
42.	OKLAHOMA	52.98
43.	IDAHO	52.09
44.	NEBRASKA	51.59
45.	MISSOURI	47.89
46.	GEORGIA	46.95
47.	IOWA	44.04
48.	SOUTH CAROLINA	43.76
49.	MISSISSIPPI	42.83
50.	NORTH CAROLINA	41.49
51.	INDIANA	38.32

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G-10. PER CAPITA LONG-TERM DEBT OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS OUTSTANDING AT END OF FISCAL YEAR 1981-82

1. ALASKA	$16,830.13
2. DIST. OF COL.	4,347.49
3. WASHINGTON	3,802.57
4. WYOMING	3,585.73
5. DELAWARE	3,280.33
6. OREGON	3,279.91
7. NEBRASKA	3,145.78
8. NEW YORK	2,599.15
9. RHODE ISLAND	2,568.90
10. MINNESOTA	2,505.93
11. HAWAII	2,479.08
12. UTAH	2,419.20
13. ARIZONA	2,321.60
14. NEW MEXICO	2,311.03
15. LOUISIANA	2,283.25
16. KENTUCKY	2,269.84
17. MARYLAND	2,111.67
18. KANSAS	2,082.85
19. NEVADA	1,988.84
20. WEST VIRGINIA	1,921.93
21. CONNECTICUT	1,920.55
22. NEW JERSEY	1,861.31
23. COLORADO	1,779.06
24. MASSACHUSETTS	1,769.45
25. NEW HAMPSHIRE	1,725.05
26. VERMONT	1,705.20
27. TEXAS	1,695.02
28. SOUTH DAKOTA	1,688.09
UNITED STATES	1,678.47
29. MONTANA	1,658.22
30. PENNSYLVANIA	1,634.11
31. NORTH DAKOTA	1,437.65
32. SOUTH CAROLINA	1,426.25
33. IOWA	1,389.10
34. ILLINOIS	1,354.51
35. GEORGIA	1,320.36
36. ALABAMA	1,306.31
37. FLORIDA	1,301.41
38. MAINE	1,297.02
39. MICHIGAN	1,287.30
40. TENNESSEE	1,272.35
41. WISCONSIN	1,236.85
42. OKLAHOMA	1,230.82
43. VIRGINIA	1,207.96
44. CALIFORNIA	1,196.46
45. ARKANSAS	1,057.13
46. OHIO	984.83
47. MISSOURI	981.23
48. IDAHO	925.71
49. NORTH CAROLINA	921.33
50. MISSISSIPPI	901.67
51. INDIANA	708.23

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SCHOOL EXPENDITURES

Tables contained in H Series feature comparative expenditure data on education for state governments, local governments, and state-local governments combined. These education expenditures are shown in relation to several common denominators, such as per capita, percentage of personal income, per pupil in ADA or ADM, or the national average.

These tables further distinguish between all education expenditures, those for higher education, and public elementary and secondary education. Taken together, Series H tables reveal a great deal about each state's success or failure to gain financial support for education relative to other states. The rankings can have added meaning where a reader is able to draw on personal knowledge about the way education is organized and supported in each of several states.

Estimated data obtained from state departments of education appear throughout H Series. NEA Research estimates were used when state department data were not available. Please note these instances in the footnotes section immediately following the series.

H-1. PER CAPITA STATE GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES FOR ALL EDUCATION, 1982

1. ALASKA	$2,021.99
2. NEW MEXICO	775.08
3. WASHINGTON	718.03
4. NORTH DAKOTA	686.97
5. MINNESOTA	683.13
6. DELAWARE	670.69
7. HAWAII	667.40
8. WYOMING	658.33
9. UTAH	634.23
10. OKLAHOMA	576.84
11. CALIFORNIA	576.55
12. NEVADA	539.15
13. ARIZONA	526.30
14. IOWA	523.61
15. NORTH CAROLINA	515.19
16. ALABAMA	511.07
17. LOUISIANA	508.32
18. COLORADO	502.95
19. IDAHO	497.92
20. SOUTH CAROLINA	493.78
21. WEST VIRGINIA	479.79
22. TEXAS	474.38
23. VERMONT	469.26
UNITED STATES	455.87
24. MISSISSIPPI	455.36
25. KENTUCKY	455.04
26. KANSAS	452.80
27. NEW YORK	441.52
28. INDIANA	435.35
29. WISCONSIN	434.53
30. GEORGIA	433.88
31. MONTANA	428.86
32. OREGON	420.63
33. RHODE ISLAND	420.47
34. VIRGINIA	419.06
35. MICHIGAN	417.19
36. MARYLAND	411.59
37. ARKANSAS	408.77
38. FLORIDA	403.55
39. MAINE	391.17
40. ILLINOIS	386.17
41. NEW JERSEY	368.53
42. OHIO	353.16
43. PENNSYLVANIA	339.82
44. SOUTH DAKOTA	338.04
45. TENNESSEE	335.82
46. NEBRASKA	335.13
47. MISSOURI	328.32
48. MASSACHUSETTS	320.14
49. CONNECTICUT	316.11
50. NEW HAMPSHIRE	235.26
DIST. OF COL.	NA

Bureau of the Census, *State Government Finances in 1982*, pp. 12-18.

H-2. PER CAPITA TOTAL EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS FOR ALL EDUCATION, 1981-82

1. ALASKA	$2,189.32
2. WYOMING	1,297.96
3. NEW MEXICO	891.69
4. UTAH	865.64
5. NORTH DAKOTA	846.47
6. WISCONSIN	840.91
7. OREGON	834.07
8. COLORADO	821.22
9. MINNESOTA	813.02
10. WASHINGTON	803.38
11. ARIZONA	795.04
12. DELAWARE	791.30
13. MONTANA	788.18
14. MICHIGAN	772.28
15. NEW YORK	765.21
16. VERMONT	761.92
17. CALIFORNIA	756.34
18. IOWA	753.91
19. NEBRASKA	729.51
20. OKLAHOMA	727.96
21. MARYLAND	725.49
22. KANSAS	712.38
23. TEXAS	702.87
24. LOUISIANA	699.61
25. NEVADA	693.00
26. NEW JERSEY	696.17
27. RHODE ISLAND	682.39
UNITED STATES	682.30
28. HAWAII	667.22
29. SOUTH CAROLINA	649.80
30. VIRGINIA	643.45
31. INDIANA	641.77
32. NORTH CAROLINA	640.74
33. CONNECTICUT	638.11
34. SOUTH DAKOTA	622.12
35. ILLINOIS	622.03
36. DIST. OF COL.	614.87
37. IDAHO	613.25
38. ALABAMA	612.77
39. OHIO	609.99
40. WEST VIRGINIA	609.95
41. MAINE	577.33
42. FLORIDA	576.98
43. MASSACHUSETTS	574.55
44. MISSISSIPPI	569.56
45. NEW HAMPSHIRE	568.16
46. GEORGIA	566.32
47. PENNSYLVANIA	566.14
48. ARKANSAS	543.35
49. MISSOURI	530.92
50. KENTUCKY	519.95
51. TENNESSEE	475.05

Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1981-82*, p. 92.

H-3. STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES FOR ALL EDUCATION AS PERCENT OF TOTAL GENERAL EXPENDITURES FOR ALL FUNCTIONS, 1981-82

1. UTAH	47.49
2. INDIANA	44.12
3. SOUTH CAROLINA	44.10
4. NORTH CAROLINA	43.28
5. OKLAHOMA	42.11
6. ARIZONA	41.99
7. TEXAS	41.56
8. COLORADO	41.47
9. NEW MEXICO	40.86
10. NEBRASKA	40.58
11. ARKANSAS	40.32
12. MONTANA	40.31
13. IOWA	40.16
14. ALABAMA	39.86
15. IDAHO	39.67
16. WISCONSIN	39.06
17. VERMONT	39.00
18. WASHINGTON	38.94
19. VIRGINIA	38.80
20. KANSAS	38.70
21. NORTH DAKOTA	38.54
22. WYOMING	38.48
23. MISSOURI	37.54
24. MICHIGAN	37.50
25. OREGON	37.40
26. WEST VIRGINIA	36.96
27. OHIO	36.45
28. DELAWARE	36.29
29. MISSISSIPPI	36.11
30. SOUTH DAKOTA	35.81
UNITED STATES	35.65
31. KENTUCKY	35.63
32. MARYLAND	35.49
33. NEW HAMPSHIRE	35.18
34. NEW JERSEY	35.04
35. MAINE	34.76
36. TENNESSEE	34.71
37. ILLINOIS	34.64
FLORIDA	34.64
39. LOUISIANA	34.23
40. MINNESOTA	34.18
41. CONNECTICUT	34.15
42. PENNSYLVANIA	33.73
43. CALIFORNIA	33.72
44. RHODE ISLAND	32.83
45. GEORGIA	32.74
46. NEVADA	30.70
47. MASSACHUSETTS	29.18
48. NEW YORK	28.98
49. HAWAII	28.59
50. ALASKA	25.24
51. DIST. OF COL.	18.13

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1981-82*, pp. 45-51.

H-4. STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES FOR LOCAL PUBLIC SCHOOLS AS PERCENT OF TOTAL GENERAL EXPENDITURES, 1981-82

1. MONTANA	29.87
2. UTAH	29.73
3. SOUTH CAROLINA	29.07
4. INDIANA	28.61
5. TEXAS	28.48
6. COLORADO	28.00
7. NEW MEXICO	27.72
8. WEST VIRGINIA	27.67
9. WYOMING	27.38
10. NORTH CAROLINA	27.28
11. NEW JERSEY	27.17
12. NEBRASKA	27.09
13. MISSOURI	26.85
14. OKLAHOMA	26.71
15. VIRGINIA	26.59
16. OHIO	26.56
17. ARKANSAS	26.31
18. WASHINGTON	26.23
19. OREGON	26.21
20. CONNECTICUT	26.11
21. WISCONSIN	25.75
22. PENNSYLVANIA	25.71
23. KANSAS	25.69
24. ARIZONA	25.52
25. IOWA	25.50
26. IDAHO	25.47
27. NEW HAMPSHIRE	25.27
28. MICHIGAN	25.12
29. FLORIDA	24.78
30. NORTH DAKOTA	24.54
31. SOUTH DAKOTA	24.52
UNITED STATES	24.47
32. MAINE	24.17
33. MINNESOTA	24.14
34. ILLINOIS	23.99
35. MARYLAND	23.62
36. VERMONT	23.57
37. GEORGIA	23.28
38. LOUISIANA	23.27
39. MASSACHUSETTS	23.16
40. ALABAMA	23.03
41. TENNESSEE	22.94
42. KENTUCKY	21.80
43. NEVADA	21.72
44. CALIFORNIA	21.61
MISSISSIPPI	21.61
46. NEW YORK	21.19
47. RHODE ISLAND	21.03
48. DELAWARE	19.49
49. ALASKA	18.19
50. HAWAII	17.03
51. DIST. OF COL.	15.00

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1981-82*. pp. 35-51.

H-5. STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES FOR ALL EDUCATION IN 1981-82, AS PERCENT OF PERSONAL INCOME IN 1982

1. ALASKA	12.16
2. WYOMING	9.83
3. NEW MEXICO	9.30
4. UTAH	8.17
5. MONTANA	8.08
6. OREGON	8.02
7. VERMONT	7.93
8. WISCONSIN	7.71
9. NORTH DAKOTA	7.57
10. SOUTH CAROLINA	7.45
11. ARIZONA	7.43
12. MISSISSIPPI	7.29
13. MICHIGAN	7.17
14. MINNESOTA	7.16
15. IOWA	7.03
16. ALABAMA	7.00
17. WEST VIRGINIA	6.96
18. NORTH CAROLINA	6.92
19. WASHINGTON	6.76
NEBRASKA	6.76
21. DELAWARE	6.65
22. IDAHO	6.64
23. LOUISIANA	6.59
24. SOUTH DAKOTA	6.44
25. INDIANA	6.43
26. ARKANSAS	6.39
27. MAINE	6.34
COLORADO	6.34
29. RHODE ISLAND	6.29
30. NEW YORK	6.18
31. OKLAHOMA	6.10
UNITED STATES	6.01
32. KANSAS	5.95
33. MARYLAND	5.86
34. KENTUCKY	5.81
35. CALIFORNIA	5.76
36. TEXAS	5.73
GEORGIA	5.73
38. OHIO	5.72
39. VIRGINIA	5.69
40. HAWAII	5.57
41. TENNESSEE	5.27
42. NEVADA	5.24
43. NEW JERSEY	5.22
44. MISSOURI	5.19
45. PENNSYLVANIA	5.17
46. ILLINOIS	5.13
NEW HAMPSHIRE	5.13
48. FLORIDA	4.92
49. MASSACHUSETTS	4.72
50. CONNECTICUT	4.52
51. DIST. OF COL.	4.27

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1981-82*. pp. 35-51; and Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*. August 1983. p. 50.

H-6. PER CAPITA STATE EXPENDITURES FOR STATE INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 1982

1. ALASKA	$554.79
2. DELAWARE	311.38
3. UTAH	292.89
4. NORTH DAKOTA	259.69
5. NEW MEXICO	258.20
6. WYOMING	256.53
7. HAWAII	253.07
8. VERMONT	251.89
9. OKLAHOMA	235.61
10. COLORADO	234.23
11. WASHINGTON	232.50
12. ARIZONA	232.36
13. MINNESOTA	231.31
14. WISCONSIN	201.52
15. ALABAMA	200.16
16. IOWA	192.38
17. INDIANA	187.88
18. SOUTH CAROLINA	186.88
19. NEVADA	185.80
20. KANSAS	183.59
21. NEBRASKA	182.65
22. IDAHO	179.60
23. VIRGINIA	175.45
24. LOUISIANA	176.01
25. SOUTH DAKOTA	173.27
26. MICHIGAN	172.34
27. CALIFORNIA	170.12
28. TEXAS	168.12
29. RHODE ISLAND	168.06
30. NORTH CAROLINA	166.94
31. OREGON	166.06
32. KENTUCKY	166.04
33. MONTANA	153.33
UNITED STATES	151.81
34. OHIO	145.60
35. ARKANSAS	145.09
36. MISSISSIPPI	144.60
37. NEW HAMPSHIRE	143.08
38. MARYLAND	141.75
39. GEORGIA	138.96
40. MAINE	138.42
41. TENNESSEE	128.95
42. WEST VIRGINIA	122.67
43. ILLINOIS	117.69
44. MISSOURI	113.18
45. CONNECTICUT	107.19
46. NEW JERSEY	97.36
47. FLORIDA	96.56
48. NEW YORK	92.47
49. MASSACHUSETTS	90.76
50. PENNSYLVANIA	71.80
DIST. OF COL.	NA

Bureau of the Census, *State Government Finances in 1982*. pp. 12-18.

H-7. PER CAPITA STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES FOR HIGHER EDUCATION, 1981-82

1. ALASKA	$554.79
2. WYOMING	348.24
3. DELAWARE	311.38
4. UTAH	292.89
5. ARIZONA	284.25
6. NORTH DAKOTA	271.25
7. NEW MEXICO	258.20
8. WISCONSIN	257.54
9. HAWAII	253.07
10. VERMONT	251.89
11. CALIFORNIA	249.15
12. IOWA	244.98
13. COLORADO	244.02
14. OKLAHOMA	235.61
15. WASHINGTON	232.50
16. OREGON	228.68
17. KANSAS	225.17
18. NEBRASKA	217.33
19. NORTH CAROLINA	213.32
20. MICHIGAN	212.94
21. MINNESOTA	211.11
22. TEXAS	208.40
23. ALABAMA	200.16
24. IDAHO	199.28
25. MISSISSIPPI	196.01
26. MARYLAND	187.64
27. INDIANA	187.38
28. SOUTH CAROLINA	186.88
29. NEVADA	185.30
UNITED STATES	183.28
30. VIRGINIA	175.45
31. LOUISIANA	174.68
32. SOUTH DAKOTA	173.27
33. RHODE ISLAND	168.26
34. ILLINOIS	162.86
35. MONTANA	161.30
36. KENTUCKY	160.04
37. NEW YORK	154.95
38. OHIO	154.45
39. FLORIDA	147.37
40. ARKANSAS	145.93
41. NEW HAMPSHIRE	143.08
42. GEORGIA	142.33
43. MAINE	138.42
44. MISSOURI	133.81
45. TENNESSEE	128.45
46. NEW JERSEY	125.81
47. WEST VIRGINIA	122.67
48. CONNECTICUT	107.19
49. DIST. OF COL.	106.14
50. MASSACHUSETTS	92.13
51. PENNSYLVANIA	86.67

Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1981-82*, p. 92.

H-8. PER CAPITA STATE AND LOCAL EXPENDITURES FOR LOCAL SCHOOLS (INCLUDING CAPITAL OUTLAY), 1981-82

1. ALASKA	$1,577.94
2. WYOMING	923.51
3. NEW MEXICO	604.89
4. OREGON	586.49
5. MONTANA	584.99
6. MINNESOTA	572.77
7. NEW YORK	559.42
8. COLORADO	555.27
9. WISCONSIN	554.34
10. UTAH	541.97
11. WASHINGTON	541.15
12. NORTH DAKOTA	537.70
13. NEW JERSEY	535.21
14. MICHIGAN	517.22
15. DIST. OF COL.	508.73
16. NEVADA	488.98
17. NEBRASKA	486.33
18. CALIFORNIA	486.24
19. MARYLAND	483.46
20. ARIZONA	483.13
21. TEXAS	481.75
22. CONNECTICUT	481.24
23. IOWA	478.68
24. LOUISIANA	475.60
25. KANSAS	472.96
UNITED STATES	468.34
26. OKLAHOMA	461.66
27. VERMONT	460.53
28. WEST VIRGINIA	456.66
29. MASSACHUSETTS	456.12
30. OHIO	444.46
31. VIRGINIA	441.33
32. RHODE ISLAND	437.04
33. PENNSYLVANIA	431.54
34. ILLINOIS	430.68
35. SOUTH CAROLINA	428.36
36. SOUTH DAKOTA	426.12
37. DELAWARE	424.91
38. INDIANA	416.15
39. FLORIDA	412.48
40. NEW HAMPSHIRE	408.09
41. MAINE	404.83
42. NORTH CAROLINA	403.83
43. GEORGIA	402.74
44. HAWAII	397.84
45. IDAHO	393.63
46. MISSOURI	379.27
47. ARKANSAS	356.54
48. ALABAMA	356.07
49. MISSISSIPPI	340.78
50. KENTUCKY	318.05
51. TENNESSEE	307.17

Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1981-82*, p. 92.

H-9. ESTIMATED CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE, 1982-83 (REVISED)

1. ALASKA	$6,383
2. NEW YORK	4,434
3. NEW JERSEY	4,428
4. DIST. OF COL.	4,083
5. WYOMING	4,043
6. CONNECTICUT	3,666
7. OREGON	3,604
8. DELAWARE	3,524
9. MARYLAND	3,488
10. MONTANA	3,442
11. MASSACHUSETTS	3,406
12. RHODE ISLAND	3,384
13. PENNSYLVANIA	3,385
14. WISCONSIN	3,380
15. HAWAII	3,347
16. MICHIGAN	3,178
17. MINNESOTA	3,136
18. VERMONT	3,102
19. KANSAS	3,093
20. IOWA	3,059
21. ILLINOIS	3,018
22. COLORADO	2,961
UNITED STATES	2,960
23. FLORIDA	2,923
24. OKLAHOMA	2,902
25. WASHINGTON	2,878
26. NEW MEXICO	2,843
27. NORTH DAKOTA	2,836
28. TEXAS	2,820
29. LOUISIANA	2,780
30. VIRGINIA	2,737
31. CALIFORNIA	2,735
32. NEBRASKA	2,708
33. NEVADA	2,698
34. OHIO	2,696
35. MAINE	2,624
36. NEW HAMPSHIRE	2,561
37. INDIANA	2,532
38. ARIZONA	2,512
39. SOUTH DAKOTA	2,472
40. WEST VIRGINIA	2,465
41. MISSOURI	2,396
42. KENTUCKY	2,368
43. NORTH CAROLINA	2,265
44. GEORGIA	2,155
45. IDAHO	2,106
46. UTAH	2,080
SOUTH CAROLINA	2,080
48. TENNESSEE	2,061
49. ALABAMA	2,019
50. ARKANSAS	1,998
51. MISSISSIPPI	1,895

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

H-10. CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE AS PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE, 1982-83 (REVISED)

1. ALASKA	215.64
2. NEW YORK	149.79
3. NEW JERSEY	149.60
4. DIST. OF COL.	137.93
5. WYOMING	136.58
6. CONNECTICUT	123.84
7. OREGON	121.77
8. DELAWARE	119.06
9. MARYLAND	117.85
10. MONTANA	116.30
11. MASSACHUSETTS	115.06
12. RHODE ISLAND	114.50
13. PENNSYLVANIA	114.37
14. WISCONSIN	114.26
15. HAWAII	113.08
16. MICHIGAN	107.35
17. MINNESOTA	105.93
18. VERMONT	104.80
19. KANSAS	104.49
20. IOWA	101.20
21. ILLINOIS	101.05
22. COLORADO	100.04
UNITED STATES	100.00
23. FLORIDA	98.76
24. OKLAHOMA	98.03
25. WASHINGTON	97.23
26. NEW MEXICO	96.03
27. NORTH DAKOTA	95.81
28. TEXAS	95.28
29. LOUISIANA	93.91
30. VIRGINIA	92.48
31. CALIFORNIA	92.39
32. NEBRASKA	91.50
33. NEVADA	91.16
34. OHIO	91.09
35. MAINE	88.66
36. NEW HAMPSHIRE	86.52
37. INDIANA	85.95
38. ARIZONA	84.99
39. SOUTH DAKOTA	81.52
40. WEST VIRGINIA	81.28
41. MISSOURI	80.96
42. KENTUCKY	79.98
43. NORTH CAROLINA	76.50
44. GEORGIA	75.81
45. IDAHO	71.16
46. UTAH	70.98
SOUTH CAROLINA	70.18
48. TENNESSEE	69.63
49. ALABAMA	68.20
50. ARKANSAS	67.49
51. MISSISSIPPI	64.03

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

H-11. ESTIMATED CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE, 1983-84

1. ALASKA	$7,106
2. NEW JERSEY	6,943
3. NEW YORK	6,784
4. WYOMING	6,488
5. DIST. OF COL.	6,176
6. CONNECTICUT	6,036
7. HAWAII	5,982
8. OREGON	5,771
9. MASSACHUSETTS	5,739
10. DELAWARE	5,735
11. PENNSYLVANIA	5,735
12. MARYLAND	5,720
RHODE ISLAND	5,720
14. MONTANA	5,631
15. WISCONSIN	5,553
16. ILLINOIS	5,397
17. MINNESOTA	5,378
18. KANSAS	5,361
19. COLORADO	5,261
20. IOWA	5,212
21. MICHIGAN	5,208
22. FLORIDA	5,201
UNITED STATES	5,171
23. VERMONT	5,168
24. WASHINGTON	5,106
25. OHIO	5,082
26. NORTH DAKOTA	4,969
27. VIRGINIA	4,967
28. NEBRASKA	4,937
29. NEW MEXICO	4,931
30. TEXAS	4,913
31. CALIFORNIA	4,913
32. OKLAHOMA	4,891
33. NEVADA	4,861
34. MAINE	4,833
35. LOUISIANA	4,809
36. NEW HAMPSHIRE	4,796
37. ARIZONA	4,738
38. INDIANA	4,730
39. SOUTH DAKOTA	4,660
40. MISSOURI	4,660
41. WEST VIRGINIA	4,587
42. KENTUCKY	4,550
43. NORTH CAROLINA	4,447
44. GEORGIA	4,322
45. SOUTH CAROLINA	4,255
46. ARKANSAS	4,198
IDAHO	4,198
48. TENNESSEE	4,173
49. UTAH	4,119
50. ALABAMA	4,102
51. MISSISSIPPI	1,962

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

H-12. CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE AS PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE, 1983-84

1. ALASKA	221.43
2. NEW JERSEY	155.80
3. NEW YORK	150.74
4. WYOMING	141.45
5. DIST. OF COL.	129.21
6. CONNECTICUT	127.19
7. HAWAII	125.91
8. OREGON	118.83
9. MASSACHUSETTS	117.63
10. DELAWARE	117.71
11. PENNSYLVANIA	117.60
12. MARYLAND	117.23
RHODE ISLAND	117.23
14. MONTANA	116.05
15. WISCONSIN	113.99
16. ILLINOIS	107.66
17. MINNESOTA	106.93
18. KANSAS	105.94
19. COLORADO	102.78
20. IOWA	101.22
21. MICHIGAN	101.10
22. FLORIDA	100.87
UNITED STATES	100.00
23. VERMONT	99.91
24. WASHINGTON	97.89
25. OHIO	95.89
26. NORTH DAKOTA	93.58
27. VIRGINIA	93.52
28. NEBRASKA	92.24
29. NEW MEXICO	92.06
30. TEXAS	91.80
31. CALIFORNIA	91.76
32. OKLAHOMA	91.10
33. NEVADA	90.17
34. MAINE	88.66
35. LOUISIANA	88.32
36. NEW HAMPSHIRE	88.12
37. ARIZONA	86.29
38. INDIANA	86.3
39. SOUTH DAKOTA	83.
40. MISSOURI	81.94
41. WEST VIRGINIA	81.52
42. KENTUCKY	80.36
43. NORTH CAROLINA	77.11
44. GEORGIA	73.19
45. SOUTH CAROLINA	71.07
46. ARKANSAS	69.26
IDAHO	69.26
48. TENNESSEE	68.47
49. UTAH	66.77
50. ALABAMA	66.24
51. MISSISSIPPI	61.85

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

H-13. ESTIMATED CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS IN 1981-82 AS PERCENT OF PERSONAL INCOME, 1982

1. ALASKA	6.86
2. MONTANA	5.61
3. NEW MEXICO	5.35
4. OREGON	5.11
WYOMING	5.11
6. VERMONT	5.07
7. MICHIGAN	4.97
8. WEST VIRGINIA	4.90
9. MAINE	4.68
10. UTAH	4.66
11. NEW YORK	4.59
12. NORTH CAROLINA	4.56
13. IDAHO	4.53
14. WISCONSIN	4.46
MINNESOTA	4.46
16. IOWA	4.42
17. NEW JERSEY	4.41
18. RHODE ISLAND	4.27
19. LOUISIANA	4.16
20. MISSISSIPPI	4.13
21. OKLAHOMA	4.08
22. INDIANA	3.97
UNITED STATES	3.97
23. ARKANSAS	3.96
DELAWARE	3.96
25. SOUTH CAROLINA	3.95
PENNSYLVANIA	3.95
27. SOUTH DAKOTA	3.94
28. KENTUCKY	3.93
29. MARYLAND	3.90
30. MASSACHUSETTS	3.86
TEXAS	3.86
32. NORTH DAKOTA	3.84
WASHINGTON	3.84
34. GEORGIA	3.82
35. OHIO	3.80
NEBRASKA	3.80
37. HAWAII	3.73
38. VIRGINIA	3.71
39. KANSAS	3.68
TENNESSEE	3.68
41. COLORADO	3.66
42. ARIZONA	3.65
43. CONNECTICUT	3.62
44. ILLINOIS	3.58
45. CALIFORNIA	3.46
46. NEW HAMPSHIRE	3.40
47. NEVADA	3.37
48. MISSOURI	3.32
49. DIST. OF COL.	3.25
50. FLORIDA	3.21
51. ALABAMA	3.00

Computed from Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*. August 1983. p. 50; and NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

H-14. PERCENT INCREASE IN ESTIMATED CURRENT EXPENDITURES PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE, 1973-74 TO 1983-84

1. ALASKA	316.21
2. HAWAII	287.89
3. WYOMING	275.88
4. MONTANA	264.67
5. TEXAS	261.83
6. FLORIDA	232.64
7. MASSACHUSETTS	229.03
8. KANSAS	226.02
9. KENTUCKY	222.81
10. OKLAHOMA	221.45
11. NEW JERSEY	221.06
12. MAINE	218.25
13. NEW MEXICO	213.57
14. NORTH DAKOTA	210.26
15. NEW HAMPSHIRE	207.65
16. MARYLAND	202.19
17. COLORADO	201.39
18. OREGON	196.86
19. SOUTH DAKOTA	191.39
20. OHIO	190.29
21. WEST VIRGINIA	186.08
22. CONNECTICUT	185.60
23. LOUISIANA	183.54
24. INDIANA	182.81
25. VIRGINIA	181.17
26. PENNSYLVANIA	181.13
27. WASHINGTON	180.93
28. RHODE ISLAND	178.63
29. IOWA	178.19
UNITED STATES	177.59
30. WISCONSIN	176.09
31. ARKANSAS	172.81
32. DELAWARE	169.98
33. NEVADA	169.42
34. DIST. OF COL.	169.38
35. ILLINOIS	167.55
36. TENNESSEE	167.31
37. MISSOURI	165.62
38. NEBRASKA	164.90
39. NORTH CAROLINA	161.64
40. NEW YORK	161.59
41. ARIZONA	159.08
42. MICHIGAN	158.88
43. ALABAMA	158.27
44. VERMONT	158.05
45. UTAH	157.97
46. MINNESOTA	155.70
47. GEORGIA	154.44
48. SOUTH CAROLINA	152.29
49. MISSISSIPPI	149.47
50. CALIFORNIA	148.68
51. IDAHO	144.98

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

H-15. ESTIMATED CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP, 1982-83 (REVISED)

1. ALASKA	$6,008
2. NEW JERSEY	4,218
3. NEW YORK	4,013
4. WYOMING	3,808
5. DIST. OF COL.	3,604
6. CONNECTICUT	3,465
7. OREGON	3,379
8. DELAWARE	3,272
9. MONTANA	3,265
10. MARYLAND	3,188
11. WISCONSIN	3,180
12. PENNSYLVANIA	3,119
HAWAII	3,119
14. RHODE ISLAND	3,109
15. MASSACHUSETTS	3,020
16. MINNESOTA	2,966
17. KANSAS	2,927
18. IOWA	2,912
19. VERMONT	2,885
20. COLORADO	2,845
21. ILLINOIS	2,827
UNITED STATES	2,799
22. OKLAHOMA	2,742
23. WASHINGTON	2,719
24. NORTH DAKOTA	2,702
25. NEW MEXICO	2,700
26. FLORIDA	2,687
27. TEXAS	2,667
28. LOUISIANA	2,591
29. NEBRASKA	2,585
30. VIRGINIA	2,579
31. NEVADA	2,536
32. OHIO	2,516
33. MAINE	2,466
34. NEW HAMPSHIRE	2,409
35. INDIANA	2,404
36. ARIZONA	2,363
37. SOUTH DAKOTA	2,357
38. KENTUCKY	2,230
39. NORTH CAROLINA	2,138
40. GEORGIA	2,086
41. UTAH	1,978
42. ALABAMA	1,968
43. SOUTH CAROLINA	1,967
44. TENNESSEE	1,952
45. ARKANSAS	1,900
46. MISSISSIPPI	1,813
CALIFORNIA	NA
IDAHO	NA
MICHIGAN	NA
MISSOURI	NA
WEST VIRGINIA	NA

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

H-16. CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP, 1983-84

1.	ALASKA	$6,613
2.	NEW JERSEY	4,709
3.	NEW YORK	4,329
4.	WYOMING	4,243
5.	CONNECTICUT	3,821
6.	HAWAII	3,711
7.	DIST. OF COL.	3,629
8.	OREGON	3,535
9.	RHODE ISLAND	3,487
10.	MONTANA	3,443
11.	DELAWARE	3,442
12.	PENNSYLVANIA	3,432
13.	MARYLAND	3,400
14.	MASSACHUSETTS	3,392
15.	WISCONSIN	3,351
16.	MINNESOTA	3,194
17.	KANSAS	3,181
18.	ILLINOIS	3,160
19.	COLORADO	3,133
20.	VERMONT	3,098
21.	IOWA	3,062
	UNITED STATES	2,999
22.	FLORIDA	2,942
23.	WASHINGTON	2,935
24.	NORTH DAKOTA	2,862
25.	OHIO	2,860
26.	NEBRASKA	2,791
27.	VIRGINIA	2,789
28.	NEW MEXICO	2,775
29.	TEXAS	2,739
30.	OKLAHOMA	2,724
31.	NEVADA	2,688
32.	MAINE	2,648
33.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	2,633
34.	LOUISIANA	2,602
35.	ARIZONA	2,575
36.	INDIANA	2,566
37.	SOUTH DAKOTA	2,520
38.	KENTUCKY	2,402
39.	NORTH CAROLINA	2,312
40.	GEORGIA	2,248
41.	SOUTH CAROLINA	2,133
42.	ARKANSAS	2,095
43.	TENNESSEE	2,059
44.	ALABAMA	2,045
45.	UTAH	2,011
46.	MISSISSIPPI	1,877
	CALIFORNIA	NA
	IDAHO	NA
	MICHIGAN	NA
	MISSOURI	NA
	WEST VIRGINIA	NA

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

H-17. PERCENT INCREASE IN CURRENT EXPENDITURES PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP, 1973-74 TO 1983-84

1.	ALASKA	339.81
2.	HAWAII	285.42
3.	MONTANA	269.35
4.	WYOMING	268.90
5.	TEXAS	267.38
6.	NEW JERSEY	257.24
7.	KENTUCKY	226.22
8.	KANSAS	223.76
9.	OKLAHOMA	220.61
10.	MAINE	218.00
11.	NEW MEXICO	212.60
12.	MARYLAND	210.47
13.	NORTH DAKOTA	209.97
14.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	208.32
15.	COLORADO	206.74
16.	FLORIDA	205.76
17.	MASSACHUSETTS	204.38
18.	OREGON	198.93
19.	CONNECTICUT	193.89
20.	OHIO	193.73
21.	SOUTH DAKOTA	192.57
22.	RHODE ISLAND	188.39
23.	LOUISIANA	187.47
24.	VIRGINIA	185.35
25.	IOWA	183.22
26.	INDIANA	182.63
	UNITED STATES	181.52
27.	PENNSYLVANIA	181.25
28.	WISCONSIN	177.08
29.	ARKANSAS	175.63
30.	NEVADA	175.08
31.	ILLINOIS	172.57
32.	DELAWARE	169.70
33.	TENNESSEE	169.26
34.	VERMONT	167.29
35.	GEORGIA	167.25
36.	ALABAMA	165.97
37.	NEBRASKA	163.94
38.	NEW YORK	162.10
39.	UTAH	160.47
40.	DIST. OF COL.	159.77
41.	NORTH CAROLINA	158.51
42.	ARIZONA	157.23
43.	MINNESOTA	156.17
44.	SOUTH CAROLINA	155.43
45.	MISSISSIPPI	152.65
	CALIFORNIA	NA
	IDAHO	NA
	MICHIGAN	NA
	MISSOURI	NA
	WASHINGTON	NA
	WEST VIRGINIA	NA

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

NOTES TO H SERIES TABLES

NEA Research estimates for selected variables within the H Series are identified below by state and by table number. NEA estimates appear in those cases where state education departments did not respond to requests by NEA Research for estimates of school statistics.

Alaska	H-11, H-12, H-14, H-16, H-17
Arizona	H-11, H-12, H-14, H-16, H-17
Michigan	H-11, H-12, H-14, H-16, H-17
Mississippi	H-11, H-12, H-14, H-16, H-17
Montana	H-9 through H-17
Nebraska	H-11, H-12, H-14, H-16, H-17
New Jersey	H-9 through H-17
Wyoming	H-11, H-12, H-14, H-16, H-17

OTHER RELEVANT DATA

The tables within the I Series contain additional comparative characteristics on government employment and on measures often used to describe the "quality of life" in an area.

The government employment measures featured in tables I-1 through I-3 are expressed as percentages of the population or other employment categories and can be used with employment tables found in C Series.

Tables I-4 and I-5 measure the presence or absence of doctors and dentists in the states, with I-6 and I-7 comparing states on crime rates.

I-1. NUMBER OF FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES (WITHIN THE UNITED STATES) PER 1,000 POPULATION, 1981

1.	DIST. OF COL.	530.81
2.	ALASKA	36.30
3.	HAWAII	26.56
4.	UTAH	24.08
5.	NEW MEXICO	20.56
6.	VIRGINIA	19.43
7.	COLORADO	16.57
8.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	16.44
9.	MONTANA	15.72
10.	ALABAMA	15.23
11.	OKLAHOMA	14.82
12.	TENNESSEE	14.55
13.	SOUTH DAKOTA	14.35
14.	MARYLAND	14.02
15.	GEORGIA	13.94
16.	WYOMING	13.47
17.	MISSOURI	13.26
18.	ARIZONA	12.93
19.	NORTH DAKOTA	12.58
20.	CALIFORNIA	12.44
	UNITED STATES	11.92
21.	IDAHO	11.90
22.	WASHINGTON	11.47
23.	MISSISSIPPI	11.00
24.	PENNSYLVANIA	10.83
25.	OREGON	10.78
26.	NEVADA	10.64
27.	TEXAS	10.29
28.	SOUTH CAROLINA	10.09
29.	NEBRASKA	9.64
30.	MASSACHUSETTS	9.61
31.	RHODE ISLAND	9.53
32.	NEW JERSEY	9.51
33.	KANSAS	9.31
34.	KENTUCKY	9.20
35.	WEST VIRGINIA	9.15
36.	ILLINOIS	8.71
37.	NEW YORK	8.57
38.	VERMONT	8.54
39.	ARKANSAS	8.24
40.	FLORIDA	8.23
41.	OHIO	8.06
42.	DELAWARE	8.04
43.	MAINE	7.87
44.	LOUISIANA	7.40
45.	INDIANA	7.27
46.	MINNESOTA	7.15
47.	NORTH CAROLINA	7.09
48.	IOWA	6.35
	CONNECTICUT	6.35
50.	MICHIGAN	5.79
51.	WISCONSIN	5.55

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1983-84*. p. 334 and p. 11.

I-2. NUMBER OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES (WITHIN THE UNITED STATES) PER 1,000 POPULATION, 1982

1.	DIST. OF COL.	413.63
2.	ALASKA	139.27
3.	MARYLAND	92.15
4.	NEW MEXICO	91.98
5.	VIRGINIA	91.24
6.	NORTH DAKOTA	91.04
7.	HAWAII	90.54
8.	WYOMING	87.65
9.	MONTANA	83.65
10.	SOUTH DAKOTA	82.49
11.	NEBRASKA	81.34
12.	UTAH	81.08
13.	COLORADO	78.16
14.	KANSAS	77.24
15.	GEORGIA	77.14
16.	WASHINGTON	75.15
17.	OKLAHOMA	74.91
18.	OREGON	73.99
19.	ALABAMA	73.80
20.	DELAWARE	73.09
21.	NEW YORK	73.05
22.	MAINE	72.37
23.	SOUTH CAROLINA	71.50
24.	NEW JERSEY	70.72
25.	MISSISSIPPI	70.56
26.	IDAHO	70.47
27.	LOUISIANA	70.38
28.	ARIZONA	70.28
29.	CALIFORNIA	70.09
30.	MINNESOTA	69.92
31.	VERMONT	69.77
32.	IOWA	69.54
	UNITED STATES	68.25
33.	TEXAS	66.95
	WISCONSIN	66.95
35.	NORTH CAROLINA	66.29
36.	NEVADA	65.33
37.	MISSOURI	65.04
38.	WEST VIRGINIA	64.68
39.	MICHIGAN	63.56
40.	MASSACHUSETTS	63.48
41.	TENNESSEE	63.43
42.	ILLINOIS	63.42
43.	OHIO	61.07
44.	RHODE ISLAND	60.54
45.	KENTUCKY	60.27
46.	FLORIDA	60.20
47.	INDIANA	60.14
48.	ARKANSAS	59.80
49.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	58.89
50.	PENNSYLVANIA	57.31
51.	CONNECTICUT	57.09

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1983-84*. p. 426; and *Current Population Reports*. April 1983. p. 2.

I-3. GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES AS PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS, 1982

1.	DIST. OF COL.	43.79
2.	ALASKA	31.44
3.	NEW MEXICO	26.37
4.	SOUTH DAKOTA	24.78
5.	MONTANA	24.63
6.	NORTH DAKOTA	24.30
7.	MARYLAND	23.53
8.	VIRGINIA	23.52
9.	MISSISSIPPI	22.70
10.	UTAH	22.50
11.	HAWAII	22.46
12.	ALABAMA	22.13
13.	IDAHO	21.86
14.	NEBRASKA	21.36
15.	WEST VIRGINIA	20.69
16.	OREGON	20.40
17.	WASHINGTON	20.33
18.	WYOMING	20.28
19.	KANSAS	20.24
20.	MAINE	19.95
21.	GEORGIA	19.75
22.	SOUTH CAROLINA	19.71
23.	IOWA	19.59
24.	ARIZONA	19.53
25.	OKLAHOMA	19.32
26.	ARKANSAS	19.05
27.	LOUISIANA	19.02
28.	KENTUCKY	18.99
29.	MICHIGAN	18.16
30.	COLORADO	18.14
31.	NEW YORK	17.83
32.	VERMONT	17.82
33.	CALIFORNIA	17.64
	UNITED STATES	17.64
34.	TENNESSEE	17.48
35.	WISCONSIN	17.09
36.	NORTH CAROLINA	17.07
37.	NEW JERSEY	17.05
38.	DELAWARE	16.99
39.	MINNESOTA	16.91
	MISSOURI	16.91
41.	FLORIDA	16.67
42.	INDIANA	16.37
43.	TEXAS	16.31
44.	OHIO	15.92
45.	ILLINOIS	15.81
46.	PENNSYLVANIA	14.91
47.	RHODE ISLAND	14.83
48.	NEVADA	14.29
49.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	14.25
50.	MASSACHUSETTS	14.00
51.	CONNECTICUT	12.62

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1983-84*. p. 426.

I-4. NUMBER OF ACTIVE PHYSICIANS PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION, 1981

1.	DIST. OF COL.	533.00
2.	MASSACHUSETTS	276.00
3.	MARYLAND	270.00
	NEW YORK	270.00
5.	CONNECTICUT	250.00
6.	CALIFORNIA	230.00
7.	VERMONT	213.00
8.	HAWAII	209.00
	RHODE ISLAND	209.00
10.	COLORADO	195.00
11.	NEW JERSEY	193.00
12.	PENNSYLVANIA	191.00
13.	MINNESOTA	189.00
14.	ILLINOIS	186.00
	UNITED STATES	185.00
15.	OREGON	182.00
16.	WASHINGTON	180.00
17.	ARIZONA	178.00
18.	VIRGINIA	177.00
19.	FLORIDA	176.00
20.	DELAWARE	167.00
21.	MISSOURI	165.00
	NEW HAMPSHIRE	165.00
	OHIO	165.00
24.	UTAH	164.00
25.	MICHIGAN	161.00
26.	WISCONSIN	160.00
27.	TENNESSEE	158.00
28.	LOUISIANA	157.00
29.	KANSAS	156.00
30.	NEW MEXICO	153.00
	NORTH CAROLINA	153.00
	TEXAS	153.00
33.	MAINE	150.00
34.	NEBRASKA	149.00
35.	GEORGIA	145.00
36.	NEVADA	143.00
37.	WEST VIRGINIA	138.00
38.	KENTUCKY	137.00
	NORTH DAKOTA	137.00
40.	SOUTH CAROLINA	135.00
41.	MONTANA	131.00
42.	INDIANA	129.00
43.	ALABAMA	127.00
	OKLAHOMA	127.00
45.	ALASKA	126.00
	IOWA	126.00
47.	ARKANSAS	123.00
48.	SOUTH DAKOTA	116.00
	WYOMING	116.00
50.	MISSISSIP	108.00
51.	IDAHO	107.00

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1983-84*. p. 110.

I-5. NUMBER OF ACTIVE DENTISTS PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION, 1981

1.	DIST. OF COL.	92.00
2.	CONNECTICUT	74.00
3.	NEW YORK	73.00
4.	MASSACHUSETTS	72.00
5.	OREGON	70.00
6.	NEW JERSEY	67.00
	WASHINGTON	67.00
8.	MINNESOTA	66.00
9.	HAWAII	65.00
	NEBRASKA	65.00
11.	COLORADO	63.00
	UTAH	63.00
	WISCONSIN	63.00
14.	CALIFORNIA	62.00
	MARYLAND	62.00
	MONTANA	62.00
17.	ALASKA	61.00
18.	VERMONT	60.00
19.	MICHIGAN	58.00
20.	PENNSYLVANIA	57.00
21.	ILLINOIS	56.00
	UNITED STATES	55.00
22.	IOWA	54.00
	NEW HAMPSHIRE	54.00
	RHODE ISLAND	54.00
25.	IDAHO	53.00
26.	OHIO	52.00
27.	MISSOURI	51.00
	TENNESSEE	51.00
	VIRGINIA	51.00
30.	NORTH DAKOTA	50.00
	SOUTH DAKOTA	50.00
32.	KANSAS	49.00
33.	WYOMING	48.00
34.	KENTUCKY	47.00
	MAINE	47.00
36.	DELAWARE	46.00
37.	ARIZONA	45.00
	FLORIDA	45.00
	INDIANA	45.00
	NEW MEXICO	45.00
41.	NEVADA	43.00
42.	OKLAHOMA	42.00
43.	GEORGIA	41.00
	TEXAS	41.00
	WEST VIRGINIA	41.00
46.	LOUISIANA	40.00
	NORTH CAROLINA	40.00
48.	SOUTH CAROLINA	39.00
49.	ALABAMA	37.00
50.	ARKANSAS	36.00
51.	MISSISSIPPI	33.00

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1983-84*. p. 110.

I-6. NUMBER OF KNOWN MAJOR CRIMES PER 100,000 POPULATION, 1982

1.	DIST. OF COL.	10,600.00
2.	NEVADA	7,901.00
3.	FLORIDA	7,465.20
4.	CALIFORNIA	7,285.50
5.	ARIZONA	7,131.00
6.	COLORADO	7,079.90
7.	MICHIGAN	6,784.50
8.	NEW MEXICO	6,607.70
9.	HAWAII	6,584.30
10.	OREGON	6,567.50
11.	NEW YORK	6,468.10
12.	DELAWARE	6,384.90
13.	TEXAS	6,302.20
14.	WASHINGTON	6,282.20
15.	ALASKA	6,212.60
16.	MARYLAND	6,012.40
17.	NEW JERSEY	5,676.10
	UNITED STATES	5,553.10
18.	MASSACHUSETTS	5,503.70
19.	CONNECTICUT	5,427.50
20.	RHODE ISLAND	5,364.10
21.	SOUTH CAROLINA	5,361.20
22.	UTAH	5,334.00
23.	LOUISIANA	5,211.20
24.	OKLAHOMA	5,222.40
25.	GEORGIA	5,214.80
26.	KANSAS	4,952.00
27.	MISSOURI	4,947.80
28.	OHIO	4,935.50
29.	ILLINOIS	4,817.10
30.	WYOMING	4,804.00
31.	VERMONT	4,691.90
32.	ALABAMA	4,633.60
33.	NORTH CAROLINA	4,543.20
34.	MINNESOTA	4,454.60
35.	WISCONSIN	4,439.10
36.	INDIANA	4,429.50
37.	TENNESSEE	4,413.60
38.	MONTANA	4,333.20
39.	VIRGINIA	4,255.70
40.	IOWA	4,136.50
41.	IDAHO	4,083.20
42.	NEBRASKA	3,950.80
43.	ARKANSAS	3,871.50
44.	MAINE	3,859.80
45.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	3,829.20
46.	MISSISSIPPI	3,572.60
47.	KENTUCKY	3,568.40
48.	PENNSYLVANIA	3,452.80
49.	NORTH DAKOTA	2,648.10
50.	SOUTH DAKOTA	2,644.90
51.	WEST VIRGINIA	2,511.20

Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1982*. pp. 44-48.

I-7. PERCENT CHANGE IN RATE OF KNOWN MAJOR CRIMES, 1981 TO 1982

1. OKLAHOMA	7.96
2. NEW MEXICO	6.57
3. TEXAS	4.16
4. TENNESSEE	2.37
5. ARKANSAS	1.98
6. KENTUCKY	1.06
7. MISSISSIPPI	1.00
8. LOUISIANA	0.83
9. SOUTH CAROLINA	0.79
10. HAWAII	0.63
11. NORTH CAROLINA	0.51
12. MICHIGAN	-1.01
13. INDIANA	-2.03
14. ILLINOIS	-2.59
15. DIST. OF COL.	-3.05
16. COLORADO	-3.72
17. CALIFORNIA	-4.07
18. WEST VIRGINIA	-4.11
UNITED STATES	-4.26
19. DELAWARE	-4.59
20. ALABAMA	-5.41
21. NEBRASKA	-5.63
22. MASSACHUSETTS	-5.68
23. ALASKA	-5.80
24. MINNESOTA	-5.96
25. PENNSYLVANIA	-6.26
26. NEW YORK	-6.33
27. ARIZONA	-6.36
28. WYOMING	-6.39
29. OREGON	-6.67
30. WASHINGTON	-6.82
31. WISCONSIN	-6.87
32. CONNECTICUT	-7.02
33. FLORIDA	-7.06
34. UTAH	-7.23
35. VERMONT	-7.29
36. GEORGIA	-7.39
37. MISSOURI	-7.56
38. NEVADA	-8.04
39. NEW JERSEY	-8.15
40. MARYLAND	-8.32
41. RHODE ISLAND	-8.33
42. KANSAS	-8.37
43. VIRGINIA	-8.89
44. MAINE	-9.04
45. OHIO	-9.60
46. IDAHO	-9.88
47. NEW HAMPSHIRE	-11.60
48. NORTH DAKOTA	-11.96
49. SOUTH DAKOTA	-12.22
50. IOWA	-12.30
51. MONTANA	-13.66

Computed from Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1982*, pp. 44-48.

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GLOSSARY

AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE: Average of pupils attending when schools are actually in session.

AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP: An average of the pupils belonging, those present plus those absent, when schools are actually in session.

BASIC ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT: The local school district; the unit for the operation of elementary and secondary schools or for contracting for school services.

CAPITAL OUTLAY: An expenditure that results in the acquisition of fixed assets or additions to fixed assets, which are presumed to have benefits for more than one year. It is an expenditure for land or existing buildings; improvements of grounds; construction of buildings; additions to buildings; remodeling of buildings; initial, additional, and replacement of equipment.

CRIMES, MAJOR: Murder, nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny ($50 or more), and auto theft.

CURRENT EXPENDITURES: All amounts spent at all levels of administration—state, intermediate, and local—for public elementary and secondary day schools for administration, instructional services, plant operation and maintenance, fixed charges, and other school services (attendance, health services, transportation, food services, etc.). Includes the cost of operating the state department of education and the intermediate (county) departments of education; employers' (state, intermediate, and local) contributions to retirement systems and/or social security on behalf of public school employees; and federal, state, and local funds to cover deficits (gross expenditure less sales) of school lunch and milk programs.

DEBT: The major portion of all state and local government debt is long-term indebtedness. A substantial portion of such long-term debt is nonguaranteed debt, i.e., obligations payable solely from pledged earnings of specific activities or facilities, from special assessments, or from specific nonproperty taxes.

EDUCATION: The provision or support of schools and other education facilities and services.

EFFECTIVE BUYING INCOME: Same as disposable personal income; is obtained by deducting from personal income direct personal taxes and certain other nontax payments to government. The personal taxes deducted include federal, state, and local income taxes, estate and gift taxes, and miscellaneous licenses and permits. Property taxes are not deducted.

ENROLLMENT: A cumulative count of the number of different pupils registered during the entire school year. New entrants are added, but those leaving are not subtracted.

ENROLLMENT IN HIGHER EDUCATION: Includes students whose programs of study are creditable toward a bachelor's or higher degree and also students in 1-, 2-, or 3-year undergraduate programs that are not creditable toward a bachelor's or higher degree but that are designed to prepare for immediate employment or to provide general education.

EXPENDITURES: All amounts of money paid out by a government—net of recoveries and other correcting transactions—other than for retirement of debt, investment in securities, extension of credit, or as agency transactions. Expenditures includes only external transactions of a government and excludes noncash transactions, such as the provision of perquisites or other payments in kind. Aggregates for groups of governments exclude intergovernmental transactions among the governments involved.

FALL ENROLLMENT: The count of the pupils registered in the fall of the school year, usually October.

FIRE PROTECTION: Comprises fire-fighting and fire-protection activities of local governments.

FUNCTIONS: Public purposes served by governmental activities (education, highways, public welfare, etc.). Expenditures for each function includes amounts for all types of expenditures serving the purpose concerned.

GENERAL EXPENDITURE: All expenditures of a government other than utility expenditures, liquor store expenditures, and insurance trust expenditures.

GENERAL REVENUE: All revenue of a government except the kinds of revenue classified as utility revenue, liquor store revenue, and insurance trust revenue. All tax collections, even if designated for insurance trust or local utility purposes, are classified under general revenue.

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES: All persons who work for any governmental unit (federal, state, local, or intermediate) regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

HEALTH: Health services, other than hospital care, including health research, clinics, nursing, immunization, and other categorical, environmental, and general public health activities. School health services provided by health agencies (rather than school agency) are included.

HIGHWAYS: Streets, highways, and structures necessary for their use; street lighting; snow and ice removal; toll highway and bridge facilities; and ferries.

HIGHER EDUCATION: Includes facilities and activities of all education institutions beyond the high school level operated by state or local governments, except that agricultural experiment stations and agricultural extension services are classified under natural resources, and university-operated hospitals serving the public are classed under hospitals. These education categories include related services such as pupil transportation, school milk and lunch programs, cafeterias, health and recreational programs, and the like. Revenue and expenditures for school lunch services, dormitories, athletic events, and other auxiliary services are included on a gross basis.

HOSPITALS: Establishment and operation of hospital facilities, provision of hospital care, and support of other public or private hospitals.

HOUSEHOLD: A unit that includes all persons occupying a house, apartment, or room regarded as a dwelling unit, excluding group quarters such as dormitories.

INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF: Number of positions, not the number of different individuals occupying the positions during the school year. In local schools includes all public elementary and secondary (junior and senior high) day school positions (or full-time equivalents) that are in the nature of teaching or in the improvement of the teaching-learning situation. Includes consultants or supervisors of instruction, principals, teachers, guidance personnel, librarians, psychological personnel, and other instructional staff. Excludes attendance personnel, health services personnel, clerical personnel, and junior college staff. In institutions of higher education includes those engaged in teaching and related academic research in junior colleges, colleges, and universities, including those in hospitals, agricultural experiment stations and farms.

INTEREST ON DEBT: Annual expenditures to pay interest only on long-term debt.

LIVE BIRTHS: Number of births in the U.S.

NET LONG-TERM DEBT: Total long-term debt outstanding minus offsets to long-term debt, which comprise financial assets of sinking funds and other reserve funds, however designated, that are specifically held for retirement of long-term debt. Full faith and credit includes all long-term credit obligations of the government and its agencies backed by full faith and credit (implying the power of taxation).

NONINSTRUCTIONAL STAFF: In local schools includes administrative and clerical personnel; plant operation and maintenance employees; bus drivers; lunchroom, health, and recreational personnel engaged by school systems. In institutions of higher education includes cafeteria workers, clerical and custodial workers in colleges and universities, hospitals, agricultural experiment stations, and farms.

PERSONAL INCOME: State personal income is the current income received by residents of the states from all sources, including transfers from government and business, but excluding transfers among persons. It is a before-tax measure. The total includes nonmonetary income or income received in kind. The figures include income of individuals and also income of nonprofit institutions; private trust funds; and private pension, health, and welfare funds.

POLICE PROTECTION: Preservation of law and order and traffic safety. Includes highway police patrols, crime prevention activities, police communications, detention and custody of persons awaiting trial, traffic safety, vehicular inspection, and the like.

PROPERTY TAXES: Taxes conditioned on ownership of property and measured by its value. Includes both general property taxes (i.e., relating to property as a whole, real and personal, tangible or intangible, whether taxed at a single rate or at classified rates) and special property taxes (i.e., on selected types of property, such as motor vehicles or certain or all tangibles, subject to rates that are not directly related to rates applying for general property taxation).

PUBLIC WELFARE: Support of and assistance to eligible persons contingent upon their need. Excludes

pensions to former employees and other benefits not contingent on need. Expenditures under this heading include cash assistance payments directly to needy persons under categorical and other welfare programs; vendor payments made directly to private purveyors for medical care, burials, and other services provided under welfare programs; welfare institutions; and any intergovernmental or other direct expenditures for welfare purposes. Any services provided directly by the government through its hospital and health agencies are classed under those headings.

RESIDENT POPULATION: In addition to those who are residents of an area, the figure also includes armed forces personnel who are stationed in the area.

REVENUE: Revenue receipts for public school purposes from LOCAL, intermediate and other sources include all funds for direct expenditures by local and intermediate districts for school services, for the operation of intermediate departments of education, for employer contributions to retirement systems and/or social security on behalf of public school employees, for the purchase of materials for distribution of local school districts, etc. Includes net receipts from revolving funds or clearing accounts only when such funds are available for general expenditure by the local board of education. Includes gifts and tuition and fees received from patrons.

Revenue receipts from STATE sources include all funds for the operation of the state department of education, for state (employer) contributions to retirement systems and/or social security on behalf of school employees, for grants in aid to intermediate and local school districts for school purposes (including funds available from state bond issues for such grants and the costs of textbooks, buses, supplies, etc., purchased by the state for distribution to local school districts), for the payment of interest on state bonds issued to provide grants to local school districts, and all other state revenue for public school purposes. Money collected by the state as an agent of a lesser unit and turned over in like amounts to that unit is not included.

Revenue receipts from FEDERAL sources include money distributed from the federal treasury either directly to local school districts or through the state and county, including grants for vocational education, for aid to federally affected areas, for National Defense Education Act programs, for school lunch and milk programs, for educating Indians in local public schools, and money derived from federal forest reserves and federal oil royalties. (No special effort is made to include amount of grants in kind, for example, operation of the school lunch program).

REVENUE FROM OWN SOURCES: All revenue of a government (taxes and other) except intergovernmental.

SCHOOL-AGE POPULATION: Population age 5 through 17, inclusive (excluding armed forces abroad).

TAXES: Compulsory contributions exacted by a government for public purposes, except employee and employer assessments for retirement and social insurance purposes, which are classed as insurance trust revenue. All tax revenue is classified under general revenue and comprises amounts received (including interest and penalties but excluding refunds) from taxes imposed by the recipient government. Amounts received by a government from a tax it imposes are counted as tax revenue of that government, even though initially collected by another government; however, any amounts retained are treated as tax revenue of the collecting government. Tax amounts subsequently distributed to other governments are classified as intergovernmental transactions.

TOTAL REVENUE RECEIPTS: Includes all revenue receipts available for expenditure for current expenses, capital outlay, and debt service for public schools, including all appropriations from general funds of federal, state, county, and local governments; receipts from taxes levied for school purposes; income from permanent school funds and endowments; income from leases of school lands; interest on bank deposits; tuition; gifts; etc. Amounts that increase the school indebtedness or that represent exchange of school property for money are excluded.

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